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# Montana Employment AND Labor Force Trends

A Quarterly Publication of the Montana Department of Labor and Industry's Research and Analysis Bureau

**1st Quarter 1995** **Volume 25, Number 1**

## Economic Highlights & Employment Outlook

Montana's **Civilian Labor Force** averaged 438,100 during the first quarter of 1995 – up 200 over the previous quarter, and 10,100 over the first quarter of 1994.

### Employment

**Total average employment** averaged 410,500 for the quarter – taking a seasonal drop from the previous quarter of about 5,700, but up 10,100 over the first quarter of 1994.

### Unemployment

The number of Montanans estimated to be **unemployed** for the quarter was 27,600 – up 5,900 over the previous quarter, and the same as the corresponding quarter of 1994.

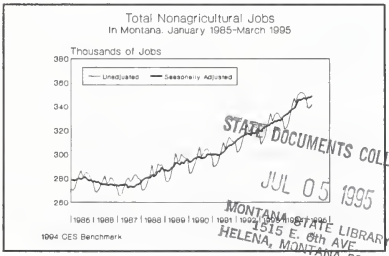
The **average unemployment rate** for the quarter was 6.3 percent – up a seasonal 1.3 points from the third quarter, but down 0.2 points from the first quarter of 1994.

### Total Nonagricultural Employment

**** NOTE: Numbers may not total due to rounding.**

Total **nonagricultural wage-and-salary employment** averaged 339,900 jobs for the quarter – down 9,800 from the previous quarter, but up 16,700 over the year.

Almost all of the increase from first quarter 1994 to first quarter 1995 came in the **private sector**, which added 14,900 jobs, mostly in

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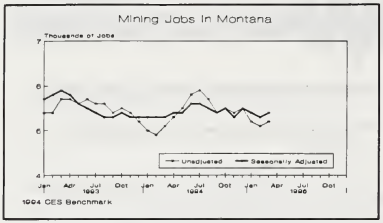
## Quarterly Trends

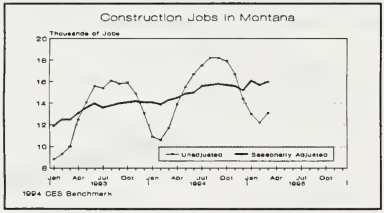
| | – Montana – | | | | – U. S. – |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Quarter | Montana Civilian Labor Force* | Montanans Employed | Montanans Unemployed | Unemployment Rate (Montana) | Unemployment Rate (U.S.) |
| 1995 - 1st | 438,100 | 410,500 | 27,600 | 6.3% | 5.9% |
| 1994 - 4th | 437,900 | 416,200 | 21,700 | 5.0% | 5.1% |
| 1994 - 3rd | 443,500 | 425,300 | 18,200 | 4.1% | 5.9% |
| 1994 - 2nd | 438,600 | 418,100 | 20,500 | 4.7% | 6.1% |
| 1994 - 1st | 428,000 | 400,400 | 27,600 | 6.5% | 7.3% |
| 1993 - 4th | 424,900 | 400,900 | 24,000 | 5.6% | 6.1% |

***Rounded Civilian Labor Force Numbers, 1995 Benchmark (Not Seasonally Adjusted)**

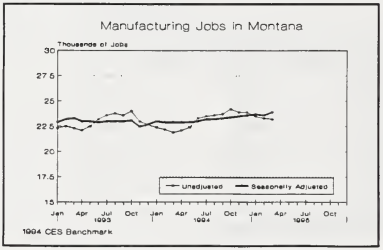
**TRADE** and **SERVICES.** The **public sector** showed a much smaller increase of about 1,800 jobs over the first quarter of 1994. About half of those jobs were in **state** and **local education.** In addition, there was a temporary increase in **other state government** jobs due to the 1995 legislative session.



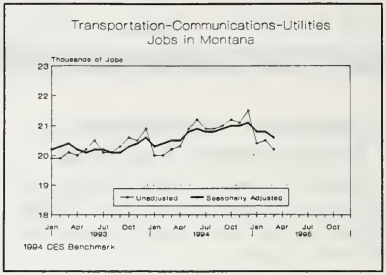

**MINING** averaged 5,200 jobs during the first quarter of 1995—down about 300 jobs from the previous quarter and up about 200 over the first quarter of 1994.



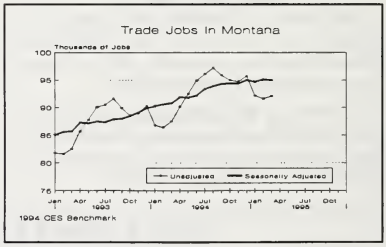

**CONSTRUCTION** averaged 12,800 jobs—down a seasonal 3,500 jobs from the previous quarter, but up about 1,700 jobs over the year. All construction sectors were up over the year, with **general building** up 800 and **special trades** up 600—and **heavy construction** up 300.



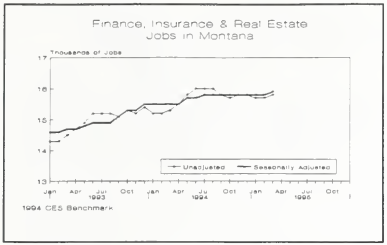

**MANUFACTURING** averaged 23,300 jobs for the quarter. Job levels were down by about 700 from the previous quarter, but were up about 1,100 from the first quarter of 1994.



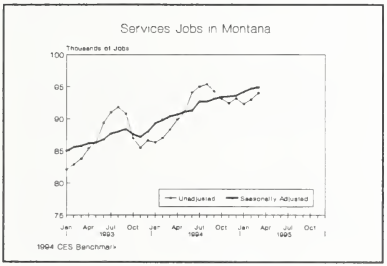

**TRANSPORTATION, COMMUNICATIONS & UTILITIES (TCU)** averaged 20,400 jobs—down about 900 jobs from the previous quarter, but up about 300 over the fourth quarter of 1993.



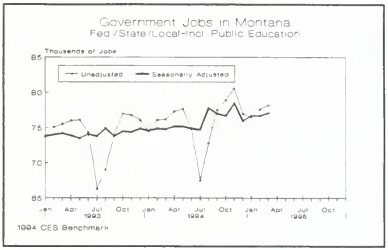

Fourth quarter **TRADE** jobs averaged 92,000—down a seasonal 3,100 from the previous quarter, but up about 5,100 jobs over the year. **Wholesale trade** showed about 900 more jobs than a year before. **Retail trade** was up about 4,100 jobs over the year, with the biggest gains in **eating & drinking places, department stores** and **automotive dealers & gas stations.**




**FINANCE, INSURANCE & REAL ESTATE (FIRE)** averaged 15,700 jobs for the quarter—down about 100 over the quarter, but up 500 jobs over the year, with about 300 of those jobs showing up in **real estate.**




**SERVICES** averaged 93,100 jobs—up about 200 over the quarter and 5,900 over the year. The biggest over-the-year gains came in **health services; business services; social services; hotels & other lodging places** and **amusement, including movies.**




**TOTAL GOVERNMENT** jobs in Montana averaged 77,400 for the quarter. Job numbers were down 1,400 over the quarter, but up about 1,800 over the year. Most of the increase between first quarter 1994 and first quarter 1995 was due to gains in **state** and **local education** jobs and **other state government** legislative jobs.

## Average Weekly Hours & Earnings

**Average weekly earnings** averaged $325.40 for the first quarter of 1995—down $8.84 from the previous quarter, but up $5.36 over the first quarter of 1994.

**Average weekly hours** averaged 31.5—down 0.7 hour from the previous quarter, and down 0.6 hour from the first quarter of 1994.

**Average hourly earnings** averaged $10.33 for the quarter—down 5 cents over the quarter, but up 36 cents over the year.

# Ranchers Look to Tourists for Added Income

More than 500 farmers and ranchers interested in expanding their current operations attended farm and ranch workshops held around the state this past winter sponsored by the Montana Department of Commerce Travel Montana Division, U.S. Small Business Administration, Montana State University Extension Service and the Montana RC&Ds (Rural Conservation Districts). Farmers and ranchers who have expanded into tourism-connected businesses provided firsthand information on their experiences as outfitters and guides, bed and breakfast hosts and guest ranch operators.

Researchers with the University of Montana's Institute of Tourism and Research surveyed workshop attendees and found the opportunity to earn additional income is the main reason for becoming involved in tourism. The cost of insurance was the most common obstacle experienced. Most used their ranches for tourism and as a tourism/cattle ranch combination. The majority of ranches are located in western Montana.

# Montana's Largest Private Employers

Who are Montana's largest private employers? Unemployment insurance information gives us an idea. However, since each employer's employment for a given month is captured as the number of covered workers who earned wages during the pay period which includes the twelfth of the month, some employers who look to be large employers may actually be smaller employers who had temporarily high numbers of employees during the targeted pay period.

LISTED ALPHABETICALLY, here are the 50 private Montana employers reporting the most employees during the pay period including Sept. 12, 1994:

Albertsons, Inc.; Billings Clinic; Blackfeet Tribe; Blue Cross & Blue Shield of Montana; Bozeman Deaconess Foundation; Buttrey Food & Drug; Cenex, Inc.; Church Universal & Triumphant, Inc.; Columbus Hospital; Confederated Salish-Kootenai Tribes;

Deaconess Medical Center; Express Services, Inc.; First Healthcare Corp.; First Interstate Bank of Commerce; Fort Peck Tribes; Four B's Restaurants, Inc.; Glacier Park, Inc.;

Hardees; Herbergers, Inc.; Horizon Health Care Corp.; J. C. Penney Co., Inc.;

K Mart Corporation; Kalispell Regional Hospital; Lantis Enterprises, Inc.; Lee Enterprises, Inc; Louisiana Pacific Corp.; Missoula Community Hospital; Montana Aluminum Investors; Montana Deaconess Medical Center; Montana Power Co.;

Pegasus Gold Corp.; Pizza Hut/High Plains Pizza, Inc.; Plum Creek Manufacturing; Rocky Mountain Temporaries, Inc.; Safeway, Inc.; Sears Roebuck & Co.; St. James Community Hospital; St. Patrick Hospital; St. Peters Hospital; St. Vincent Hospital;

Stimson Lumber Co.; Stone Mill Operating Corp.; SuperValu, Inc.; Target; Town Pump, Inc.; United Parcel Service, Inc.; United Staffing of Montana, Inc.; U S WEST Communications; Wal-Mart Stores, Inc.; and West Mont Home Management Services, Inc.

Most Montana employers other than agricultural or domestic are required to pay unemployment insurance taxes. The most common exclusions from covered employment are individuals employed by sons, daughters or spouses; children under 21 employed by a parent or partnership of parents; real estate, insurance and securities salespeople paid solely by commission; elected public officials; railroad employees and church employees.

# What Do We Do Outside Our Homes?

In the U.S., 51 percent of men are employed in 42 occupations and women in 24. In Montana, 51 percent of men are employed in 35 main occupations which include farmers, truck drivers, managers and administrators, sales supervisors, janitors, carpenters, cooks, electricians, lawyers, cashiers, elementary and secondary education teachers, timber cutters, welders, groundskeepers, accountants, stock handlers and baggers, insurance sales occupations, plumbers and others.

Fifty-one percent of the women in Montana are employed in 19 occupations as secretaries, elementary school teachers, bookkeepers, cooks, cashiers, waitresses, nursing aids, registered nurses, sales workers, managers and administrators, janitors and cleaners, maids, general office clerks, sales supervisors, family child care providers, farmers, bartenders, receptionists and as managers of food and lodging establishments.

According to the U.S. Department of Labor Womens Bureau 1993 Handbook on *Women Workers: Trends & Issues,* of the 20 leading occupations for women, 11 are jobs in which women have worked historically. Women hold about three-fifths of all service jobs, a proportion they maintained during the 1980s. And the report says of all women employed in 1991, 44 percent worked in technical, sales and administrative support occupations such as clerical positions.

Forty percent of all federal, state and local government employees are female and women represented 11 percent of the active duty military in 1992, up from two percent in 1972. And in 1993, for the first time, women comprised about 10 percent of the voting members of the U.S. Congress, according to the publication.

# Industry News from Around the State

## Agriculture

- **The Montana Agricultural Statistics Service** reports Montana's 1994 wheat yield was down about 10 percent from the previous year's bumper crop—but is of better quality and is bringing higher prices. A very successful spring wheat harvest accounted for more than 59 percent of the total 1994 wheat crop.

## Mining

- **The Golden Sunlight Mine** is preparing to begin mining operations again after mining was stopped last June because of ground shifting under a 30-ton pile of waste rock. Mine employees have been working around-the-clock to move some of the waste pile, a mine spokesman says, and motion detectors at the Whitehall-area mine have not recorded any movement since late October. There have been no layoffs among the mine's 250 employees.

- **A Michigan company** has announced plans to open a sapphire mine northeast of Anaconda and to build a processing plant in Butte. A spokesman for Gem River Corp. estimates that the mine could open early this spring.

## Construction

- **Missoula Community Medical Center** is in the process of enlarging and remodeling its neonatal intensive care center for sick and premature newborns. The hospital will continue to provide neonatal services during the construction phase, according to a hospital spokesman.

- **Groundbreaking has taken place** for a Cancer Treatment Center at St. Peter's Hospital in Helena that will make outpatient radiation therapy available to patients who currently must travel to other cities for treatment. A hospital spokesman says the center is needed to better serve the community and should be completed by January 1996. Helenans currently must travel elsewhere for radiation therapy. In addition to radiation therapy, the 3,500-square-foot center will house medical oncology services already available at St. Peter's.The hospital's president estimates the cost of the center at $2 million.

## Manufacturing

- **Semitool, Inc.** traded its first offering of common stock in February. The company designs, manufactures, markets and services equipment used to make computer semiconductors and other high-tech computer materials and devices. The company currently employs nearly 800 people, according to newspaper accounts.

- **The founder of the Dana Design** backpack manufacturing firm says he has "a much bigger sandbox to play in" now that the Bozeman-based firm has been sold to sporting goods giant Anthony Industries of Los Angeles. Dana Design employs about 150 people in Bozeman, Livingston and Lewistown.

- **As previously announced,** Livingston's Brand S Lumber permanently laid off about 75 workers in January. A company official blamed declining timber supplies for the decision to eliminate one shift of workers at the mill.

- **A new Helena manufacturer** is treating Montana sapphires in specially designed ovens to make them more colorful and brilliant. The owner of American Gem Corp. says he plans to have the sapphires cut overseas and then returned to Montana for sale to wholesalers.

- **A Missoula firm is manufacturing** a piece of equipment called a Rawlings Hog that grinds up waste wood and travels to jobs as a semi tractor-trailer rig. The president of Rawlings Manufacturing Inc. says the machine is used by sawmills to grind up wood waste to be used as "hog fuel" for mill boilers—and by small power plants that grind up waste wood for producing power. She says it can handle any kind of wood waste. The company employs about 20 people.

- **Maryland-based TAMSCO** Manufacturing has been named one of the top subcontractors in the nation by the U.S. Small Business Administration. Nationwide, TAMSCO employs more than 500 people, including about 80 Montana workers at TAMSCO's Polson plant who manufacture electronic components and plastic matting used to guard against underwater erosion.

## Transportation, Communications & Utilities

- **Montana Power Co.** has announced plans to eliminate 75 jobs in the next 2 1/2 years in order to become more competitive. About two-thirds of the jobs will be eliminated by handling requests for service from a central telephone call center to be located in Butte. Other jobs will be abolished in accounting and other administrative functions. A spokesman says the company hopes to handle much of the planned cutback through attrition and early retirement. Cutbacks will not affect line workers and gas service people who handle service work from about 40 locations throughout the state, he says.

- **As announced, Amtrak cut** its daily passenger train service across Montana to 4 days a week Feb. 1, consequently eliminating 15 jobs at the Amtrak crew change point in Shelby. Montanans are continuing to argue for a return to daily service—while Amtrak officials say they will consider restoring daily service along the Empire Builder route if Montana and 4 other states chip in to pay for it.

- **Montana-Dakota Utilities** says it will eliminate between 85 and 95 office worker jobs early this year by closing some offices in Montana, Wyoming, and North and South Dakota. A company official says Montana offices will be closed in Baker, Forsyth, Glasgow, Laurel, Malta, Poplar, Scobey, Sidney and Terry. Two jobs in the Billings office will also be eliminated. MDU officials say the cutbacks are needed to make the company more competitive. They say service technicians jobs are not being cut.

## Trade

- **A new 142,000 square-foot Eagle** Hardware & Garden store has opened in Billings. The store manager says more than 130 people are employed there.

- **Eddie Bauer Inc. and Northern Reflections** are moving into Missoula's Southgate Mall. Eddie Bauer's 6,100-square-foot store will feature men's and women's casual clothing, accessories and footwear. Northern Reflections will sell casual women's clothing featuring natural fibers. Both retailers opened stores in Billings in 1994, and a spokeswoman says Eddie Bauer will be opening a third Montana store in Great Falls later this spring.

- **Gart Sports has announced** plans to open a store in Missoula. A spokesman for the regional sporting-goods chain says a 32,000-square-foot store on North Reserve Street should be constructed and open for business by October or November of this year. Gart opened a store in Billings last year.

- **Buttrey Food and Drug Co.** is renovating a former IGA grocery building in Butte to use as a second Buttrey store in that city. A spokesman says the new store will employ about 75 workers.

## Services

- **St. James Community Hospital** in Butte announced in January that it would cut about 20 percent of its work force, or the equivalent of 105 full-time jobs, by mid-March of this year. Hospital officials said senior management and mid-level management jobs were affected in higher proportions than general staff positions. Officials attributed the cutback to an increasing trend toward outpatient medical treatment. Some employees opted for early retirement or a voluntary incentives program, but 68 were permanently laid off.

- **Deaconess-Billings Clinic** Health System has told employees that it will be trying to cut spending by 10 percent within 18 months, and that at some point it will translate into jobs. The hospital and clinic, combined, employ almost 2,000 people. Most work in Billings, but the health system also operates clinics in Red Lodge and Columbus. An official says management is acting because of a trend toward lower health care reimbursement levels. He says employees would know about any staffing changes by June 30, 1996.

- **Kalispell Regional Hospital** has notified its employees of a reorganization plan designed to cut hospital operating costs. A spokesman says the plan will involve transferring workers or retraining them to take on new duties. The hospital has also proposed a freeze in new hiring and wage increases. The restructuring will not affect plans for a $7.5 million fitness/wellness center at the hospital, he says.

- **St. Vincent Hospital** in Billings has tripled the size of its Cuddles & Care day care facility for sick children, and now can accommodate up to 20 children at a time. Originally started 6 years ago to care for the children of hospital staff, Cuddles & Care services are now available to the public.

- **Montana Technology Companies Inc.** of Butte has acquired Billings-based HKM Associates Inc. engineering firm through a merger transaction. The acquisition makes MTC one of the largest engineering firms in the area, with 372 employees and 9 offices in 3 states. HKM will remain headquartered in Billings. A spokesman for that firm says "the merger/acquisition creates a full-fledged consulting firm capable of solving the most complex engineering and environmental problems in the region." MTC owns 2 other subsidiaries in addition to HKM—MSE Inc. and Infrastructure Services, both headquartered in Butte.

## Government

- **The Federal Bureau of Investigation's** lone agent in its Butte office was transferred to Boise, Idaho in January. The Butte office had served as the headquarters of the FBI's Montana force until 1989 when operations were consolidated in Salt Lake City. An FBI spokesman says the Butte office will continue to house the FBI's Technology Information Center. Another agent will be assigned to the FBI's Helena office to take the transferred agent's place.

- **Montana's Superintendent** of Public Instruction says enrollment in the state's public schools has risen by about 9 percent since 1990. She says most of the new students have moved with their families to Montana from other states.

**Information used in the preceding industry briefs was gathered primarily from state newspaper reports.**

## Benchmarking

Data included in this publication reflect the current benchmarks for the **Nonagricultural Wage & Salary Employment** series and the **Labor Force** series. The annual tables at the back of this publication also reflect these benchmarks.

A benchmark is a point of reference from which measurement can be made, or upon which adjustments are based. The 2 series mentioned above are estimated differently:

(1) The level of **nonagricultural wage-and-salary** employment is based on an estimate of the month-to-month change in an established level of employment. A sample survey of firms of different sizes within each industrial classification is used to measure the amount of change.

The benchmark is a reasonably complete count of the number of all employees in an industry at a specific point in time, and sets the level of employment from which the month-to-month change is measured. The base of the benchmark is the ES 202, which is a complete count of all employees covered by Montana unemployment insurance laws. The ES 202 is adjusted by special surveys to include employees not covered by unemployment insurance laws.

Nonagricultural wage-and-salary employment estimates are compared to the ES 202 on an annual basis and adjusted accordingly (benchmarked) for estimation errors that may have occurred due to sample error, changes in industrial classification of individual firms, the presence of non-covered employees and the opening or closing of businesses.

(2) **Labor force** data is derived from a monthly sample of households conducted by the Bureau of Census for the U.S. Department of Labor. Known as the Current Population Survey (CPS), this data is designed to be statistically significant on a monthly basis for the nation. States with small populations, however, do not have a large enough sample to ensure reliability on a monthly basis. This is the main reason for benchmarking the labor force series in Montana.

The labor force series also includes the benchmarked nonagricultural wage-and-salary employment by industry in its benchmarking process. Revisions to the labor force series is normally limited to the preceding 3 years. Occasionally, a longer benchmark is warranted. For instance, this year the 1990-94 labor force series was revised to incorporate Census data revisions.

## Prevailing Wage Rates* Established for Alien Certification

| Occupation | DOT Code** | Wage Rate | Date Set | Area |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| Occupational Therapist | 076.121-010 | $17.20 per Hour | 01/03/95 | Statewide |
| Nanny | 301.677-010 | $ 4.61 per Hour | 01/05/95 | Statewide |
| Locomotive Electrician | 825.281-026 | $13.19 per Hour | 01/26/95 | Statewide |
| General Practitioner | 070.101-022 | $41.70 per Hour | 01/30/95 | Statewide |
| Project Manager, Environmental Research | 029.167-014 | $17.04 per Hour | 02/22/95 | Statewide |
| Stone Mason | 861.381-038 | $17.15 per Hour | 02/24/95 | Kalispell |
| Computer Programmer | 030.162-010 | $11.63 per Hour | 02/24/95 | Statewide |
| Guide | 353.161-010 | $ 4.70 per Hour | 03/23/95 | Statewide |
| Sales Representative, General Merchandise | 279.357-014 | $10.38 per Hour | 04/06/95 | Statewide |
| Programmer Analyst | 030.162-014 | $15.73 per Hour | 04/12/95 | Statewide |
| Physical Therapist | 076.121-014 | $18.83 per Hour | 04/17/95 | Statewide |
| Manager, Food Service | 187.167-106 | $ 7.61 per Hour | 04/20/95 | Statewide |
| Sports Instructor | 153.227-018 | $ 6.58 per Hour | 05/01/95 | Statewide |
| Foreign Food Specialty Cook | 313.361-030 | $ 6.45 per Hour | 05/02/95 | Billings |
| Counter Attendant, Lunchroom/Coffee Shop | 311.477-014 | $ 4.38 per Hour | 05/24/95 | Statewide |
| Sales Manager | 163.167-018 | $14.69 per Hour | 05/24/95 | Statewide |

*These rates are not the official prevailing wage rates that must be used for public works contracts. Those wage rates may be obtained from the Montana Dept. of Labor & Industry's Employment Relations Division.
**U.S. Department of Labor *Dictionary of Occupational Titles* job description code number.

# TABLE I-A
## MONTANA MONTHLY LABOR FORCE BY COUNTY
LABOR FORCE STATISTICS

*95 BMK*
*MARCH 1995 (P)*

| COUNTY | CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE | EMPLOY-MENT | UNEMPLOY-MENT | UNEMPLOYMENT RATE |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| MONTANA | 439,833 | 414,058 | 25,775 | 5.9% |
| YELLOWSTONE | 67,855 | 64,741 | 3,114 | 4.6% |
| CASCADE | 36,187 | 34,324 | 1,863 | 5.1% |
| BEAVERHEAD | 4,860 | 4,650 | 210 | 4.3% |
| BIG HORN | 4,609 | 4,026 | 583 | 12.6% |
| BLAINE | 2,961 | 2,675 | 286 | 9.7% |
| BROADWATER | 1,894 | 1,816 | 78 | 4.1% |
| CARBON | 4 202 | 3,970 | 232 | 5.5% |
| CARTER | 890 | 862 | 28 | 3.1% |
| CHOUTEAU | 2,623 | 2,542 | 81 | 3.1% |
| CUSTER | 6,279 | 6,004 | 275 | 4.4% |
| DANIELS | 1,283 | 1,251 | 32 | 2.5% |
| DAWSON | 5,150 | 4,949 | 201 | 3.9% |
| DEER LODGE | 4,051 | 3,731 | 320 | 7.9% |
| FALLON | 1,540 | 1,496 | 44 | 2.9% |
| FERGUS | 5,917 | 5,544 | 373 | 6.3% |
| FLATHEAD | 37,754 | 34,544 | 3,210 | 8.5% |
| GALLATIN | 35,777 | 34,945 | 832 | 2.3% |
| GARFIELD | 929 | 900 | 29 | 3.1% |
| GLACIER | 4,706 | 3,936 | 770 | 16.4% |
| GOLDEN VALLEY | 532 | 483 | 49 | 9.2% |
| GRANITE | 1,399 | 1,285 | 114 | 8.1% |
| HILL | 8,734 | 8,206 | 528 | 6.0% |
| JEFFERSON | 4,346 | 4,098 | 248 | 5.7% |
| JUDITH BASIN | 1,021 | 961 | 60 | 5.9% |
| LAKE | 9,637 | 8,744 | 893 | 9.3% |
| LEWIS & CLARK | 27,129 | 25,821 | 1,308 | 4.8% |
| LIBERTY | 1,048 | 1,026 | 22 | 2.1% |
| LINCOLN | 8,220 | 6,963 | 1,257 | 15.3% |
| MCCONE | 1,137 | 1,085 | 52 | 4.6% |
| MADISON | 3,256 | 3,085 | 171 | 5.3% |
| MEAGHER | 1,001 | 940 | 61 | 6.1% |
| MINERAL | 1,493 | 1,267 | 226 | 15.1% |
| MISSOULA | 49,131 | 46,620 | 2,511 | 5.1% |
| MUSSELSHELL | 1,921 | 1,769 | 152 | 7.9% |
| PARK | 10,031 | 9,458 | 573 | 5.7% |
| PETROLEUM | 337 | 316 | 21 | 6.2% |
| PHILLIPS | 2,617 | 2,444 | 173 | 6.6% |
| PONDERA | 3,025 | 2,907 | 118 | 3.9% |
| POWDER RIVER | 1,192 | 1,150 | 42 | 3.5% |
| POWELL | 2,527 | 2,368 | 159 | 6.3% |
| PRAIRIE | 676 | 644 | 32 | 4.7% |
| RAVALLI | 14,002 | 13,063 | 939 | 6.7% |
| RICHLAND | 5,462 | 5,126 | 336 | 6.2% |
| ROOSEVELT | 4,244 | 3,782 | 462 | 10.9% |
| ROSEBUD | 4,277 | 3,942 | 335 | 7.8% |
| SANDERS | 3,881 | 3,308 | 573 | 14.8% |
| SHERIDAN | 2,275 | 2,209 | 66 | 2.9% |
| SILVER BOW | 17,534 | 16,628 | 906 | 5.2% |
| STILLWATER | 3,692 | 3,533 | 159 | 4.3% |
| SWEET GRASS | 1,723 | 1,658 | 65 | 3.8% |
| TETON | 3,066 | 2,950 | 116 | 3.8% |
| TOOLE | 3,042 | 2,877 | 165 | 5.4% |
| TREASURE | 477 | 462 | 15 | 3.1% |
| VALLEY | 4,456 | 4,239 | 217 | 4.9% |
| WHEATLAND | 1,219 | 1,159 | 60 | 4.9% |
| WIBAUX | 609 | 577 | 32 | 5.3% |
| L & C/JEFFERSON LMA | 31,475 | 29,919 | 1,556 | 4.9% |
| MSLA/RAVALLI LMA | 63,133 | 59,683 | 3,450 | 5.5% |

SOURCE FOR DATA: SEE TECHNICAL NOTE S-1 ON FINAL PAGE

# TABLE I-B
## MONTANA MONTHLY LABOR FORCE BY COUNTY
### LABOR FORCE STATISTICS

*95 BMK*
*FEBRUARY 1995 (R)*

| COUNTY | CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE | EMPLOY-MENT | UNEMPLOY-MENT | UNEMPLOYMENT RATE |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| MONTANA | 439,198 | 408,643 | 30,555 | 7.0% |
| YELLOWSTONE | 68,000 | 64,275 | 3,725 | 5.5% |
| CASCADE | 36,696 | 34,200 | 2,496 | 6.8% |
| BEAVERHEAD | 4,855 | 4,615 | 240 | 4.9% |
| BIG HORN | 4,493 | 3,920 | 573 | 12.8% |
| BLAINE | 2,893 | 2,634 | 259 | 9.0% |
| BROADWATER | 1,873 | 1,758 | 115 | 6.1% |
| CARBON | 4,219 | 3,859 | 360 | 8.5% |
| CARTER | 873 | 852 | 21 | 2.4% |
| CHOUTEAU | 2,620 | 2,507 | 113 | 4.3% |
| CUSTER | 6,302 | 5,967 | 335 | 5.3% |
| DANIELS | 1,239 | 1,212 | 27 | 2.2% |
| DAWSON | 5,155 | 4,879 | 276 | 5.4% |
| DEER LODGE | 4,010 | 3,588 | 422 | 10.5% |
| FALLON | 1,530 | 1,469 | 61 | 4.0% |
| FERGUS | 5,924 | 5,375 | 549 | 9.3% |
| FLATHEAD | 37,947 | 34,330 | 3,617 | 9.5% |
| GALLATIN | 35,711 | 34,607 | 1,104 | 3.1% |
| GARFIELD | 911 | 880 | 31 | 3.4% |
| GLACIER | 4,694 | 3,900 | 794 | 16.9% |
| GOLDEN VALLEY | 525 | 476 | 49 | 9.3% |
| GRANITE | 1,335 | 1,211 | 124 | 9.3% |
| HILL | 8,779 | 8,095 | 684 | 7.8% |
| JEFFERSON | 4,354 | 4,074 | 280 | 6.4% |
| JUDITH BASIN | 1,004 | 928 | 76 | 7.6% |
| LAKE | 9,526 | 8,435 | 1,091 | 11.5% |
| LEWIS & CLARK | 27,317 | 25,671 | 1,646 | 6.0% |
| LIBERTY | 1,052 | 1,027 | 25 | 2.4% |
| LINCOLN | 8,200 | 6,943 | 1,257 | 15.3% |
| MCCONE | 1,116 | 1,071 | 45 | 4.0% |
| MADISON | 3,113 | 2,909 | 204 | 6.6% |
| MEAGHER | 949 | 862 | 87 | 9.2% |
| MINERAL | 1,502 | 1,257 | 245 | 16.3% |
| MISSOULA | 48,936 | 45,956 | 2,980 | 6.1% |
| MUSSELSHELL | 1,896 | 1,728 | 168 | 8.9% |
| PARK | 9,836 | 9,265 | 571 | 5.8% |
| PETROLEUM | 320 | 299 | 21 | 6.6% |
| PHILLIPS | 2,546 | 2,366 | 180 | 7.1% |
| PONDERA | 3,025 | 2,874 | 151 | 5.0% |
| POWDER RIVER | 1,150 | 1,133 | 17 | 1.5% |
| POWELL | 2,501 | 2,279 | 222 | 8.9% |
| PRAIRIE | 637 | 605 | 32 | 5.0% |
| RAVALLI | 14,097 | 12,877 | 1,220 | 8.7% |
| RICHLAND | 5,686 | 5,364 | 322 | 5.7% |
| ROOSEVELT | 4,220 | 3,779 | 441 | 10.5% |
| ROSEBUD | 4,305 | 3,907 | 398 | 9.2% |
| SANDERS | 3,888 | 3,271 | 617 | 15.9% |
| SHERIDAN | 2,249 | 2,180 | 69 | 3.1% |
| SILVER BOW | 17,232 | 16,061 | 1,171 | 6.8% |
| STILLWATER | 3,738 | 3,462 | 276 | 7.4% |
| SWEET GRASS | 1,687 | 1,594 | 93 | 5.5% |
| TETON | 2,901 | 2,793 | 108 | 3.7% |
| TOOLE | 2,969 | 2,780 | 189 | 6.4% |
| TREASURE | 472 | 457 | 15 | 3.2% |
| VALLEY | 4,403 | 4,147 | 256 | 5.8% |
| WHEATLAND | 1,185 | 1,111 | 74 | 6.2% |
| WIBAUX | 604 | 572 | 32 | 5.3% |
| L & C/JEFFERSON LMA | 31,671 | 29,745 | 1,926 | 6.1% |
| MSLA/RAVALLI LMA | 63,033 | 58,833 | 4,200 | 6.7% |

**SOURCE FOR DATA: SEE TECHNICAL NOTE S-1 ON FINAL PAGE**

# TABLE I-C
## MONTANA MONTHLY LABOR FORCE BY COUNTY
### LABOR FORCE STATISTICS

*95 BMK*
*JANUARY 1995 (R)*

| COUNTY | CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE | EMPLOY-MENT | UNEMPLOY-MENT | UNEMPLOYMENT RATE |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| MONTANA | 435,260 | 408,799 | 26,461 | 6.1% |
| YELLOWSTONE | 67,671 | 64,408 | 3,263 | 4.8% |
| CASCADE | 36,643 | 34,546 | 2,097 | 5.7% |
| BEAVERHEAD | 4,771 | 4,552 | 219 | 4.6% |
| BIG HORN | 4,458 | 3,884 | 574 | 12.9% |
| BLAINE | 2,854 | 2,590 | 264 | 9.3% |
| BROADWATER | 1,867 | 1,750 | 117 | 6.3% |
| CARBON | 4,016 | 3,796 | 220 | 5.5% |
| CARTER | 830 | 804 | 26 | 3.1% |
| CHOUTEAU | 2,496 | 2,420 | 76 | 3.0% |
| CUSTER | 6,321 | 5,971 | 350 | 5.5% |
| DANIELS | 1,190 | 1,166 | 24 | 2.0% |
| DAWSON | 5,086 | 4,890 | 196 | 3.9% |
| DEER LODGE | 3,967 | 3,624 | 343 | 8.6% |
| FALLON | 1,537 | 1,466 | 71 | 4.6% |
| FERGUS | 5,795 | 5,373 | 422 | 7.3% |
| FLATHEAD | 37,953 | 34,942 | 3,011 | 7.9% |
| GALLATIN | 35,856 | 34,880 | 976 | 2.7% |
| GARFIELD | 855 | 829 | 26 | 3.0% |
| GLACIER | 4,524 | 3,820 | 704 | 15.6% |
| GOLDEN VALLEY | 487 | 447 | 40 | 8.2% |
| GRANITE | 1,294 | 1,194 | 100 | 7.7% |
| HILL | 8,613 | 8,087 | 526 | 6.1% |
| JEFFERSON | 4,339 | 4,094 | 245 | 5.6% |
| JUDITH BASIN | 930 | 873 | 57 | 6.1% |
| LAKE | 9,153 | 8,224 | 929 | 10.1% |
| LEWIS & CLARK | 27,222 | 25,793 | 1,429 | 5.2% |
| LIBERTY | 962 | 940 | 22 | 2.3% |
| LINCOLN | 8,202 | 7,059 | 1,143 | 13.9% |
| MCCONE | 1,055 | 1,012 | 43 | 4.1% |
| MADISON | 3,092 | 2,889 | 203 | 6.6% |
| MEAGHER | 878 | 813 | 65 | 7.4% |
| MINERAL | 1,440 | 1,232 | 208 | 14.4% |
| MISSOULA | 48,785 | 46,209 | 2,576 | 5.3% |
| MUSSELSHELL | 1,918 | 1,781 | 137 | 7.1% |
| PARK | 9,849 | 9,324 | 525 | 5.3% |
| PETROLEUM | 271 | 251 | 20 | 7.4% |
| PHILLIPS | 2,500 | 2,370 | 130 | 5.2% |
| PONDERA | 2,966 | 2,838 | 128 | 4.3% |
| POWDER RIVER | 1,109 | 1,089 | 20 | 1.8% |
| POWELL | 2,410 | 2,226 | 184 | 7.6% |
| PRAIRIE | 618 | 592 | 26 | 4.2% |
| RAVALLI | 14,052 | 12,948 | 1,104 | 7.9% |
| RICHLAND | 5,617 | 5,338 | 279 | 5.0% |
| ROOSEVELT | 4,192 | 3,786 | 406 | 9.7% |
| ROSEBUD | 4,295 | 3,910 | 385 | 9.0% |
| SANDERS | 3,787 | 3,237 | 550 | 14.5% |
| SHERIDAN | 2,181 | 2,112 | 69 | 3.2% |
| SILVER BOW | 16,767 | 15,787 | 980 | 5.8% |
| STILLWATER | 3,606 | 3,410 | 196 | 5.4% |
| SWEET GRASS | 1,615 | 1,537 | 78 | 4.8% |
| TETON | 2,801 | 2,700 | 101 | 3.6% |
| TOOLE | 2,925 | 2,763 | 162 | 5.5% |
| TREASURE | 434 | 418 | 16 | 3.7% |
| VALLEY | 4,447 | 4,162 | 285 | 6.4% |
| WHEATLAND | 1,160 | 1,078 | 82 | 7.1% |
| WIBAUX | 597 | 565 | 32 | 5.4% |
| L & C/JEFFERSON LMA | 31,561 | 29,887 | 1,674 | 5.3% |
| MSLA/RAVALLI LMA | 62,837 | 59,157 | 3,680 | 5.9% |

**SOURCE FOR DATA: SEE TECHNICAL NOTE S-1 ON FINAL PAGE**

# TABLE II
## MONTANA CURRENT POPULATION SURVEY STATISTICS
## (IN THOUSANDS)

| 1995 ANNUAL DATA | JAN | FEB | MAR | APR | MAY | JUN | JUL | AUG | SEP | OCT | NOV | DEC | AVG |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE 1/ | 435.3 | 439.2 | 439.8 | | | | | | | | | | |
| EMPLOYED PERSONS | 408.8 | 408.6 | 414.1 | | | | | | | | | | |
| LABOR MANAGEMENT DISPUTE 2/ | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | | | | | | | | | | |
| PERSONS EMPLOYED IN AGRICULTURE | 27.4 | 26.8 | 24.2 | | | | | | | | | | |
| UNEMPLOYED PERSONS | 26.5 | 30.6 | 25.8 | | | | | | | | | | |
| % OF LABOR FORCE, UNADJUSTED 3/ | 6.1% | 7.0% | 5.9% | | | | | | | | | | |
| % OF LABOR FORCE, SEASONALLY ADJ | 4.9% | 5.6% | 4.9% | | | | | | | | | | |
| U.S. UNADJUSTED | 6.2% | 5.9% | 5.7% | | | | | | | | | | |
| U.S. SEASONALLY ADJUSTED | 5.7% | 5.4% | 5.5% | | | | | | | | | | |

| 1994 ANNUAL DATA | JAN | FEB | MAR | APR | MAY | JUN | JUL | AUG | SEP | OCT | NOV | DEC | AVG |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE 1/ | 424.1 | 428.3 | 431.4 | 436.2 | 436.1 | 443.4 | 448.6 | 445.9 | 436.0 | 437.8 | 439.8 | 436.2 | 437.0 |
| EMPLOYED PERSONS | 396.4 | 399.6 | 405.0 | 415.1 | 416.9 | 422.3 | 429.1 | 428.6 | 418.3 | 418.5 | 418.1 | 412.1 | 415.0 |
| LABOR MANAGEMENT DISPUTE 2/ | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| PERSONS EMPLOYED IN AGRICULTURE | 28.8 | 27.6 | 31.3 | 34.2 | 35.8 | 36.1 | 35.9 | 33.0 | 27.8 | 29.4 | 22.5 | 22.2 | 30.4 |
| UNEMPLOYED PERSONS | 27.7 | 28.7 | 26.4 | 21.1 | 19.3 | 21.1 | 19.6 | 17.3 | 17.7 | 19.3 | 21.7 | 24.1 | 22.0 |
| % OF LABOR FORCE, UNADJUSTED 3/ | 6.5% | 6.7% | 6.1% | 4.8% | 4.4% | 4.8% | 4.4% | 3.9% | 4.1% | 4.4% | 4.9% | 5.5% | 5.1% |
| % OF LABOR FORCE, SEASONALLY ADJ | 5.3% | 5.3% | 5.2% | 5.0% | 4.9% | 4.9% | 4.9% | 4.9% | 5.0% | 5.0% | 4.9% | 5.0% | 5.1% |
| U.S. UNADJUSTED | 7.3% | 7.7% | 6.8% | 6.2% | 5.9% | 6.2% | 6.2% | 5.9% | 5.6% | 5.4% | 5.3% | 5.1% | 6.1% |
| U.S. SEASONALLY ADJUSTED | 6.7% | 6.6% | 6.5% | 6.4% | 6.1% | 6.1% | 6.1% | 6.0% | 5.8% | 5.7% | 5.6% | 5.4% | 6.1% |

| 1993 ANNUAL DATA | JAN | FEB | MAR | APR | MAY | JUN | JUL | AUG | SEP | OCT | NOV | DEC | AVG |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE 1/ | 415.8 | 419.4 | 422.0 | 424.7 | 425.5 | 434.4 | 438.1 | 433.6 | 423.7 | 425.6 | 425.5 | 423.7 | 426.0 |
| EMPLOYED PERSONS | 383.0 | 386.6 | 390.8 | 399.2 | 401.0 | 407.6 | 413.4 | 412.4 | 403.2 | 403.3 | 401.2 | 398.3 | 400.0 |
| LABOR MANAGEMENT DISPUTE 2/ | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| PERSONS EMPLOYED IN AGRICULTURE | 24.9 | 23.3 | 25.3 | 27.9 | 30.3 | 33.2 | 34.3 | 31.6 | 31.7 | 28.6 | 24.8 | 25.1 | 28.4 |
| UNEMPLOYED PERSONS | 32.7 | 32.8 | 31.2 | 25.5 | 24.5 | 26.8 | 24.7 | 21.2 | 20.5 | 22.3 | 24.3 | 25.4 | 26.0 |
| % OF LABOR FORCE, UNADJUSTED 3/ | 7.9% | 7.8% | 7.0% | 6.0% | 5.8% | 6.2% | 5.6% | 4.9% | 4.8% | 5.2% | 5.7% | 6.0% | 6.0% |
| % OF LABOR FORCE, SEASONALLY ADJ | 6.6% | 6.4% | 6.4% | 6.2% | 6.3% | 6.3% | 6.2% | 6.0% | 5.8% | 5.8% | 5.7% | 5.5% | 6.0% |
| U.S. UNADJUSTED | 7.9% | 7.7% | 7.3% | 6.8% | 6.7% | 7.1% | 6.9% | 6.5% | 6.4% | 6.3% | 6.1% | 6.0% | 6.8% |
| U.S. SEASONALLY ADJUSTED | 7.1% | 7.0% | 7.0% | 7.0% | 6.9% | 6.9% | 6.8% | 6.7% | 6.7% | 6.7% | 6.5% | 6.4% | 6.8% |

| 1992 ANNUAL DATA | JAN | FEB | MAR | APR | MAY | JUN | JUL | AUG | SEP | OCT | NOV | DEC | AVG |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE 1/ | 410.0 | 413.9 | 416.6 | 420.0 | 420.7 | 428.8 | 431.0 | 426.3 | 417.9 | 418.4 | 420.1 | 416.3 | 421.0 |
| EMPLOYED PERSONS | 376.5 | 379.9 | 384.4 | 393.2 | 394.5 | 400.2 | 404.9 | 402.7 | 394.2 | 393.2 | 392.8 | 387.5 | 392.0 |
| LABOR MANAGEMENT DISPUTE 2/ | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | *0.0 | *0.0 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | *0.0 |
| PERSONS EMPLOYED IN AGRICULTURE | 25.6 | 27.5 | 32.7 | 34.0 | 32.6 | 34.8 | 37.0 | 34.8 | 34.4 | 30.2 | 28.6 | 28.3 | 31.7 |
| UNEMPLOYED PERSONS | 33.5 | 34.1 | 32.1 | 26.8 | 26.2 | 28.6 | 26.1 | 23.6 | 23.7 | 25.2 | 27.3 | 28.9 | 28.0 |
| % OF LABOR FORCE, UNADJUSTED 3/ | 8.2% | 8.2% | 7.7% | 6.4% | 6.2% | 6.7% | 6.1% | 5.5% | 5.7% | 6.0% | 6.5% | 6.9% | 6.7% |
| % OF LABOR FORCE, SEASONALLY ADJ | 7.0% | 6.8% | 6.7% | 6.5% | 6.7% | 6.8% | 6.7% | 6.7% | 6.7% | 6.6% | 6.5% | 6.5% | 6.7% |
| U.S. UNADJUSTED | 8.0% | 8.1% | 7.7% | 7.1% | 7.2% | 7.8% | 7.6% | 7.3% | 7.2% | 6.8% | 7.0% | 7.0% | 7.4% |
| U.S. SEASONALLY ADJUSTED | 7.1% | 7.3% | 7.3% | 7.3% | 7.4% | 7.7% | 7.6% | 7.6% | 7.5% | 7.4% | 7.3% | 7.3% | 7.4% |

1/ESTIMATES BASED ON NATIONAL HOUSEHOLD SAMPLE, CENSUS AND OTHER RELATIONSHIPS: INCLUDES SELF-EMPLOYED, UNPAID FAMILY AND DOMESTIC WORKERS. CURRENT MONTH PRELIMINARY. REVISED TO 1994 BENCHMARKS.
2/NON-ADDITIVE: INCLUDED IN TOTAL EMPLOYMENT.
3/COMPUTED FROM WHOLE (UNROUNDED) NUMBERS. RESIDENCE SERIES BEGAN IN JANUARY 1970.
*UNDER 50

SOURCE FOR RESIDENCE DATA. SEE TECHNICAL NOTES S-1 AND S-2 ON FINAL PAGE.

# TABLE III
# MONTANA
# STATEWIDE EMPLOYMENT BY INDUSTRY
## (IN THOUSANDS)

94BM

1995

(Page 1)

| (ESTABLISHMENT DATA) 1995 | JAN | FEB | MAR | APR | MAY | JUN | JUL | AUG | SEP | OCT | NOV | DEC | AVG |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| NON-FARM WAGE & SALARY JOBS | 339.0 | 339.0 | 342.3 | | | | | | | | | | |
| TOTAL PRIVATE | 262.5 | 261.4 | 264.1 | | | | | | | | | | |
| GOODS PRODUCING | 41.7 | 40.6 | 41.7 | | | | | | | | | | |
| SERVICE PRODUCING | 297.3 | 298.4 | 300.6 | | | | | | | | | | |
| PRIVATE SERVICE PRODUCING | 220.8 | 220.8 | 222.4 | | | | | | | | | | |
| MINING | 5.2 | 5.1 | 5.3 | | | | | | | | | | |
| METAL MINING | 2.1 | 2.1 | 2.2 | | | | | | | | | | |
| GOLD & SILVER ORES | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.2 | | | | | | | | | | |
| COAL MINING | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 | | | | | | | | | | |
| OIL & GAS EXTRACTION | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.4 | | | | | | | | | | |
| NONMETALLIC MINERALS | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.7 | | | | | | | | | | |
| CONSTRUCTION | 13.0 | 12.2 | 13.2 | | | | | | | | | | |
| GENERAL BUILDING CONTRACTORS | 4.6 | 4.2 | 4.3 | | | | | | | | | | |
| HEAVY CONSTRUCTION CONTRACT. | 2.4 | 2.3 | 2.9 | | | | | | | | | | |
| SPECIAL TRADE CONTRACTORS | 6.0 | 5.7 | 6.0 | | | | | | | | | | |
| MANUFACTURING | 23.5 | 23.3 | 23.2 | | | | | | | | | | |
| DURABLE GOODS | 14.6 | 14.6 | 14.4 | | | | | | | | | | |
| LUMBER & WOOD PRODUCTS | 7.5 | 7.5 | 7.1 | | | | | | | | | | |
| *LOGGING | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.1 | | | | | | | | | | |
| SAWMILLS & PLANING | 3.8 | 3.8 | 3.8 | | | | | | | | | | |
| *STONE, CLAY & GLASS | 1.0 | 0.9 | 1.0 | | | | | | | | | | |
| PRIMARY METAL INDUSTRIES | 0.9 | 1.0 | 1.0 | | | | | | | | | | |
| NONDURABLE GOODS | 8.9 | 8.7 | 8.8 | | | | | | | | | | |
| FOOD & KINDRED PRODUCTS | 2.6 | 2.5 | 2.5 | | | | | | | | | | |
| PRINTING & PUBLISHING | 3.0 | 3.0 | 3.0 | | | | | | | | | | |
| TRANS., COMM. & UTILITIES | 20.6 | 20.5 | 20.3 | | | | | | | | | | |
| TRANSPORTATION | 13.0 | 12.7 | 12.5 | | | | | | | | | | |
| RAILROAD | 3.5 | 3.2 | 3.2 | | | | | | | | | | |
| LOCAL & INTERURBAN | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.5 | | | | | | | | | | |
| TRUCKING & WAREHOUSE | 5.8 | 5.8 | 5.7 | | | | | | | | | | |
| COMMUNICATIONS & UTILS | 7.6 | 7.8 | 7.8 | | | | | | | | | | |
| COMMUNICATIONS | 3.3 | 3.5 | 3.5 | | | | | | | | | | |
| TELEPHONE COMM. | 1.7 | 1.8 | 1.8 | | | | | | | | | | |
| ELECTRIC,GAS,SANITARY | 4.3 | 4.3 | 4.3 | | | | | | | | | | |
| COMBINATION UTILITY | 2.5 | 2.5 | 2.5 | | | | | | | | | | |
| TRADE | 92.2 | 91.6 | 92.4 | | | | | | | | | | |
| WHOLESALE TRADE | 17.9 | 17.9 | 18.0 | | | | | | | | | | |
| WHOLESALE - DURABLES | 9.4 | 9.4 | 9.5 | | | | | | | | | | |
| WHOLESALE - NONDURABLE | 8.5 | 8.5 | 8.5 | | | | | | | | | | |
| RETAIL TRADE | 74.3 | 73.7 | 74.4 | | | | | | | | | | |
| BLDNG MATERIALS, GRDN SUPL | 3.8 | 3.8 | 3.9 | | | | | | | | | | |
| GENERAL MERCHANDISE | 8.6 | 8.4 | 8.3 | | | | | | | | | | |
| DEPARTMENT STORES | 6.9 | 6.6 | 6.6 | | | | | | | | | | |
| FOOD STORES | 10.0 | 10.0 | 9.9 | | | | | | | | | | |
| AUTOMOTIVE DEALERS | 10.4 | 10.4 | 10.4 | | | | | | | | | | |
| NEW, USED CAR DEALER | 3.7 | 3.7 | 3.7 | | | | | | | | | | |

SOURCE FOR DATA: SEE TECHNICAL NOTE S-4 ON FINAL PAGE
*ITEMS MARKED WITH AN * ARE PRODUCED BY THE MONTANA DEPARTMENT OF LABOR AND INDUSTRY FOR USE AS STATE ECONOMIC INDICATORS

# TABLE III
# MONTANA
# STATEWIDE EMPLOYMENT BY INDUSTRY
## (IN THOUSANDS)

94 BM

1994

(Page 2)

| (ESTABLISHMENT DATA) 1995 | JAN | FEB | MAR | APR | MAY | JUN | JUL | AUG | SEP | OCT | NOV | DEC | AVG |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| GAS STATIONS | 4.5 | 4.5 | 4.5 | | | | | | | | | | |
| APPAREL & ACCESSORY | 2.4 | 2.3 | 2.3 | | | | | | | | | | |
| FURN, HOMEFURN, EQUIP | 3.0 | 3.1 | 3.1 | | | | | | | | | | |
| EATING & DRINKING | 28.3 | 28.2 | 29.0 | | | | | | | | | | |
| MISC RETAIL | 7.8 | 7.5 | 7.5 | | | | | | | | | | |
| FINANCE, INS, REAL EST. | 15.7 | 15.7 | 16.0 | | | | | | | | | | |
| FINANCE | 8.0 | 8.0 | 8.1 | | | | | | | | | | |
| DEPOSITORY INSTITUTIONS | 5.9 | 5.9 | 6.0 | | | | | | | | | | |
| COMMERCIAL BANKS | 4.3 | 4.3 | 4.3 | | | | | | | | | | |
| INSURANCE | 4.3 | 4.3 | 4.4 | | | | | | | | | | |
| INSURANCE CARRIERS | 2.2 | 2.2 | 2.2 | | | | | | | | | | |
| INSURANCE AGENTS | 2.1 | 2.1 | 2.1 | | | | | | | | | | |
| REAL ESTATE | 3.4 | 3.4 | 3.5 | | | | | | | | | | |
| SERVICES | 92.3 | 93.0 | 93.7 | | | | | | | | | | |
| HOTELS & OTHR LODGING | 7.7 | 7.7 | 7.6 | | | | | | | | | | |
| PERSONAL SERVICES | 2.8 | 2.9 | 2.9 | | | | | | | | | | |
| BUSINESS SERVICES | 9.1 | 9.3 | 9.4 | | | | | | | | | | |
| AUTO & MISC REPAIR | 4.4 | 4.4 | 4.4 | | | | | | | | | | |
| AMUSEMENT, INCL MOVIES | 7.4 | 7.3 | 7.2 | | | | | | | | | | |
| HEALTH SERVICES | 31.4 | 31.5 | 31.5 | | | | | | | | | | |
| NURSING & PRSNL CARE | 5.7 | 5.8 | 5.7 | | | | | | | | | | |
| HOSPITALS | 14.6 | 14.5 | 14.6 | | | | | | | | | | |
| LEGAL SERVICES | 2.3 | 2.2 | 2.3 | | | | | | | | | | |
| EDUCATIONAL SERVICES | 2.9 | 3.0 | 3.1 | | | | | | | | | | |
| SOCIAL SERVICES | 9.3 | 9.4 | 9.4 | | | | | | | | | | |
| RESIDENTIAL CARE | 1.9 | 1.9 | 1.9 | | | | | | | | | | |
| MEMBERSHIP ORGANIZATION | 7.9 | 8.0 | 8.2 | | | | | | | | | | |
| ENGINEERING & MNGMENT | 6.0 | 6.0 | 6.1 | | | | | | | | | | |
| ENGINEER, ARCHITECTS | 1.7 | 1.7 | 1.7 | | | | | | | | | | |
| * ACCOUNTING, AUDITING | 1.7 | 1.8 | 1.8 | | | | | | | | | | |
| TOTAL GOVERNMENT | 76.5 | 77.6 | 78.2 | | | | | | | | | | |
| TOTAL FEDERAL GOVT. | 12.6 | 12.5 | 12.6 | | | | | | | | | | |
| TOTAL STATE GOVERNMENT | 22.9 | 23.4 | 23.5 | | | | | | | | | | |
| STATE EDUCATION | 11.9 | 12.3 | 12.4 | | | | | | | | | | |
| *OTHER STATE GOVT. | 11.0 | 11.1 | 11.1 | | | | | | | | | | |
| TOTAL LOCAL GOVERNMENT | 41.0 | 41.7 | 42.1 | | | | | | | | | | |
| LOCAL EDUCATION | 27.4 | 28.2 | 28.5 | | | | | | | | | | |
| *OTHER LOCAL GOVT. | 13.6 | 13.5 | 13.6 | | | | | | | | | | |

*SEE FOOTNOTE ON PAGE 1 OF THIS TABLE

# TABLE IV
# M O N T A N A
# STATEWIDE FEMALE EMPLOYMENT BY INDUSTRY
## (IN THOUSANDS)

## 1995

94BM

| | JAN | FEB | MAR | APR | MAY | JUN | JUL | AUG | SEP | OCT | NOV | DEC | AVG |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| (ESTABLISHMENT DATA) 1995 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| NON-FARM WAGE & SALARY JOBS | 166.4 | 166.8 | 168.3 | | | | | | | | | | |
| TOTAL PRIVATE | 126.6 | 126.3 | 127.8 | | | | | | | | | | |
| MINING | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.6 | | | | | | | | | | |
| CONSTRUCTION | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.4 | | | | | | | | | | |
| MANUFACTURING | 5.0 | 4.9 | 5.0 | | | | | | | | | | |
| DURABLE GOODS | 2.4 | 2.4 | 2.4 | | | | | | | | | | |
| NONDURABLE GOODS | 2.6 | 2.5 | 2.6 | | | | | | | | | | |
| TCU 1/ | 5.3 | 5.2 | 5.3 | | | | | | | | | | |
| TRANSPORTATION | 2.8 | 2.8 | 2.7 | | | | | | | | | | |
| COMMUNICATIONS & UTILS | 2.5 | 2.4 | 2.6 | | | | | | | | | | |
| TRADE | 43.2 | 42.5 | 43.5 | | | | | | | | | | |
| WHOLESALE TRADE | 4.2 | 4.2 | 4.2 | | | | | | | | | | |
| RETAIL TRADE | 39.0 | 38.3 | 39.3 | | | | | | | | | | |
| EATING & DRINKING | 15.6 | 15.6 | 16.2 | | | | | | | | | | |
| FIRE 2/ | 10.6 | 10.8 | 10.9 | | | | | | | | | | |
| FINANCE | 5.9 | 5.9 | 5.9 | | | | | | | | | | |
| SERVICES | 60.4 | 60.8 | 61.1 | | | | | | | | | | |
| HOTELS & OTHR LODGING | 4.3 | 4.2 | 4.2 | | | | | | | | | | |
| HEALTH SERVICES | 26.2 | 26.2 | 26.2 | | | | | | | | | | |
| TOTAL GOVERNMENT | 39.8 | 40.5 | 40.5 | | | | | | | | | | |
| FEDERAL GOVERNMENT | 5.1 | 5.1 | 4.9 | | | | | | | | | | |
| STATE GOVERNMENT | 11.3 | 11.6 | 11.7 | | | | | | | | | | |
| LOCAL GOVERNMENT | 23.4 | 23.8 | 23.9 | | | | | | | | | | |

1/ TRANSPORTATION/COMMUNICATION/UTILITIES
2/ FINANCE/INSURANCE/REAL ESTATE

FEMALE EMPLOYMENT IS PRODUCED BY THE MONTANA DEPARTMENT OF LABOR AND INDUSTRY FOR USE AS A STATE ECONOMIC INDICATOR

SOURCE FOR DATA: SEE TECHNICAL NOTE S-5 ON FINAL PAGE

# TABLE V
## MONTANA HOURS & EARNINGS
For Private Nonagricultural Production Workers

| | Production Employment (In Thousands) | | | | Average Weekly Earnings | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Jan. 1995 | Feb. 1995 | Mar. 1995 | Mar. 1994 | Jan. 1995 | Feb. 1995 | Mar. 1995 | Mar. 1994 |
| *TOTAL PRIVATE | 221.3 | 220.4 | 222.0 | 210.2 | $327.78 | $325.71 | $328.73 | $321.03 |
| MINING | 4.0 | 4.0 | 4.0 | 3.9 | $647.86 | $643.17 | $631.94 | $660.89 |
| *CONSTRUCTION | 10.1 | 9.3 | 10.3 | 8.8 | $552.34 | $555.62 | $583.86 | $561.75 |
| MANUFACTURING | 17.9 | 17.8 | 17.4 | 16.3 | $499.80 | $494.91 | $510.47 | $492.43 |
| Durable Goods | 12.2 | 12.2 | 11.8 | 11.3 | $475.85 | $471.60 | $495.72 | $484.57 |
| Non-Durable | 5.7 | 5.6 | 5.6 | 5.0 | $550.81 | $545.66 | $541.17 | $510.51 |
| *TCU 1/ | 18.0 | 18.3 | 18.1 | 18.1 | $544.92 | $553.91 | $568.28 | $537.73 |
| *Transportation | 11.2 | 11.4 | 11.2 | 11.3 | $508.80 | $518.31 | $535.82 | $507.65 |
| *Comm. & Util. | 6.8 | 6.9 | 6.9 | 6.8 | $605.51 | $613.32 | $621.59 | $587.85 |
| *TRADE | 80.8 | 80.1 | 81.0 | 76.8 | $232.58 | $232.93 | $232.87 | $224.44 |
| *Wholesale Trade | 14.7 | 14.7 | 14.7 | 14.2 | $384.44 | $388.34 | $393.24 | $364.85 |
| *Retail Trade | 66.1 | 65.4 | 66.3 | 62.6 | $198.28 | $198.28 | $197.06 | $193.07 |
| *FIRE 2/ | 12.4 | 12.4 | 12.5 | 12.2 | $378.74 | $364.67 | $357.41 | $350.64 |
| *SERVICES | 78.1 | 78.5 | 78.7 | 74.1 | $282.53 | $280.48 | $278.35 | $279.97 |

| | Average Weekly Hours | | | | Average Hourly Earnings | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Jan. 1995 | Feb. 1995 | Mar. 1995 | Mar. 1994 | Jan. 1995 | Feb. 1995 | Mar. 1995 | Mar. 1994 |
| *TOTAL PRIVATE | 31.7 | 31.5 | 31.7 | 32.2 | $10.34 | $10.34 | $10.37 | $9.97 |
| MINING | 40.9 | 40.4 | 40.2 | 41.1 | $15.84 | $15.92 | $15.72 | $16.08 |
| *CONSTRUCTION | 36.7 | 35.3 | 37.0 | 37.5 | $15.05 | $15.74 | $15.78 | $14.98 |
| MANUFACTURING | 39.2 | 39.0 | 40.1 | 40.1 | $12.75 | $12.69 | $12.73 | $12.28 |
| Durable Goods | 39.1 | 39.3 | 40.8 | 41.1 | $12.17 | $12.00 | $12.15 | $11.79 |
| Non-Durable | 39.4 | 38.4 | 38.6 | 37.9 | $13.98 | $14.21 | $14.02 | $13.47 |
| *TCU 1/ | 38.0 | 38.6 | 39.3 | 38.3 | $14.34 | $14.35 | $14.46 | $14.04 |
| *Transportation | 38.4 | 39.0 | 40.5 | 38.9 | $13.25 | $13.29 | $13.23 | $13.05 |
| *Comm. & Util. | 37.4 | 38.0 | 37.4 | 37.3 | $16.19 | $16.14 | $16.62 | $15.76 |
| *TRADE | 29.0 | 28.9 | 29.0 | 29.3 | $8.02 | $8.06 | $8.03 | $7.66 |
| *Wholesale Trade | 35.4 | 35.4 | 35.3 | 35.7 | $10.86 | $10.97 | $11.14 | $10.22 |
| *Retail Trade | 27.5 | 27.5 | 27.6 | 27.9 | $7.21 | $7.21 | $7.14 | $6.92 |
| *FIRE 2/ | 36.7 | 35.2 | 34.7 | 36.0 | $10.32 | $10.36 | $10.30 | $9.74 |
| *SERVICES | 29.4 | 29.4 | 29.3 | 30.3 | $9.61 | $9.54 | $9.50 | $9.24 |

1/ TRANSPORTATION/COMMUNICATION/UTILITIES
2/ FINANCE/INSURANCE/REAL ESTATE

*ITEMS MARKED WITH AN *ARE PRODUCED BY THE MONTANA DEPARTMENT OF LABOR AND INDUSTRY FOR USE AS STATE ECONOMIC INDICATORS.

PRODUCTION WORKERS ARE NON SUPERVISORY AND NON GOVERNMENT PAYROLL PERSONNEL.
SOURCE FOR DATA: SEE TECHNICAL NOTE S-4 ON FINAL PAGE

# TABLE VI
## THE CONSUMER PRICE INDEX - U.S.
**NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ALL ITEMS**
**(1982-1984 = 100)**

| | 1995 | | 1994 | | 1993 | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | CPI-U | CPI-W | CPI-U | CPI-W | CPI-U | CPI-W |
| January | 150.3 | 147.8 | 146.2 | 143.6 | 142.6 | 140.3 |
| February | 150.9 | 148.3 | 146.7 | 144.0 | 143.1 | 140.7 |
| March | 151.4 | 148.7 | 147.2 | 144.4 | 143.6 | 141.1 |
| April | | | 147.4 | 144.7 | 144.0 | 141.6 |
| May | | | 147.5 | 144.9 | 144.2 | 141.9 |
| June | | | 148.0 | 145.4 | 144.4 | 142.0 |
| July | | | 148.4 | 145.8 | 144.4 | 142.1 |
| August | | | 149.0 | 146.5 | 144.8 | 142.4 |
| September | | | 149.4 | 146.9 | 145.1 | 142.6 |
| October | | | 149.5 | 147.0 | 145.7 | 143.3 |
| November | | | 149.7 | 147.3 | 145.8 | 143.4 |
| December | | | 149.7 | 147.2 | 145.8 | 143.3 |
| Dec-to-Dec % | | | 2.7% | 2.7% | 2.7% | 2.5% |
| ANNUAL AVERAGE: | | | 148.2 | 145.6 | 144.5 | 142.1 |
| Ann Avg % | | | 2.6% | 2.5% | 3.0% | 2.8% |

| Expenditure Category CPI-U Index | Relative Importance | Mar. 1995 | % Change From Feb. 1995 | % Change From Mar. 1994 | Ann Average % 1994 | Ann Average % 1993 |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| ALL ITEMS | 100% | 151.4 | 0.3% | 2.9% | 2.6% | 3.0% |
| Food & Beverages | 18% | 147.9 | 0.1% | 2.8% | 2.3% | 2.1% |
| Housing | 42% | 147.4 | 0.3% | 2.3% | 2.5% | 2.7% |
| Apparel & Upkeep | 6% | 134.4 | 2.5% | -1.2% | -0.2% | 1.4% |
| Transportation | 18% | 138.0 | 0.4% | 4.4% | 3.0% | 3.1% |
| Medical Care | 6% | 218.4 | 0.2% | 4.8% | 4.8% | 5.9% |
| Entertainment | 4% | 152.6 | 0.1% | 2.0% | 2.9% | 2.5% |
| Other Goods & Services | 6% | 204.0 | 0.0% | 4.3% | 2.9% | 5.2% |

| Purchasing Power Of Consumer Dollar: | Mar. 1995 | Feb. 1995 | Mar. 1994 | Ann Average 1994 | Ann Average 1993 |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| (1982-84 = $1.00) | $0.66 | $0.66 | $0.68 | $0.67 | $0.69 |

THE CONSUMER PRICE INDEX (CPI) IS A MEASURE OF THE AVERAGE CHANGE IN THE PRICES PAID BY URBAN CONSUMERS FOR A FIXED MARKET BASKET OF GOODS AND SERVICES. THE CPI IS CALCULATED MONTHLY FOR TWO POPULATION GROUPS, ONE CONSISTING ONLY OF THE URBAN HOUSEHOLDS WHOSE PRIMARY SOURCE OF INCOME IS DERIVED FROM THE EMPLOYMENT OF WAGE EARNERS AND CLERICAL WORKERS (CPI-W). AS NEW USES WERE DEVELOPED FOR THE CPI IN RECENT YEARS, THE NEED FOR A BROADER AND MORE REPRESENTATIVE INDEX BECAME APPARENT. THE ALL-URBAN CONSUMER INDEX (CPI-U), INTRODUCED IN 1978, IS REPRESENTATIVE OF THE 1982-84 BUYING HABITS OF ABOUT 80% OF THE NONINSTITUTIONAL POPULATION, COMPARED WITH 32% REPRESENTED IN CPI-W.

SOURCE FOR DATA: SEE TECHNICAL NOTE S-6 ON FINAL PAGE

# TABLE VII
## NEW BUSINESS FIRMS IN MONTANA

| AREAS | Jan. To Mar. 1995 | Jan. To Mar. 1994 | Year-to-Date 1995 | Year-to-Date 1994 |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| STATE OF MONTANA | 1033 | 1091 | 1033 | 1091 |
| GREAT FALLS MSA | 65 | 84 | 65 | 84 |
| BILLINGS MSA | 154 | 154 | 154 | 154 |
| MULTI COUNTY BUSINESS | 59 | 74 | 59 | 74 |
| ANACONDA-BUTTE LFA | 67 | 72 | 67 | 72 |
| BEAVERHEAD | 6 | 15 | 6 | 15 |
| DEER LODGE | 8 | 5 | 8 | 5 |
| GRANITE | 4 | 3 | 4 | 3 |
| MADISON | 17 | 14 | 17 | 14 |
| POWELL | 3 | 5 | 3 | 5 |
| SILVER BOW | 29 | 30 | 29 | 30 |
| BOZEMAN LFA | 130 | 137 | 130 | 137 |
| GALLATIN | 101 | 115 | 101 | 115 |
| MEAGHER | 5 | 3 | 5 | 3 |
| PARK | 24 | 19 | 24 | 19 |
| GLASGOW LFA | 25 | 17 | 25 | 17 |
| DANIELS | 4 | 3 | 4 | 3 |
| PHILLIPS | 6 | 5 | 6 | 5 |
| ROOSEVELT | 5 | 4 | 5 | 4 |
| SHERIDAN | 4 | 0 | 4 | 0 |
| VALLEY | 6 | 5 | 6 | 5 |
| GLENDIVE LFA | 22 | 26 | 22 | 26 |
| DAWSON | 8 | 8 | 8 | 8 |
| GARFIELD | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 |
| MCCONE | 2 | 4 | 2 | 4 |
| PRAIRIE | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| RICHLAND | 8 | 12 | 8 | 12 |
| WIBAUX | 2 | 0 | 2 | 0 |
| HARDIN-RED LODGE LFA | 16 | 29 | 16 | 29 |
| BIG HORN | 5 | 7 | 5 | 7 |
| CARBON | 3 | 12 | 3 | 12 |
| STILLWATER | 6 | 9 | 6 | 9 |
| SWEET GRASS | 2 | 1 | 2 | 1 |
| HAVRE LFA | 23 | 20 | 23 | 20 |
| BLAINE | 4 | 3 | 4 | 3 |
| HILL | 17 | 15 | 17 | 15 |
| LIBERTY | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 |
| HELENA LFA | 65 | 77 | 65 | 77 |
| BROADWATER | 7 | 4 | 7 | 4 |
| JEFFERSON | 7 | 8 | 7 | 8 |
| LEWIS & CLARK | 51 | 65 | 51 | 65 |
| KALISPELL LFA | 155 | 165 | 155 | 165 |
| FLATHEAD | 117 | 113 | 117 | 113 |
| LAKE | 24 | 29 | 24 | 29 |
| LINCOLN | 14 | 23 | 14 | 23 |
| LEWISTOWN LFA | 25 | 20 | 25 | 20 |
| FERGUS | 15 | 13 | 15 | 13 |
| GOLDEN VALLEY | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| JUDITH BASIN | 3 | 2 | 3 | 2 |
| MUSSELSHELL | 6 | 3 | 6 | 3 |
| PETROLEUM | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| WHEATLAND | 1 | 2 | 1 | 2 |
| MILES CITY LFA | 19 | 12 | 19 | 12 |
| CARTER | 3 | 2 | 3 | 2 |
| CUSTER | 11 | 8 | 11 | 8 |
| FALLON | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| POWDER RIVER | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| ROSEBUD | 3 | 1 | 3 | 1 |
| TREASURE | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| MISSOULA LFA | 185 | 178 | 185 | 178 |
| MINERAL | 2 | 5 | 2 | 5 |
| MISSOULA | 117 | 107 | 117 | 107 |
| RAVALLI | 51 | 52 | 51 | 52 |
| SANDERS | 15 | 14 | 15 | 14 |
| SHELBY-CUT BANK LFA | 23 | 26 | 23 | 26 |
| CHOUTEAU | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 |
| GLACIER | 6 | 9 | 6 | 9 |
| PONDERA | 2 | 4 | 2 | 4 |
| TETON | 4 | 3 | 4 | 3 |
| TOOLE | 6 | 5 | 6 | 5 |

THE NEW BUSINESS TALLY INCLUDES SUCCESSORS TO ACTIVE ACCOUNTS (AN ESTABLISHED BUSINESS WITH A NEW OWNER) WHICH AMOUNTS TO NEARLY ONE-THIRD OF THE TOTAL NEW BUSINESSES.

SOURCE: THIS TABLE IS PREPARED FROM UNEMPLOYMENT INSURANCE ADMINISTRATIVE RECORDS BY THE MONTANA DEPARTMENT OF LABOR & INDUSTRY FOR INFORMATIONAL PURPOSES ONLY.

# MONTANA MONTHLY LABOR FORCE BY COUNTY

## LABOR FORCE STATISTICS

*95 BM*

*Annual Average 1994*

| COUNTY | CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE | EMPLOY-MENT | UNEMPLOY-MENT | UNEMPLOYMENT RATE |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| MONTANA | 437,000 | 415,000 | 22,000 | 5.1% |
| YELLOWSTONE | 67,507 | 64,827 | 2,680 | 4.0% |
| CASCADE | 36,843 | 35,036 | 1,807 | 4.9% |
| BEAVERHEAD | 4,815 | 4,637 | 178 | 3.7% |
| BIG HORN | 5,018 | 4,433 | 585 | 11.7% |
| BLAINE | 2,919 | 2,702 | 217 | 7.4% |
| BROADWATER | 1,856 | 1,785 | 71 | 3.8% |
| CARBON | 4,089 | 3,863 | 226 | 5.5% |
| CARTER | 916 | 884 | 32 | 3.5% |
| CHOUTEAU | 2,679 | 2,591 | 88 | 3.3% |
| CUSTER | 6,183 | 5,945 | 238 | 3.8% |
| DANIELS | 1,184 | 1,159 | 25 | 2.1% |
| DAWSON | 4,914 | 4,775 | 139 | 2.8% |
| DEER LODGE | 4,141 | 3,846 | 295 | 7.1% |
| FALLON | 1,600 | 1,551 | 49 | 3.1% |
| FERGUS | 5,903 | 5,620 | 283 | 4.8% |
| FLATHEAD | 35,640 | 33,243 | 2,397 | 6.7% |
| GALLATIN | 34,370 | 33,563 | 807 | 2.3% |
| GARFIELD | 933 | 898 | 35 | 3.8% |
| GLACIER | 5,407 | 4,779 | 628 | 11.6% |
| GOLDEN VALLEY | 506 | 468 | 38 | 7.5% |
| GRANITE | 1,327 | 1,242 | 85 | 6.4% |
| HILL | 8,804 | 8,329 | 475 | 5.4% |
| JEFFERSON | 4,349 | 4,190 | 159 | 3.7% |
| JUDITH BASIN | 1,110 | 1,060 | 50 | 4.5% |
| LAKE | 10,301 | 9,556 | 745 | 7.2% |
| LEWIS & CLARK | 27,526 | 26,398 | 1,128 | 4.1% |
| LIBERTY | 1,043 | 1,017 | 26 | 2.5% |
| LINCOLN | 8,242 | 7,124 | 1,118 | 13.6% |
| MCCONE | 1,171 | 1,141 | 30 | 2.6% |
| MADISON | 3,511 | 3,344 | 167 | 4.8% |
| MEAGHER | 955 | 904 | 51 | 5.3% |
| MINERAL | 1,586 | 1,441 | 145 | 9.1% |
| MISSOULA | 47,864 | 45,707 | 2,157 | 4.5% |
| MUSSELSHELL | 1,903 | 1,778 | 125 | 6.6% |
| PARK | 10,301 | 9,888 | 413 | 4.0% |
| PETROLEUM | 321 | 305 | 16 | 5.0% |
| PHILLIPS | 2,511 | 2,426 | 85 | 3.4% |
| PONDERA | 3,060 | 2,958 | 102 | 3.3% |
| POWDER RIVER | 1,208 | 1,183 | 25 | 2.1% |
| POWELL | 2,481 | 2,291 | 190 | 7.7% |
| PRAIRIE | 660 | 634 | 26 | 3.9% |
| RAVALLI | 13,637 | 12,808 | 829 | 6.1% |
| RICHLAND | 5,476 | 5,181 | 295 | 5.4% |
| ROOSEVELT | 4,533 | 4,130 | 403 | 8.9% |
| ROSEBUD | 4,898 | 4,554 | 344 | 7.0% |
| SANDERS | 3,848 | 3,434 | 414 | 10.8% |
| SHERIDAN | 2,172 | 2,137 | 35 | 1.6% |
| SILVER BOW | 17,095 | 16,215 | 880 | 5.1% |
| STILLWATER | 3,550 | 3,401 | 149 | 4.2% |
| SWEET GRASS | 1,690 | 1,644 | 46 | 2.7% |
| TETON | 2,961 | 2,876 | 85 | 2.9% |
| TOOLE | 2,909 | 2,786 | 123 | 4.2% |
| TREASURE | 468 | 453 | 15 | 3.2% |
| VALLEY | 4,281 | 4,117 | 164 | 3.8% |
| WHEATLAND | 1,233 | 1,178 | 55 | 4.5% |
| WIBAUX | 599 | 569 | 30 | 5.0% |
| L & C/JEFFERSON LMA | 31,876 | 30,588 | 1,288 | 4.0% |
| MSLA/RAVALLI LMA | 61,501 | 58,515 | 2,986 | 4.9% |

SOURCE FOR DATA: SEE TECHNICAL NOTE S-1 ON FINAL PAGE.

# MONTANA MONTHLY LABOR FORCE BY COUNTY

## LABOR FORCE STATISTICS

*95 BM*

*Annual Average 1993*

| COUNTY | CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE | EMPLOY-MENT | UNEMPLOY-MENT | UNEMPLOYMENT RATE |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| MONTANA | 426,000 | 400,000 | 26,000 | 6.0% |
| YELLOWSTONE | 65,657 | 62,472 | 3,185 | 4.9% |
| CASCADE | 35,918 | 33,677 | 2,241 | 6.2% |
| BEAVERHEAD | 4,655 | 4,392 | 263 | 5.6% |
| BIG HORN | 4,936 | 4,318 | 618 | 12.5% |
| BLAINE | 2,871 | 2,603 | 268 | 9.3% |
| BROADWATER | 1,790 | 1,713 | 77 | 4.3% |
| CARBON | 3,915 | 3,685 | 230 | 5.9% |
| CARTER | 881 | 851 | 30 | 3.4% |
| CHOUTEAU | 2,531 | 2,470 | 61 | 2.4% |
| CUSTER | 6,139 | 5,811 | 328 | 5.3% |
| DANIELS | 1,127 | 1,108 | 19 | 1.7% |
| DAWSON | 4,858 | 4,677 | 181 | 3.7% |
| DEER LODGE | 4,195 | 3,819 | 376 | 9.0% |
| FALLON | 1,529 | 1,461 | 68 | 4.4% |
| FERGUS | 5,771 | 5,427 | 344 | 6.0% |
| FLATHEAD | 34,620 | 32,085 | 2,535 | 7.3% |
| GALLATIN | 33,140 | 31,693 | 1,447 | 4.4% |
| GARFIELD | 888 | 870 | 18 | 2.0% |
| GLACIER | 5,315 | 4,682 | 633 | 11.9% |
| GOLDEN VALLEY | 482 | 455 | 27 | 5.6% |
| GRANITE | 1,310 | 1,203 | 107 | 8.2% |
| HILL | 8,687 | 8,135 | 552 | 6.4% |
| JEFFERSON | 4,281 | 4,071 | 210 | 4.9% |
| JUDITH BASIN | 1,056 | 1,012 | 44 | 4.2% |
| LAKE | 10,053 | 9,203 | 850 | 8.5% |
| LEWIS & CLARK | 27,048 | 25,652 | 1,396 | 5.2% |
| LIBERTY | 995 | 970 | 25 | 2.5% |
| LINCOLN | 8,069 | 6,908 | 1,161 | 14.4% |
| MCCONE | 1,124 | 1,087 | 37 | 3.3% |
| MADISON | 3,364 | 3,229 | 135 | 4.0% |
| MEAGHER | 922 | 868 | 54 | 5.9% |
| MINERAL | 1,649 | 1,495 | 154 | 9.3% |
| MISSOULA | 46,895 | 44,239 | 2,656 | 5.7% |
| MUSSELSHELL | 1,806 | 1,687 | 119 | 6.6% |
| PARK | 9,522 | 9,084 | 438 | 4.6% |
| PETROLEUM | 318 | 297 | 21 | 6.6% |
| PHILLIPS | 2,427 | 2,321 | 106 | 4.4% |
| PONDERA | 2,962 | 2,851 | 111 | 3.7% |
| POWDER RIVER | 1,164 | 1,135 | 29 | 2.5% |
| POWELL | 2,563 | 2,334 | 229 | 8.9% |
| PRAIRIE | 648 | 622 | 26 | 4.0% |
| RAVALLI | 13,585 | 12,396 | 1,189 | 8.8% |
| RICHLAND | 5,372 | 5,005 | 367 | 6.8% |
| ROOSEVELT | 4,402 | 4,004 | 398 | 9.0% |
| ROSEBUD | 4,792 | 4,420 | 372 | 7.8% |
| SANDERS | 3,833 | 3,379 | 454 | 11.8% |
| SHERIDAN | 2,106 | 2,072 | 34 | 1.6% |
| SILVER BOW | 16,773 | 15,654 | 1,119 | 6.7% |
| STILLWATER | 3,376 | 3,235 | 141 | 4.2% |
| SWEET GRASS | 1,656 | 1,612 | 44 | 2.7% |
| TETON | 2,802 | 2,734 | 68 | 2.4% |
| TOOLE | 2,832 | 2,716 | 116 | 4.1% |
| TREASURE | 459 | 442 | 17 | 3.7% |
| VALLEY | 4,200 | 4,004 | 196 | 4.7% |
| WHEATLAND | 1,165 | 1,111 | 54 | 4.6% |
| WIBAUX | 567 | 546 | 21 | 3.7% |
| L & C/JEFFERSON LMA | 31,330 | 29,723 | 1,607 | 5.1% |
| MSLA/RAVALLI LMA | 60,481 | 56,636 | 3,845 | 6.4% |

SOURCE FOR DATA: SEE TECHNICAL NOTE S-1 ON FINAL PAGE.

# MONTANA MONTHLY LABOR FORCE BY COUNTY

## LABOR FORCE STATISTICS

*95 BM*

*Annual Average 1992*

| COUNTY | CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE | EMPLOY-MENT | UNEMPLOY-MENT | UNEMPLOYMENT RATE |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| MONTANA | 421,000 | 392,000 | 28,000 | 6.7% |
| YELLOWSTONE | 64,962 | 61,439 | 3,523 | 5.4% |
| CASCADE | 36,749 | 34,441 | 2,308 | 6.3% |
| BEAVERHEAD | 4,515 | 4,227 | 288 | 6.4% |
| BIG HORN | 5,016 | 4,303 | 713 | 14.2% |
| BLAINE | 2,905 | 2,649 | 256 | 8.8% |
| BROADWATER | 1,839 | 1,742 | 97 | 5.3% |
| CARBON | 3,957 | 3,750 | 207 | 5.2% |
| CARTER | 943 | 924 | 19 | 2.0% |
| CHOUTEAU | 2,656 | 2,583 | 73 | 2.7% |
| CUSTER | 6,041 | 5,720 | 321 | 5.3% |
| DANIELS | 1,123 | 1,098 | 25 | 2.2% |
| DAWSON | 4,794 | 4,611 | 183 | 3.8% |
| DEER LODGE | 4,124 | 3,713 | 411 | 10.0% |
| FALLON | 1,555 | 1,500 | 55 | 3.5% |
| FERGUS | 5,871 | 5,484 | 387 | 6.6% |
| FLATHEAD | 32,519 | 29,887 | 2,632 | 8.1% |
| GALLATIN | 31,786 | 30,195 | 1,591 | 5.0% |
| GARFIELD | 937 | 919 | 18 | 1.9% |
| GLACIER | 5,484 | 4,728 | 756 | 13.8% |
| GOLDEN VALLEY | 493 | 437 | 56 | 11.4% |
| GRANITE | 1,289 | 1,186 | 103 | 8.0% |
| HILL | 8,550 | 7,985 | 565 | 6.6% |
| JEFFERSON | 4,201 | 3,978 | 223 | 5.3% |
| JUDITH BASIN | 1,168 | 1,100 | 68 | 5.8% |
| LAKE | 10,065 | 9,109 | 956 | 9.5% |
| LEWIS & CLARK | 26,513 | 25,062 | 1,451 | 5.5% |
| LIBERTY | 1,021 | 996 | 25 | 2.4% |
| LINCOLN | 7,995 | 6,949 | 1,046 | 13.1% |
| MCCONE | 1,237 | 1,192 | 45 | 3.6% |
| MADISON | 3,377 | 3,214 | 163 | 4.8% |
| MEAGHER | 939 | 887 | 52 | 5.5% |
| MINERAL | 1,724 | 1,559 | 165 | 9.6% |
| MISSOULA | 45,532 | 42,615 | 2,917 | 6.4% |
| MUSSELSHELL | 1,822 | 1,674 | 148 | 8.1% |
| PARK | 8,374 | 7,851 | 523 | 6.2% |
| PETROLEUM | 328 | 305 | 23 | 7.0% |
| PHILLIPS | 2,463 | 2,324 | 139 | 5.6% |
| PONDERA | 3,029 | 2,867 | 162 | 5.3% |
| POWDER RIVER | 1,220 | 1,184 | 36 | 3.0% |
| POWELL | 2,653 | 2,470 | 183 | 6.9% |
| PRAIRIE | 698 | 670 | 28 | 4.0% |
| RAVALLI | 13,128 | 11,941 | 1,187 | 9.0% |
| RICHLAND | 5,451 | 5,057 | 394 | 7.2% |
| ROOSEVELT | 4,434 | 3,924 | 510 | 11.5% |
| ROSEBUD | 4,937 | 4,530 | 407 | 8.2% |
| SANDERS | 3,757 | 3,298 | 459 | 12.2% |
| SHERIDAN | 2,151 | 2,098 | 53 | 2.5% |
| SILVER BOW | 16,521 | 15,280 | 1,241 | 7.5% |
| STILLWATER | 3,270 | 3,065 | 205 | 6.3% |
| SWEET GRASS | 1,620 | 1,572 | 48 | 3.0% |
| TETON | 2,909 | 2,817 | 92 | 3.2% |
| TOOLE | 2,774 | 2,667 | 107 | 3.9% |
| TREASURE | 549 | 517 | 32 | 5.8% |
| VALLEY | 4,285 | 4,047 | 238 | 5.6% |
| WHEATLAND | 1,215 | 1,157 | 58 | 4.8% |
| WIBAUX | 538 | 505 | 33 | 6.1% |
| L & C/JEFFERSON LMA | 30,712 | 29,039 | 1,673 | 5.4% |
| MSLA/RAVALLI LMA | 58,661 | 54,557 | 4,104 | 7.0% |

SOURCE FOR DATA: SEE TECHNICAL NOTE S-1 ON FINAL PAGE.

# 1994 ANNUAL MONTANA INDUSTRY EMPLOYMENT
## ALL EMPLOYEES
(in thousands)

BMK 84

| | Jan | Feb | Mar | Apr | May | Jun | Jul | Aug | Sep | Oct | Nov | Dec | AVERAGE |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| TOTAL NONAGRICULTURAL | 321.1 | 322.4 | 326.2 | 334.5 | 341.4 | 346.9 | 342.4 | 349.8 | 351.8 | 351.5 | 350.6 | 347.0 | 340.5 |
| TOTAL PRIVATE | 246.6 | 246.3 | 250.0 | 257.2 | 263.7 | 272.0 | 274.9 | 277.0 | 274.3 | 272.6 | 270.0 | 270.0 | 264.6 |
| GOODS PRODUCING | 38.3 | 37.7 | 38.7 | 41.3 | 43.4 | 45.8 | 46.9 | 47.5 | 47.3 | 47.6 | 46.0 | 43.8 | 43.7 |
| PRIVATE SERVICE PRODUCING | 208.3 | 208.6 | 211.3 | 215.9 | 220.3 | 226.2 | 228.0 | 229.5 | 227.0 | 225.0 | 224.0 | 226.2 | 220.9 |
| **MINING** | 5.0 | 4.9 | 5.1 | 5.3 | 5.5 | 5.8 | 5.9 | 5.7 | 5.4 | 5.5 | 5.4 | 5.5 | 5.4 |
| METAL MINING | 2.0 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 2.3 | 2.3 | 2.3 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 2.2 |
| GOLD & SILVER MINING | 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.2 |
| COAL MINING | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 |
| OIL & GAS EXTRACTION | 1.3 | 1.2 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.5 | 1.6 | 1.7 | 1.6 | 1.5 | 1.6 | 1.5 | 1.6 | 1.5 |
| NONMETALLIC MINERALS | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.7 |
| **CONSTRUCTION** | 10.9 | 10.6 | 11.7 | 13.9 | 15.5 | 16.7 | 17.5 | 18.2 | 18.2 | 17.9 | 16.7 | 14.4 | 15.2 |
| GEN BLDNG CONTRACTORS | 3.6 | 3.5 | 3.7 | 4.0 | 4.4 | 4.7 | 5.0 | 5.4 | 5.5 | 5.4 | 5.2 | 4.9 | 4.6 |
| HEAVY CONSTRUCTION | 2.1 | 2.0 | 2.4 | 3.4 | 4.1 | 4.5 | 4.8 | 5.0 | 4.8 | 4.6 | 4.1 | 2.7 | 3.7 |
| SPECIAL TRADE CONTRACTORS | 5.2 | 5.1 | 5.6 | 6.5 | 7.0 | 7.5 | 7.7 | 7.8 | 7.9 | 7.9 | 7.4 | 6.8 | 6.9 |
| **MANUFACTURING** | 22.4 | 22.2 | 21.9 | 22.1 | 22.4 | 23.3 | 23.5 | 23.6 | 23.7 | 24.2 | 23.9 | 23.9 | 23.1 |
| DURABLE GOODS PRODUCING | 13.5 | 13.4 | 13.4 | 13.5 | 13.8 | 14.5 | 14.7 | 14.8 | 14.7 | 14.9 | 14.9 | 14.9 | 14.3 |
| LUMBER & WOOD PRODUCTS | 7.5 | 7.5 | 7.3 | 7.0 | 7.2 | 7.7 | 7.9 | 8.0 | 7.8 | 7.8 | 7.8 | 7.7 | 7.6 |
| LOGGING* | 1.6 | 1.5 | 1.2 | 1.1 | 1.2 | 1.4 | 1.6 | 1.7 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.5 |
| SAWMILLS & PLANNING MILLS | 3.9 | 3.9 | 4.0 | 3.8 | 3.8 | 4.0 | 4.0 | 4.0 | 3.9 | 3.9 | 3.9 | 3.9 | 3.9 |
| STONE, CLAY, GLASS* | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 1.0 | 1.1 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.1 | 1.1 |
| PRIMARY METAL INDUSTRIES | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 0.9 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 |
| NONDURABLE GOODS PRODUCING | 8.9 | 8.8 | 8.5 | 8.6 | 8.6 | 8.8 | 8.8 | 8.8 | 9.0 | 9.3 | 9.0 | 9.0 | 8.8 |
| FOOD & KINDRED PRODUCTS | 2.7 | 2.6 | 2.3 | 2.4 | 2.4 | 2.4 | 2.5 | 2.5 | 2.7 | 3.0 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 2.6 |
| PRINTING & PUBLISHING | 2.9 | 2.9 | 2.9 | 2.9 | 2.9 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 2.9 | 2.9 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 2.9 |
| **TRANSPORT & PUB UTILITIES** | 20.0 | 20.0 | 20.2 | 20.3 | 20.9 | 21.2 | 20.9 | 20.9 | 21.0 | 21.2 | 21.1 | 21.5 | 20.8 |
| TRANSPORTATION | 12.4 | 12.4 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.9 | 13.1 | 12.9 | 12.9 | 13.2 | 13.4 | 13.4 | 13.8 | 13.0 |
| RAILROAD TRANSPORT | 3.2 | 3.2 | 3.2 | 3.2 | 3.3 | 3.4 | 3.4 | 3.4 | 3.4 | 3.4 | 3.4 | 3.4 | 3.3 |
| LOCAL & INTERURBAN | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.3 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.4 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.4 |
| TRUCKING & WAREHOUSE | 5.6 | 5.7 | 5.7 | 5.6 | 5.9 | 6.2 | 6.2 | 6.3 | 6.3 | 6.3 | 6.4 | 6.7 | 6.1 |
| COMMUNICATIONS & UTILITIES | 7.6 | 7.6 | 7.7 | 7.8 | 8.0 | 8.1 | 8.0 | 8.0 | 7.8 | 7.8 | 7.7 | 7.7 | 7.8 |
| COMMUNICATIONS | 3.3 | 3.3 | 3.4 | 3.4 | 3.5 | 3.5 | 3.4 | 3.4 | 3.4 | 3.4 | 3.4 | 3.4 | 3.4 |
| TELEPHONE COMMUNICATIONS | 1.7 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 1.7 | 1.8 |
| ELECTRIC, GAS, SANITARY | 4.3 | 4.3 | 4.3 | 4.4 | 4.5 | 4.6 | 4.6 | 4.6 | 4.4 | 4.4 | 4.3 | 4.3 | 4.4 |
| COMBINATION UTILITY | 2.5 | 2.5 | 2.5 | 2.6 | 2.6 | 2.6 | 2.6 | 2.5 | 2.5 | 2.5 | 2.5 | 2.5 | 2.5 |
| **TRADE** | 86.8 | 86.4 | 87.5 | 90.2 | 92.5 | 94.9 | 96.1 | 97.2 | 95.9 | 95.0 | 94.7 | 95.7 | 92.7 |
| WHOLESALE TRADE | 16.9 | 17.0 | 17.2 | 17.5 | 17.8 | 17.9 | 18.1 | 18.1 | 18.0 | 18.2 | 18.1 | 18.2 | 17.8 |
| WHOLESALE - DURABLES | 8.8 | 8.8 | 8.9 | 9.0 | 9.2 | 9.3 | 9.5 | 9.5 | 9.4 | 9.5 | 9.5 | 9.5 | 9.2 |
| WHOLESALE - NONDURABLE | 8.1 | 8.2 | 8.3 | 8.5 | 8.6 | 8.6 | 8.6 | 8.6 | 8.6 | 8.7 | 8.6 | 8.7 | 8.5 |
| RETAIL TRADE | 69.9 | 69.4 | 70.3 | 72.7 | 74.7 | 77.0 | 78.0 | 79.1 | 77.9 | 76.8 | 76.6 | 77.5 | 75.0 |
| HARDWARE & GRDN SUPL | 3.3 | 3.3 | 3.4 | 3.7 | 3.9 | 4.0 | 4.0 | 4.1 | 3.9 | 4.0 | 3.9 | 3.9 | 3.8 |
| GENERAL MERCHANDISE | 8.0 | 7.7 | 7.7 | 7.7 | 7.8 | 8.0 | 8.0 | 8.2 | 8.3 | 8.6 | 9.0 | 9.4 | 8.2 |
| DEPARTMENT STORES | 6.0 | 5.9 | 5.9 | 5.9 | 6.0 | 6.1 | 6.2 | 6.3 | 6.5 | 6.8 | 7.2 | 7.6 | 6.4 |
| FOOD STORES | 9.9 | 9.8 | 9.8 | 9.9 | 10.2 | 10.4 | 10.6 | 10.5 | 10.4 | 10.2 | 10.3 | 10.3 | 10.2 |
| AUTOMOTIVE DEALERS | 9.7 | 9.7 | 10.0 | 10.2 | 10.4 | 10.8 | 10.9 | 10.9 | 10.8 | 10.7 | 10.7 | 10.6 | 10.5 |
| NEW, USED CAR DEALERS | 3.6 | 3.6 | 3.6 | 3.7 | 3.7 | 3.7 | 3.8 | 3.8 | 3.8 | 3.8 | 3.8 | 3.8 | 3.7 |
| GAS STATIONS | 4.2 | 4.2 | 4.4 | 4.3 | 4.5 | 4.7 | 4.8 | 4.8 | 4.6 | 4.6 | 4.6 | 4.6 | 4.5 |
| APPAREL & ACCESSORY | 2.4 | 2.3 | 2.3 | 2.3 | 2.4 | 2.5 | 2.5 | 2.6 | 2.4 | 2.5 | 2.5 | 2.6 | 2.4 |
| FURN, HOMEFURN, EQUIP | 2.8 | 2.8 | 2.8 | 2.9 | 2.9 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 3.1 | 3.1 | 3.1 | 3.1 | 3.0 |
| EATING & DRINKING | 26.5 | 26.4 | 27.0 | 28.3 | 29.2 | 30.2 | 30.8 | 31.5 | 30.8 | 30.0 | 29.2 | 29.3 | 29.1 |
| MISC RETAIL | 7.3 | 7.3 | 7.3 | 7.7 | 7.9 | 8.1 | 8.2 | 8.3 | 8.2 | 7.7 | 7.9 | 8.3 | 7.9 |
| **FINANCE, INS., REAL EST.** | 15.2 | 15.2 | 15.3 | 15.5 | 15.8 | 16.0 | 16.0 | 16.0 | 15.8 | 15.7 | 15.8 | 15.8 | 15.7 |
| FINANCE | 7.9 | 7.9 | 7.9 | 8.0 | 8.1 | 8.1 | 8.1 | 8.1 | 8.0 | 8.0 | 8.1 | 8.1 | 8.0 |
| DEPOSITORY INSTNS | 5.8 | 5.8 | 5.8 | 5.9 | 6.0 | 6.0 | 6.0 | 6.0 | 6.0 | 5.9 | 6.0 | 6.0 | 5.9 |
| COMMERCIAL BANKS | 4.2 | 4.2 | 4.2 | 4.3 | 4.3 | 4.3 | 4.4 | 4.3 | 4.3 | 4.3 | 4.3 | 4.3 | 4.3 |
| INSURANCE | 4.2 | 4.2 | 4.3 | 4.3 | 4.3 | 4.4 | 4.3 | 4.3 | 4.3 | 4.3 | 4.3 | 4.3 | 4.3 |
| INSURANCE CARRIERS | 2.3 | 2.3 | 2.3 | 2.3 | 2.3 | 2.3 | 2.3 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 2.3 |
| INSURANCE AGENTS | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 2.1 |
| REAL ESTATE | 3.1 | 3.1 | 3.1 | 3.2 | 3.4 | 3.5 | 3.6 | 3.6 | 3.5 | 3.4 | 3.4 | 3.4 | 3.4 |
| **SERVICES** | 86.3 | 87.0 | 88.3 | 89.9 | 91.1 | 94.1 | 95.0 | 95.4 | 94.3 | 93.1 | 92.4 | 93.2 | 91.7 |
| HOTELS & OTHR LODGING | 7.0 | 7.0 | 7.2 | 7.1 | 7.9 | 9.3 | 10.0 | 10.0 | 9.2 | 8.2 | 7.5 | 7.8 | 8.2 |
| PERSONAL | 2.8 | 2.9 | 2.9 | 2.9 | 2.6 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 2.8 |
| BUSINESS | 8.0 | 8.1 | 8.3 | 8.8 | 9.0 | 9.4 | 9.3 | 9.7 | 9.6 | 9.6 | 9.4 | 9.4 | 9.1 |
| AUTO & MISC REPAIR | 4.0 | 4.0 | 4.1 | 4.2 | 4.3 | 4.5 | 4.5 | 4.4 | 4.5 | 4.4 | 4.5 | 4.4 | 4.3 |
| AMUSEMENT, INCL MOVIES | 6.7 | 6.8 | 6.9 | 6.7 | 6.8 | 7.5 | 8.0 | 8.1 | 7.8 | 7.3 | 7.1 | 7.6 | 7.3 |
| HEALTH SERVICES | 30.1 | 30.2 | 30.3 | 30.5 | 30.6 | 30.9 | 31.0 | 30.9 | 30.9 | 31.0 | 31.2 | 31.2 | 30.7 |
| NURSING & PRSNL CARE | 5.3 | 5.4 | 5.4 | 5.4 | 5.4 | 5.5 | 5.5 | 5.5 | 5.6 | 5.5 | 5.5 | 5.5 | 5.5 |
| HOSPITALS | 14.4 | 14.4 | 14.5 | 14.5 | 14.6 | 14.7 | 14.6 | 14.6 | 14.5 | 14.5 | 14.6 | 14.5 | 14.5 |
| LEGAL SERVICES | 2.2 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 2.3 | 2.3 | 2.3 | 2.3 | 2.3 | 2.3 | 2.3 | 2.3 | 2.3 | 2.3 |
| EDUCATIONAL SERVICES | 2.8 | 3.0 | 3.1 | 3.0 | 2.9 | 2.6 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 2.5 | 3.0 | 3.1 | 3.2 | 2.8 |
| SOCIAL SERVICES | 8.6 | 8.6 | 8.7 | 8.9 | 9.0 | 8.7 | 8.8 | 8.8 | 9.0 | 9.0 | 9.2 | 9.2 | 8.9 |
| RESIDENTIAL CARE | 1.8 | 1.9 | 1.8 | 1.9 | 1.9 | 1.9 | 1.9 | 1.9 | 1.9 | 1.9 | 1.9 | 1.9 | 1.9 |
| MEMBERSHIP ORGANIZATN | 7.5 | 7.4 | 7.5 | 7.7 | 7.8 | 8.0 | 8.2 | 8.3 | 8.0 | 8.1 | 8.0 | 8.0 | 7.9 |
| ENGINEERING & MNGMNT. | 5.5 | 5.6 | 5.7 | 6.2 | 6.0 | 6.2 | 6.2 | 6.1 | 6.0 | 6.0 | 5.9 | 5.9 | 5.9 |
| ENGINEER, ARCHITECTS | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.7 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 1.7 |
| ACCOUNTING, AUDITING* | 1.5 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.7 | 1.6 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.6 |
| **TOTAL GOVERNMENT** | 74.5 | 76.1 | 76.2 | 77.3 | 77.7 | 74.9 | 67.5 | 72.8 | 77.5 | 78.9 | 80.6 | 77.0 | 75.9 |
| TOTAL FEDERAL GOVT. | 12.6 | 12.6 | 12.6 | 12.9 | 13.5 | 14.2 | 14.0 | 16.1 | 15.2 | 14.0 | 13.4 | 12.8 | 13.7 |
| TOTAL STATE GOVERNMENT | 22.0 | 22.5 | 22.5 | 22.7 | 22.1 | 19.3 | 19.1 | 21.7 | 23.5 | 23.5 | 23.1 | 22.7 | 22.1 |
| STATE EDUCATION | 11.6 | 12.0 | 11.9 | 12.0 | 11.3 | 8.3 | 8.0 | 10.3 | 12.0 | 12.5 | 12.3 | 11.9 | 11.2 |
| OTHER STATE GOVT.* | 10.4 | 10.5 | 10.6 | 10.6 | 10.8 | 11.0 | 11.1 | 11.3 | 11.5 | 10.9 | 10.8 | 10.8 | 10.9 |
| TOTAL LOCAL GOVERNMENT | 39.9 | 41.0 | 41.1 | 41.7 | 42.1 | 41.4 | 34.4 | 35.0 | 38.8 | 41.4 | 44.1 | 41.5 | 40.2 |
| LOCAL EDUCATION | 26.8 | 27.8 | 27.8 | 27.9 | 27.9 | 25.1 | 18.5 | 18.6 | 24.2 | 27.1 | 27.7 | 27.9 | 25.6 |
| OTHER LOCAL GOVT.* | 13.1 | 13.2 | 13.3 | 13.7 | 14.2 | 16.3 | 15.9 | 16.4 | 14.7 | 14.3 | 16.4 | 13.6 | 14.6 |

DATA IS ROUNDED TO THE NEAREST HUNDRED (EXAMPLE: 58872 IS 58.9)

1987 STANDARD INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION REVISED TO 1994 BENCHMARKS. PRODUCED IN COOPERATION WITH THE U.S. BUREAU OF LABOR STATISTICS

BY THE RESEARCH & ANALYSIS BUREAU, MONTANA DEPARTMENT OF LABOR & INDUSTRY, HELENA, MONTANA

*ITEMS MARKED WITH AN * ARE PRODUCED BY THE MONTANA DEPARTMENT OF LABOR & INDUSTRY FOR USE AS STATE ECONOMIC INDICATORS

SOURCE FOR DATA: SEE TECHNICAL NOTE 5-4 ON FINAL PAGE

# 1993 ANNUAL MONTANA INDUSTRY EMPLOYMENT
## ALL EMPLOYEES

(In thousands)

BMK 94

| | Jan | Feb | Mar | Apr | May | Jun | Jul | Aug | Sep | Oct | Nov | Dec | AVERAGE |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| TOTAL NONAGRICULTURAL | 308.3 | 311.0 | 314.4 | 322.1 | 327.5 | 334.0 | 327.7 | 333.2 | 334.7 | 333.9 | 330.3 | 330.3 | 325.6 |
| TOTAL PRIVATE | 234.6 | 235.9 | 238.9 | 246.1 | 251.4 | 259.7 | 261.4 | 264.2 | 260.9 | 256.9 | 253.5 | 254.2 | 251.5 |
| GOODS PRODUCING | 36.5 | 37.2 | 38.0 | 40.3 | 42.2 | 44.5 | 44.6 | 45.5 | 44.8 | 45.4 | 43.3 | 41.0 | 41.9 |
| PRIVATE SERVICE PRODUCING | 198.1 | 198.7 | 200.9 | 205.8 | 209.2 | 215.2 | 216.8 | 218.7 | 216.1 | 211.5 | 210.2 | 213.2 | 209.5 |
| **MINING** | 5.4 | 5.4 | 5.7 | 5.7 | 5.6 | 5.7 | 5.6 | 5.6 | 5.4 | 5.5 | 5.4 | 5.2 | 5.5 |
| METAL MINING | 2.2 | 2.2 | 2.3 | 2.3 | 2.1 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 2.2 |
| GOLD & SILVER MINING | 1.3 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.2 |
| COAL MINING | 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.1 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.1 |
| OIL & GAS EXTRACTION | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.6 | 1.7 | 1.6 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.4 | 1.5 |
| NONMETALLIC MINERALS | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.8 |
| **CONSTRUCTION** | 8.8 | 9.3 | 10.0 | 12.5 | 14.1 | 15.6 | 15.4 | 16.1 | 15.8 | 15.9 | 14.9 | 13.1 | 13.5 |
| GENERAL BUILDING CONTRACTORS | 2.8 | 2.9 | 3.0 | 3.4 | 3.7 | 4.2 | 4.1 | 4.2 | 4.2 | 4.4 | 4.4 | 4.2 | 3.8 |
| HEAVY CONSTRUCTION | 1.6 | 1.8 | 2.1 | 3.2 | 3.8 | 4.2 | 4.1 | 4.5 | 4.3 | 4.2 | 3.7 | 2.7 | 3.4 |
| SPECIAL TRADE | 4.4 | 4.6 | 4.9 | 5.9 | 6.6 | 7.2 | 7.2 | 7.4 | 7.3 | 7.3 | 6.8 | 6.2 | 6.3 |
| **MANUFACTURING** | 22.3 | 22.5 | 22.3 | 22.1 | 22.5 | 23.2 | 23.6 | 23.8 | 23.6 | 24.0 | 23.0 | 22.7 | 23.0 |
| DURABLE GOODS | 13.8 | 14.0 | 13.9 | 13.7 | 13.9 | 14.5 | 14.9 | 15.0 | 14.8 | 14.7 | 13.8 | 13.7 | 14.2 |
| LUMBER & WOOD PRODS. | 8.0 | 8.2 | 8.0 | 7.7 | 7.8 | 8.4 | 8.6 | 8.7 | 8.6 | 8.5 | 7.7 | 7.7 | 8.2 |
| LOGGING* | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.3 | 1.0 | 1.2 | 1.5 | 1.6 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.5 |
| SAWMILLS & PLANNING | 4.4 | 4.5 | 4.5 | 4.4 | 4.5 | 4.6 | 4.7 | 4.7 | 4.6 | 4.6 | 3.9 | 3.9 | 4.4 |
| STONE, CLAY, GLASS* | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.0 | 0.9 | 1.0 |
| PRIMARY METAL IND. | 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.0 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.1 |
| NONDURABLE GOODS | 8.5 | 8.5 | 8.4 | 8.4 | 8.6 | 8.7 | 8.7 | 8.8 | 8.8 | 9.3 | 9.2 | 9.0 | 8.7 |
| FOOD & KINDRED PROD. | 2.6 | 2.6 | 2.4 | 2.3 | 2.3 | 2.4 | 2.5 | 2.5 | 2.6 | 3.0 | 2.9 | 2.8 | 2.6 |
| PRINTING & PUBLISHING | 2.8 | 2.8 | 2.8 | 2.9 | 2.9 | 2.9 | 2.9 | 2.9 | 2.9 | 2.9 | 2.9 | 2.9 | 2.9 |
| **TRANSPORT & PUBLIC UTILITIES** | 19.9 | 19.9 | 20.1 | 20.0 | 20.2 | 20.5 | 20.1 | 20.1 | 20.3 | 20.6 | 20.5 | 20.9 | 20.3 |
| TRANSPORTATION | 12.2 | 12.3 | 12.4 | 12.3 | 12.4 | 12.6 | 12.2 | 12.2 | 12.6 | 12.9 | 12.9 | 13.2 | 12.5 |
| RAILROAD TRANSPORT | 3.2 | 3.2 | 3.2 | 3.4 | 3.4 | 3.4 | 3.4 | 3.3 | 3.4 | 3.4 | 3.4 | 3.3 | 3.3 |
| LOCAL & INTERURBAN | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.3 | 1.0 | 0.9 | 1.3 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.3 |
| TRUCKING & WAREHOUSE | 5.6 | 5.7 | 5.8 | 5.6 | 5.6 | 5.8 | 5.7 | 5.8 | 5.8 | 5.9 | 6.0 | 6.4 | 5.8 |
| COMMUNICATIONS & UTILS | 7.7 | 7.6 | 7.7 | 7.7 | 7.8 | 7.9 | 7.9 | 7.9 | 7.7 | 7.7 | 7.6 | 7.7 | 7.7 |
| COMMUNICATIONS | 3.5 | 3.4 | 3.4 | 3.4 | 3.4 | 3.4 | 3.4 | 3.4 | 3.3 | 3.3 | 3.3 | 3.4 | 3.4 |
| TELEPHONE COMMUNICATIONS | 1.9 | 1.9 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 1.9 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 1.8 | 1.8 |
| ELECTRIC, GAS, SANITARY | 4.2 | 4.2 | 4.3 | 4.3 | 4.4 | 4.5 | 4.5 | 4.4 | 4.4 | 4.3 | 4.3 | 4.3 | 4.4 |
| COMBINATION UTILITY | 2.6 | 2.6 | 2.6 | 2.6 | 2.6 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 2.6 | 2.6 | 2.6 | 2.6 | 2.6 |
| **TRADE** | 81.8 | 81.6 | 82.5 | 85.7 | 87.8 | 90.1 | 90.5 | 91.6 | 89.9 | 88.6 | 89.0 | 90.3 | 87.5 |
| WHOLESALE TRADE | 15.8 | 15.9 | 16.1 | 17.0 | 17.1 | 17.3 | 17.4 | 17.4 | 17.3 | 17.4 | 17.3 | 17.2 | 16.9 |
| WHOLESALE - DURABLES | 8.3 | 8.4 | 8.5 | 8.6 | 8.7 | 8.8 | 8.9 | 9.0 | 8.9 | 8.9 | 8.8 | 8.8 | 8.7 |
| WHOLESALE - NONDURABLE | 7.5 | 7.5 | 7.6 | 8.4 | 8.4 | 8.5 | 8.5 | 8.4 | 8.4 | 8.5 | 8.5 | 8.4 | 8.2 |
| RETAIL TRADE | 66.0 | 65.7 | 66.4 | 68.7 | 70.7 | 72.8 | 73.1 | 74.2 | 72.6 | 71.2 | 71.7 | 73.1 | 70.5 |
| HARDWARE & GARDEN SUPPLIES | 3.1 | 3.1 | 3.1 | 3.4 | 3.6 | 3.7 | 3.6 | 3.6 | 3.5 | 3.5 | 3.5 | 3.5 | 3.4 |
| GENERAL MERCHANDISE | 7.4 | 7.1 | 7.1 | 7.8 | 7.7 | 7.9 | 7.9 | 7.9 | 7.9 | 7.8 | 8.3 | 8.9 | 7.8 |
| DEPARTMENT STORES | 5.4 | 5.2 | 5.2 | 5.8 | 5.6 | 5.7 | 5.7 | 5.8 | 5.7 | 5.8 | 6.1 | 6.6 | 5.7 |
| FOOD STORES | 10.0 | 9.9 | 9.8 | 9.9 | 10.1 | 10.3 | 10.4 | 10.5 | 10.3 | 10.2 | 10.3 | 10.3 | 10.2 |
| AUTOMOTIVE DEALERS | 9.1 | 9.1 | 9.3 | 9.6 | 9.8 | 10.1 | 10.2 | 10.2 | 10.1 | 10.0 | 9.9 | 9.9 | 9.8 |
| NEW, USED CAR DEALERS | 3.3 | 3.4 | 3.4 | 3.4 | 3.5 | 3.5 | 3.5 | 3.5 | 3.5 | 3.5 | 3.6 | 3.6 | 3.5 |
| GAS STATIONS | 3.9 | 3.9 | 4.0 | 4.1 | 4.3 | 4.5 | 4.6 | 4.6 | 4.5 | 4.4 | 4.3 | 4.3 | 4.3 |
| APPAREL & ACCESSORY | 2.4 | 2.4 | 2.4 | 2.3 | 2.3 | 2.4 | 2.4 | 2.4 | 2.4 | 2.4 | 2.5 | 2.6 | 2.4 |
| FURN, HOMEFURN, EQUIP | 2.6 | 2.6 | 2.6 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 2.8 | 2.8 | 2.8 | 2.8 | 2.9 | 2.9 | 2.7 |
| EATING & DRINKING | 24.5 | 24.6 | 25.3 | 25.9 | 27.1 | 28.1 | 28.3 | 29.2 | 28.1 | 27.2 | 26.9 | 27.2 | 26.9 |
| MISCELLANEOUS RETAIL | 6.9 | 6.9 | 6.8 | 7.1 | 7.4 | 7.6 | 7.5 | 7.6 | 7.5 | 7.3 | 7.4 | 7.8 | 7.3 |
| **FINANCE, INSURANCE, REAL ESTATE** | 14.3 | 14.3 | 14.5 | 14.7 | 14.9 | 15.2 | 15.2 | 15.2 | 15.1 | 15.3 | 15.2 | 15.4 | 14.9 |
| FINANCE | 7.7 | 7.7 | 7.7 | 7.7 | 7.8 | 7.9 | 7.9 | 7.9 | 7.8 | 7.9 | 7.9 | 7.9 | 7.8 |
| DEPOSITORY INSTNS | 5.7 | 5.7 | 5.8 | 5.8 | 5.8 | 5.9 | 5.9 | 5.8 | 5.8 | 5.8 | 5.8 | 5.8 | 5.8 |
| COMMERCIAL BANKS | 4.2 | 4.2 | 4.2 | 4.2 | 4.2 | 4.3 | 4.3 | 4.3 | 4.2 | 4.2 | 4.2 | 4.2 | 4.2 |
| INSURANCE | 3.9 | 3.9 | 4.0 | 4.0 | 4.0 | 4.1 | 4.1 | 4.1 | 4.1 | 4.2 | 4.2 | 4.3 | 4.1 |
| INSURANCE CARRIERS | 2.1 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 2.3 | 2.2 |
| INSURANCE AGENTS | 1.9 | 1.9 | 1.9 | 1.9 | 1.9 | 1.9 | 1.9 | 1.9 | 1.9 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 1.9 |
| REAL ESTATE | 2.7 | 2.7 | 2.8 | 3.0 | 3.1 | 3.2 | 3.2 | 3.2 | 3.2 | 3.2 | 3.1 | 3.2 | 3.1 |
| **SERVICES** | 82.1 | 82.5 | 83.8 | 85.4 | 86.3 | 89.4 | 91.0 | 91.8 | 90.8 | 87.0 | 85.5 | 86.6 | 86.9 |
| HOTELS & OTHER LODGING | 6.6 | 6.6 | 6.7 | 6.6 | 7.4 | 9.3 | 10.2 | 10.4 | 9.3 | 7.9 | 6.8 | 7.0 | 7.9 |
| PERSONAL SERVICES | 2.7 | 2.8 | 2.7 | 2.8 | 2.6 | 2.6 | 2.5 | 2.6 | 2.6 | 2.6 | 2.6 | 2.7 | 2.7 |
| BUSINESS SERVICES | 7.4 | 7.4 | 7.6 | 8.1 | 8.1 | 8.4 | 8.5 | 8.8 | 8.6 | 8.3 | 8.0 | 8.3 | 8.1 |
| AUTO & MISC REPAIR | 3.8 | 3.8 | 3.8 | 4.0 | 4.0 | 4.1 | 4.2 | 4.3 | 4.2 | 4.1 | 4.1 | 4.0 | 4.0 |
| AMUSEMENT, INCL MOVIES | 6.2 | 6.1 | 6.3 | 6.5 | 6.5 | 7.2 | 8.0 | 8.4 | 8.7 | 6.4 | 6.4 | 6.8 | 7.0 |
| HEALTH SERVICES | 28.5 | 28.6 | 28.5 | 28.6 | 28.7 | 29.0 | 29.1 | 29.2 | 29.3 | 29.2 | 29.3 | 29.7 | 29.0 |
| NURSING & PRSNL CARE | 4.7 | 4.7 | 4.7 | 4.7 | 4.8 | 4.9 | 4.9 | 4.9 | 5.0 | 4.9 | 5.0 | 5.1 | 4.9 |
| HOSPITALS | 15.0 | 14.9 | 14.8 | 14.8 | 14.7 | 14.7 | 14.6 | 14.5 | 14.4 | 14.4 | 14.3 | 14.3 | 14.6 |
| LEGAL SERVICES | 2.2 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 2.3 | 2.3 | 2.3 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 2.2 |
| EDUCATIONAL SERVICES | 2.5 | 2.7 | 2.8 | 2.8 | 2.7 | 2.4 | 2.1 | 2.0 | 2.5 | 2.9 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 2.6 |
| SOCIAL SERVICES | 8.5 | 8.6 | 8.7 | 8.7 | 8.7 | 8.3 | 8.5 | 8.4 | 8.5 | 8.8 | 8.7 | 8.7 | 8.6 |
| RESIDENTIAL CARE | 1.6 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 1.7 |
| MEMBERSHIP ORGANIZATIONS | 7.8 | 7.9 | 8.0 | 7.8 | 7.9 | 8.0 | 8.2 | 8.1 | 7.8 | 7.7 | 7.5 | 7.5 | 7.9 |
| ENGINEERING & MANAGEMENT | 4.9 | 5.1 | 5.2 | 5.8 | 5.6 | 5.8 | 5.7 | 5.6 | 5.5 | 5.4 | 5.4 | 5.4 | 5.5 |
| ENGINEERS, ARCHITECTS | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.5 | 1.6 |
| ACCOUNTING, AUDITING* | 1.5 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.7 | 1.5 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.5 |
| **TOTAL GOVERNMENT** | 73.7 | 75.1 | 75.5 | 76.0 | 76.1 | 74.3 | 66.3 | 69.0 | 73.8 | 77.0 | 76.8 | 76.1 | 74.1 |
| TOTAL FEDERAL GOVERNMENT | 12.3 | 12.3 | 12.3 | 13.0 | 13.5 | 14.6 | 14.9 | 14.8 | 14.3 | 14.0 | 13.1 | 12.9 | 13.5 |
| TOTAL STATE GOVERNMENT | 22.5 | 22.8 | 22.8 | 22.7 | 21.8 | 19.1 | 19.0 | 20.3 | 22.3 | 22.6 | 22.7 | 22.5 | 21.8 |
| STATE EDUCATION | 11.2 | 11.6 | 11.6 | 11.5 | 10.8 | 8.1 | 7.9 | 9.4 | 11.6 | 12.1 | 12.1 | 11.7 | 10.8 |
| OTHER STATE GOVERNMENT* | 11.3 | 11.2 | 11.2 | 11.2 | 11.0 | 11.0 | 11.1 | 10.9 | 10.7 | 10.5 | 10.6 | 10.9 | 11.0 |
| TOTAL LOCAL GOVERNMENT | 38.9 | 40.0 | 40.4 | 40.3 | 40.8 | 40.6 | 32.4 | 33.9 | 37.2 | 40.4 | 41.0 | 40.7 | 38.9 |
| LOCAL EDUCATION | 26.2 | 27.2 | 27.5 | 27.4 | 27.5 | 24.8 | 17.2 | 18.0 | 23.1 | 26.8 | 27.3 | 27.3 | 25.0 |
| OTHER LOCAL GOVERNMENT* | 12.8 | 12.8 | 12.9 | 12.9 | 13.3 | 15.8 | 15.2 | 15.9 | 14.0 | 13.6 | 13.7 | 13.3 | 13.9 |

DATA IS ROUNDED TO THE NEAREST HUNDRED (EXAMPLE-58.72 IS PRINTED 58.9)

1987 STANDARD INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION REVISED TO 1994 BENCHMARKS PRODUCED IN COOPERATION WITH THE U.S. BUREAU OF LABOR STATISTICS

BY THE RESEARCH & ANALYSIS BUREAU, MONTANA DEPARTMENT OF LABOR & INDUSTRY, HELENA, MONTANA

*ITEMS MARKED WITH AN * ARE PRODUCED BY THE MONTANA DEPARTMENT OF LABOR & INDUSTRY FOR USE AS ECONOMIC INDICATORS

SOURCE FOR DATA: SEE TECHNICAL NOTE S-4 ON FINAL PAGE

# 1994 ANNUAL MONTANA INDUSTRY EMPLOYMENT
## FEMALE WORKERS

(in thousands)

BMK 94

| | Jan | Feb | Mar | Apr | May | Jun | Jul | Aug | Sep | Oct | Nov | Dec | AVERAGE |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| TOTAL NONAGRICULTURAL* | 160.1 | 160.9 | 161.5 | 165.0 | 167.2 | 168.2 | 162.8 | 165.3 | 168.5 | 166.7 | 171.3 | 169.6 | 165.8 |
| TOTAL PRIVATE | 120.1 | 120.0 | 120.6 | 123.7 | 125.9 | 128.8 | 129.4 | 130.0 | 129.4 | 128.9 | 128.6 | 129.4 | 126.2 |
| GOODS PRODUCING* | 6.8 | 6.7 | 6.6 | 7.0 | 7.1 | 7.3 | 7.5 | 7.5 | 7.4 | 7.6 | 7.4 | 7.1 | 7.2 |
| PRIVATE SERVICE PRODUCING* | 113.3 | 113.3 | 114.0 | 116.7 | 118.8 | 121.5 | 121.9 | 122.5 | 122.0 | 121.3 | 121.2 | 122.3 | 119.1 |
| **MINING** | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.7 |
| METAL MINING* | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 |
| GOLD & SILVER MINING* | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| COAL MINING* | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| OIL & GAS EXTRACTION* | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 |
| NONMETALLIC MINERALS MINING* | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| **CONSTRUCTION*** | 1.3 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 1.7 | 1.8 | 1.5 | 1.4 | 1.6 |
| GENERAL BUILDING CONTRACTORS* | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 |
| HEAVY CONSTRUCTION CONTRACTORS* | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 |
| SPECIAL TRADE CONTRACTORS* | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.8 |
| **MANUFACTURING** | 4.8 | 4.7 | 4.6 | 4.7 | 4.8 | 5.0 | 5.0 | 5.0 | 5.0 | 5.1 | 5.2 | 5.0 | 4.9 |
| DURABLE GOODS | 2.2 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 2.2 | 2.3 | 2.3 | 2.3 | 2.4 | 2.4 | 2.5 | 2.4 | 2.3 |
| LUMBER & WOOD PRODUCTS* | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 0.8 |
| LOGGING* | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| SAWMILLS & PLANNING MILLS* | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 |
| STONE, CLAY, GLASS & CONCRETE PRODUCTS* | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| PRIMARY METAL INDUSTRIES* | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| NONDURABLE GOODS | 2.6 | 2.6 | 2.5 | 2.6 | 2.6 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 2.6 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 2.6 | 2.6 |
| FOOD & KINDRED PRODUCTS | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.6 |
| PRINTING & PUBLISHING* | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.4 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 |
| **TRANSPORTATION & PUBLIC UTILITIES*** | 5.3 | 5.2 | 5.4 | 5.3 | 5.5 | 5.5 | 5.2 | 5.2 | 5.2 | 5.3 | 5.2 | 5.4 | 5.3 |
| TRANSPORTATION* | 3.0 | 2.9 | 3.0 | 2.9 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 2.9 | 2.8 | 3.0 | 2.9 |
| LOCAL & INTERURBAN* | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 |
| TRUCKING & WAREHOUSING* | 1.3 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 1.2 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.3 |
| COMMUNICATIONS & UTILITIES* | 2.3 | 2.3 | 2.4 | 2.4 | 2.5 | 2.5 | 2.5 | 2.5 | 2.5 | 2.4 | 2.4 | 2.4 | 2.4 |
| COMMUNICATIONS* | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 1.3 |
| TELEPHONE COMMUNICATIONS* | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.7 |
| ELECTRIC, GAS & SANITARY SERVICES* | 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.1 |
| COMBINATION UTILITIES* | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.7 |
| **TRADE*** | 41.0 | 40.7 | 41.1 | 42.6 | 44.0 | 44.8 | 45.5 | 45.7 | 45.5 | 45.0 | 44.9 | 45.4 | 43.9 |
| WHOLESALE TRADE* | 4.3 | 4.4 | 4.3 | 4.4 | 4.7 | 4.4 | 4.4 | 4.3 | 4.3 | 4.2 | 4.2 | 4.3 | 4.4 |
| WHOLESALE - DURABLE GOODS* | 1.8 | 1.9 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 2.1 | 1.9 | 1.9 | 1.9 | 1.9 | 1.9 | 1.9 | 1.9 | 1.9 |
| WHOLESALE - NONDURABLE GOODS* | 2.5 | 2.5 | 2.5 | 2.6 | 2.6 | 2.5 | 2.5 | 2.4 | 2.4 | 2.3 | 2.3 | 2.4 | 2.5 |
| RETAIL TRADE* | 36.7 | 36.3 | 36.8 | 38.2 | 39.3 | 40.4 | 41.1 | 41.4 | 41.2 | 40.8 | 40.7 | 41.1 | 39.5 |
| HARDWARE & GARDEN SUPPLIES* | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.0 | 1.0 |
| GENERAL MERCHANDISE STORES* | 5.3 | 5.1 | 5.0 | 5.0 | 5.1 | 5.3 | 5.3 | 5.4 | 5.6 | 5.8 | 6.1 | 6.4 | 5.5 |
| DEPARTMENT STORES* | 3.9 | 3.8 | 3.8 | 3.8 | 3.9 | 4.0 | 4.0 | 4.1 | 4.4 | 4.7 | 5.0 | 5.2 | 4.2 |
| FOOD STORES* | 5.1 | 5.1 | 5.1 | 5.1 | 5.3 | 5.4 | 5.6 | 5.5 | 5.5 | 5.5 | 5.5 | 5.4 | 5.3 |
| AUTOMOTIVE DEALERS & GAS STATIONS* | 3.0 | 3.0 | 3.1 | 3.1 | 3.2 | 3.3 | 3.2 | 3.4 | 3.3 | 3.4 | 3.3 | 3.4 | 3.2 |
| NEW & USED CAR DEALERS* | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.6 |
| GAS STATIONS* | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.1 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 2.3 | 2.3 | 2.3 | 2.3 | 2.3 | 2.2 |
| APPAREL & ACCESSORY* | 1.8 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 1.9 | 1.9 | 1.9 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.1 | 1.9 |
| HOMEFURNISHINGS, FURNITURE & EQUIP* | 0.8 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 1.0 | 0.9 | 0.9 |
| EATING & DRINKING PLACES* | 15.1 | 14.9 | 15.4 | 16.4 | 16.8 | 17.4 | 18.1 | 17.9 | 17.6 | 17.2 | 16.5 | 16.5 | 16.7 |
| MISCELLANEOUS RETAIL STORES* | 4.8 | 4.8 | 4.8 | 5.0 | 5.2 | 5.3 | 5.1 | 5.4 | 5.4 | 4.9 | 5.2 | 5.4 | 5.1 |
| **FINANCE, INSURANCE & REAL ESTATE*** | 10.4 | 10.4 | 10.4 | 10.5 | 10.5 | 10.7 | 10.7 | 10.8 | 10.6 | 10.6 | 10.7 | 10.7 | 10.6 |
| FINANCE* | 5.8 | 5.8 | 5.8 | 5.8 | 5.8 | 5.9 | 5.9 | 5.9 | 5.8 | 5.9 | 5.9 | 5.9 | 5.9 |
| DEPOSITORY INSTITUTIONS* | 4.5 | 4.6 | 4.6 | 4.6 | 4.6 | 4.7 | 4.7 | 4.7 | 4.7 | 4.6 | 4.7 | 4.7 | 4.6 |
| COMMERCIAL BANKS* | 3.3 | 3.3 | 3.3 | 3.4 | 3.4 | 3.4 | 3.4 | 3.4 | 3.4 | 3.4 | 3.4 | 3.4 | 3.4 |
| INSURANCE* | 2.7 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 2.8 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 2.8 | 2.7 |
| INSURANCE CARRIERS* | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 |
| INSURANCE AGENTS* | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.3 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.2 |
| REAL ESTATE* | 1.9 | 1.9 | 1.9 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.1 | 2.2 | 2.1 | 2.0 | 2.1 | 2.0 | 2.0 |
| **SERVICES*** | 56.6 | 57.0 | 57.1 | 58.3 | 58.8 | 60.5 | 60.5 | 60.8 | 60.7 | 60.4 | 60.4 | 60.8 | 59.3 |
| HOTELS & OTHER LODGING* | 4.0 | 4.0 | 4.0 | 4.0 | 4.4 | 5.3 | 5.8 | 5.7 | 5.2 | 4.7 | 4.3 | 4.4 | 4.7 |
| PERSONAL SERVICES* | 2.1 | 2.2 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 1.9 | 1.9 | 1.9 | 1.9 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 1.9 |
| BUSINESS SERVICES* | 4.5 | 4.7 | 4.7 | 5.1 | 5.1 | 5.5 | 5.0 | 5.1 | 5.2 | 5.0 | 4.9 | 5.0 | 5.0 |
| AUTO & MISC REPAIR, SERVICES & PARKING* | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.1 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.1 | 1.0 | 0.9 |
| AMUSEMENT & RECREATION SERVICES* | 3.2 | 3.2 | 3.3 | 3.0 | 3.2 | 3.4 | 3.7 | 3.8 | 3.7 | 3.6 | 3.5 | 3.6 | 3.4 |
| HEALTH SERVICES* | 25.1 | 25.2 | 25.2 | 25.4 | 25.5 | 25.7 | 25.8 | 25.7 | 25.8 | 25.9 | 26.1 | 26.0 | 25.6 |
| NURSING & PERSONAL CARE FACILITIES* | 4.7 | 4.7 | 4.8 | 4.8 | 4.8 | 4.8 | 4.9 | 4.8 | 4.9 | 4.9 | 4.9 | 4.9 | 4.8 |
| HOSPITALS* | 11.9 | 11.9 | 11.9 | 12.0 | 12.0 | 12.2 | 12.1 | 12.0 | 12.0 | 12.0 | 12.1 | 12.0 | 12.0 |
| LEGAL SERVICES* | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 1.6 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 1.7 |
| EDUCATIONAL SERVICES* | 1.5 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.4 | 1.3 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.3 | 1.6 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 1.5 |
| SOCIAL SERVICES* | 6.1 | 6.1 | 6.2 | 6.4 | 6.5 | 6.2 | 6.1 | 6.1 | 6.2 | 6.4 | 6.6 | 6.6 | 6.3 |
| RESIDENTIAL CARE FACILITIES* | 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.2 | 1.1 | 1.1 |
| MEMBERSHIP ORGANIZATIONS* | 4.9 | 4.9 | 4.8 | 4.8 | 4.9 | 5.0 | 5.0 | 5.2 | 5.2 | 5.2 | 5.4 | 5.3 | 5.0 |
| ENGINEERING, ACCOUNTING & RELATED SERVICES | 2.1 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 2.4 | 2.2 | 2.1 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 2.3 | 2.3 | 2.4 | 2.4 | 2.3 |
| ENGINEERS, ARCHITECTS, & SURVEYORS* | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 |
| ACCOUNTING & AUDITING* | 0.9 | 0.9 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.9 |
| **TOTAL GOVERNMENT** | 40.0 | 40.9 | 40.9 | 41.3 | 41.3 | 39.4 | 33.4 | 35.3 | 39.1 | 39.8 | 42.7 | 40.2 | 39.5 |
| TOTAL FEDERAL GOVERNMENT | 5.1 | 5.2 | 5.2 | 5.4 | 5.6 | 5.7 | 5.5 | 6.2 | 5.9 | 5.4 | 5.3 | 5.1 | 5.5 |
| TOTAL STATE GOVERNMENT | 10.9 | 11.0 | 11.1 | 11.1 | 10.9 | 9.4 | 9.5 | 10.8 | 11.5 | 11.1 | 11.5 | 11.4 | 10.9 |
| STATE EDUCATION | 6.0 | 6.1 | 6.1 | 6.1 | 5.9 | 4.3 | 4.3 | 5.6 | 6.4 | 6.1 | 6.5 | 6.3 | 5.8 |
| OTHER STATE GOVERNMENT | 4.9 | 4.9 | 5.0 | 5.0 | 5.0 | 5.1 | 5.2 | 5.1 | 5.1 | 5.0 | 5.0 | 5.1 | 5.0 |
| TOTAL LOCAL GOVERNMENT | 24.0 | 24.7 | 24.6 | 24.8 | 24.8 | 24.3 | 18.4 | 18.3 | 21.7 | 23.3 | 25.9 | 23.7 | 23.2 |
| LOCAL EDUCATION | 17.7 | 18.4 | 18.3 | 18.4 | 18.1 | 16.2 | 11.0 | 10.7 | 15.1 | 17.1 | 17.7 | 17.9 | 16.4 |
| OTHER LOCAL GOVERNMENT | 6.3 | 6.3 | 6.3 | 6.4 | 6.7 | 8.1 | 7.4 | 7.5 | 6.6 | 6.2 | 8.2 | 5.9 | 6.8 |

DATA IS ROUNDED TO THE NEAREST HUNDRED (EXAMPLE-58872 IS PRINTED 58.9)

1997 STANDARD INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION ESTABLISHMENT DATA. PRODUCED IN COOPERATION WITH THE U.S. BUREAU OF LABOR STATISTICS BY THE RESEARCH AND ANALYSIS BUREAU, MONTANA DEPARTMENT OF LABOR AND INDUSTRY, HELENA, MONTANA. REVISED TO 1994 BENCHMARKS.

*ITEMS MARKED WITH AN * ARE PRODUCED BY THE MONTANA DEPARTMENT OF LABOR AND INDUSTRY FOR USE AS STATE ECONOMIC INDICATORS.

SOURCE FOR DATA SEE TECHNICAL NOTE S-5 ON FINAL PAGE

# 1993 ANNUAL MONTANA INDUSTRY EMPLOYMENT
## FEMALE WORKERS
(in thousands)

BMK 94

| | Jan | Feb | Mar | Apr | May | Jun | Jul | Aug | Sep | Oct | Nov | Dec | AVERAGE |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| TOTAL NONAGRICULTURAL* | 153.9 | 155.1 | 156.7 | 158.4 | 160.9 | 163.2 | 156.6 | 160.3 | 162.6 | 163.6 | 162.8 | 163.4 | 158.8 |
| TOTAL PRIVATE | 114.4 | 115.0 | 116.1 | 118.1 | 120.3 | 123.8 | 124.4 | 125.8 | 123.9 | 122.4 | 121.5 | 122.8 | 120.7 |
| GOODS PRODUCING* | 6.4 | 6.6 | 6.7 | 6.7 | 6.9 | 7.2 | 7.1 | 7.3 | 7.3 | 7.5 | 7.1 | 7.0 | 7.0 |
| PRIVATE SERVICE PRODUCING* | 108.0 | 108.4 | 109.4 | 111.4 | 113.4 | 116.6 | 117.3 | 118.5 | 116.6 | 114.9 | 114.4 | 115.8 | 113.7 |
| **MINING** | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.7 |
| METAL MINING* | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 |
| GOLD & SILVER MINING* | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| COAL MINING* | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| OIL & GAS EXTRACTION* | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 |
| NONMETALLIC MINERALS MINING* | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| **CONSTRUCTION*** | 1.1 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.4 | 1.5 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.5 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.4 |
| GENERAL BUILDING CONTRACTORS* | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 |
| HEAVY CONSTRUCTION CONTRACTORS* | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 |
| SPECIAL TRADE CONTRACTORS* | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.7 |
| **MANUFACTURING** | 4.6 | 4.7 | 4.8 | 4.6 | 4.6 | 4.8 | 4.8 | 5.1 | 5.0 | 5.2 | 5.0 | 4.9 | 4.8 |
| DURABLE GOODS | 2.2 | 2.3 | 2.3 | 2.3 | 2.2 | 2.3 | 2.3 | 2.3 | 2.2 | 2.3 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 2.3 |
| LUMBER & WOOD PRODUCTS* | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.9 |
| LOGGING* | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| SAWMILLS & PLANNING MILLS* | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 |
| STONE, CLAY, GLASS & CONCRETE PRODUCTS* | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| PRIMARY METAL INDUSTRIES* | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| NONDURABLE GOODS | 2.4 | 2.4 | 2.5 | 2.3 | 2.4 | 2.5 | 2.5 | 2.8 | 2.8 | 2.9 | 2.8 | 2.7 | 2.6 |
| FOOD & KINDRED PRODUCTS | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.6 |
| PRINTING & PUBLISHING* | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.4 |
| **TRANSPORTATION & PUBLIC UTILITIES*** | 5.3 | 5.4 | 5.4 | 5.4 | 5.4 | 5.5 | 5.4 | 5.4 | 5.2 | 5.3 | 5.5 | 5.5 | 5.4 |
| TRANSPORTATION* | 2.8 | 2.9 | 2.9 | 2.9 | 2.9 | 3.0 | 2.9 | 2.9 | 2.9 | 3.0 | 3.2 | 3.2 | 3.0 |
| LOCAL AND INTERURBAN* | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.3 |
| TRUCKING & WAREHOUSING* | 1.3 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.4 |
| COMMUNICATIONS & UTILITIES* | 2.5 | 2.5 | 2.5 | 2.5 | 2.5 | 2.5 | 2.5 | 2.5 | 2.3 | 2.3 | 2.3 | 2.3 | 2.4 |
| COMMUNICATIONS* | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.3 |
| TELEPHONE COMMUNICATIONS* | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.7 |
| ELECTRIC, GAS & SANITARY SERVICES* | 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.1 |
| COMBINATION UTILITIES* | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.7 |
| **TRADE*** | 38.5 | 38.2 | 38.6 | 40.1 | 41.4 | 43.0 | 43.2 | 43.7 | 42.7 | 42.1 | 42.5 | 43.1 | 41.4 |
| WHOLESALE TRADE* | 4.1 | 4.1 | 4.1 | 4.4 | 4.5 | 4.6 | 4.7 | 4.7 | 4.4 | 4.5 | 4.5 | 4.5 | 4.4 |
| WHOLESALE - DURABLE GOODS* | 1.9 | 1.9 | 1.9 | 1.9 | 1.9 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 1.9 |
| WHOLESALE - NONDURABLE GOODS* | 2.2 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 2.5 | 2.6 | 2.6 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 2.6 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 2.5 |
| RETAIL TRADE* | 34.4 | 34.1 | 34.5 | 35.7 | 36.9 | 38.4 | 38.5 | 39.0 | 38.3 | 37.6 | 38.0 | 38.6 | 37.0 |
| HARDWARE & GARDEN SUPPLIES* | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.9 |
| GENERAL MERCHANDISE STORES* | 5.0 | 4.7 | 4.7 | 5.1 | 5.1 | 5.3 | 5.2 | 5.2 | 5.1 | 5.1 | 5.6 | 6.0 | 5.2 |
| DEPARTMENT STORES* | 3.6 | 3.4 | 3.4 | 3.7 | 3.6 | 3.7 | 3.7 | 3.7 | 3.7 | 3.7 | 3.9 | 4.2 | 3.7 |
| FOOD STORES* | 5.2 | 5.0 | 5.0 | 5.1 | 5.2 | 5.4 | 5.5 | 5.4 | 5.4 | 5.5 | 5.5 | 5.4 | 5.3 |
| AUTOMOTIVE DEALERS & GAS STATIONS* | 2.7 | 2.7 | 2.8 | 2.8 | 3.0 | 3.1 | 3.2 | 3.2 | 3.1 | 3.1 | 3.1 | 3.1 | 3.0 |
| NEW & USED CAR DEALERS* | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.6 |
| GAS STATIONS* | 1.8 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 1.9 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 2.1 | 2.2 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 2.0 |
| APPAREL & ACCESSORY* | 1.8 | 1.8 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 1.9 | 1.9 | 1.8 |
| HOMEFURNISHINGS, FURNITURE & EQUIP* | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.8 |
| EATING & DRINKING PLACES* | 13.7 | 14.0 | 14.4 | 14.8 | 15.4 | 16.3 | 16.3 | 16.7 | 16.2 | 15.6 | 15.4 | 15.4 | 15.4 |
| MISCELLANEOUS RETAIL STORES* | 4.4 | 4.3 | 4.3 | 4.5 | 4.7 | 4.7 | 4.7 | 4.9 | 4.9 | 4.7 | 4.8 | 5.0 | 4.7 |
| **FINANCE, INSURANCE & REAL ESTATE*** | 9.9 | 9.8 | 9.9 | 10.1 | 10.1 | 10.3 | 10.4 | 10.4 | 10.4 | 10.4 | 10.5 | 10.5 | 10.2 |
| FINANCE* | 5.6 | 5.6 | 5.6 | 5.6 | 5.6 | 5.7 | 5.8 | 5.7 | 5.7 | 5.7 | 5.8 | 5.8 | 5.7 |
| DEPOSITORY INSTITUTIONS* | 4.5 | 4.5 | 4.5 | 4.5 | 4.5 | 4.6 | 4.6 | 4.6 | 4.5 | 4.5 | 4.6 | 4.6 | 4.5 |
| COMMERCIAL BANKS* | 3.4 | 3.4 | 3.4 | 3.3 | 3.3 | 3.4 | 3.4 | 3.4 | 3.3 | 3.3 | 3.3 | 3.4 | 3.4 |
| INSURANCE* | 2.6 | 2.6 | 2.6 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 2.7 |
| INSURANCE CARRIERS* | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.4 |
| INSURANCE AGENTS* | 1.3 | 1.3 | 1.2 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.3 |
| REAL ESTATE* | 1.7 | 1.6 | 1.7 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 1.9 | 1.9 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 1.9 |
| **SERVICES*** | 54.3 | 55.0 | 55.5 | 55.8 | 56.5 | 57.8 | 58.3 | 59.0 | 58.3 | 57.1 | 55.9 | 56.7 | 56.7 |
| HOTELS & OTHER LODGING* | 3.7 | 3.8 | 3.9 | 3.9 | 4.3 | 5.4 | 5.9 | 6.1 | 5.5 | 4.8 | 4.2 | 4.1 | 4.6 |
| PERSONAL SERVICES* | 2.0 | 2.1 | 2.0 | 2.1 | 2.0 | 1.9 | 1.9 | 1.9 | 1.9 | 2.0 | 1.9 | 2.0 | 2.0 |
| BUSINESS SERVICES* | 4.0 | 4.0 | 4.2 | 4.4 | 4.6 | 4.7 | 4.8 | 5.0 | 4.8 | 4.7 | 4.4 | 4.7 | 4.5 |
| AUTO & MISC REPAIR, SERVICES & PARKING* | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.7 |
| AMUSEMENT & RECREATION SERVICES* | 2.8 | 2.8 | 2.9 | 2.9 | 2.9 | 3.2 | 3.7 | 4.0 | 4.1 | 3.1 | 3.1 | 3.2 | 3.2 |
| HEALTH SERVICES* | 24.2 | 24.3 | 24.2 | 24.3 | 24.4 | 24.6 | 24.6 | 24.6 | 24.5 | 24.5 | 24.5 | 24.8 | 24.5 |
| NURSING & PERSONAL CARE FACILITIES* | 4.2 | 4.2 | 4.2 | 4.3 | 4.3 | 4.4 | 4.4 | 4.4 | 4.4 | 4.3 | 4.4 | 4.5 | 4.3 |
| HOSPITALS* | 12.4 | 12.4 | 12.3 | 12.2 | 12.2 | 12.2 | 12.1 | 12.0 | 12.0 | 12.0 | 11.8 | 11.8 | 12.1 |
| LEGAL SERVICES* | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.7 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.6 |
| EDUCATIONAL SERVICES* | 1.4 | 1.5 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.5 | 1.3 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.3 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.6 | 1.4 |
| SOCIAL SERVICES* | 6.1 | 6.1 | 6.2 | 6.2 | 6.2 | 5.8 | 5.8 | 5.8 | 6.1 | 6.3 | 6.2 | 6.2 | 6.1 |
| RESIDENTIAL CARE FACILITIES* | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.1 | 1.0 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.0 |
| MEMBERSHIP ORGANIZATIONS* | 5.3 | 5.3 | 5.4 | 5.2 | 5.3 | 5.4 | 5.3 | 5.3 | 4.8 | 5.0 | 4.9 | 4.8 | 5.2 |
| ENGINEERING, ACCOUNTING & RELATED SERVICES* | 1.9 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 1.9 | 1.9 | 1.9 | 1.9 | 1.9 | 1.9 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.0 |
| ENGINEERS, ARCHITECTS & SURVEYORS* | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 |
| ACCOUNTING & AUDITING* | 0.9 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.9 |
| **TOTAL GOVERNMENT** | 39.5 | 40.1 | 40.6 | 40.3 | 40.6 | 39.4 | 32.2 | 34.5 | 38.7 | 41.2 | 41.3 | 40.6 | 39.1 |
| TOTAL FEDERAL GOVERNMENT | 5.1 | 5.0 | 5.0 | 5.2 | 5.4 | 5.9 | 6.0 | 5.9 | 5.8 | 5.7 | 5.3 | 5.2 | 5.5 |
| TOTAL STATE GOVERNMENT | 11.2 | 11.3 | 11.3 | 11.2 | 10.7 | 9.1 | 9.0 | 9.8 | 10.8 | 11.0 | 11.0 | 11.0 | 10.6 |
| STATE EDUCATION | 6.0 | 6.1 | 6.1 | 6.0 | 5.7 | 4.0 | 4.0 | 4.8 | 5.9 | 6.2 | 6.2 | 6.0 | 5.6 |
| OTHER STATE GOVERNMENT | 5.1 | 5.2 | 5.2 | 5.1 | 5.1 | 5.1 | 5.0 | 5.0 | 4.8 | 4.8 | 4.8 | 5.0 | 5.0 |
| TOTAL LOCAL GOVERNMENT | 23.2 | 23.8 | 24.3 | 23.9 | 24.5 | 24.4 | 17.2 | 18.8 | 22.1 | 24.5 | 25.0 | 24.4 | 23.0 |
| LOCAL EDUCATION | 17.5 | 18.1 | 18.6 | 18.2 | 18.6 | 16.6 | 10.4 | 11.3 | 15.5 | 18.1 | 18.4 | 18.0 | 16.6 |
| OTHER LOCAL GOVERNMENT | 5.7 | 5.8 | 5.7 | 5.7 | 6.0 | 7.8 | 6.8 | 7.5 | 6.6 | 6.4 | 6.6 | 6.4 | 6.4 |

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SOURCE FOR DATA: SEE TECHNICAL NOTE 5-5 ON FINAL PAGE

# 1994 ANNUAL MONTANA INDUSTRY EMPLOYMENT PRODUCTION WORKERS

(in thousands)

BMK 94

| | Jan | Feb | Mar | Apr | May | Jun | Jul | Aug | Sep | Oct | Nov | Dec | AVERAGE |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| TOTAL NONAGRICULTURAL* | 207.9 | 206.4 | 210.2 | 216.6 | 222.9 | 230.6 | 233.6 | 235.9 | 233.0 | 231.0 | 228.8 | 228.2 | 223.8 |
| TOTAL PRIVATE | 207.9 | 206.4 | 210.2 | 216.6 | 222.9 | 230.6 | 233.6 | 235.9 | 233.0 | 231.0 | 228.8 | 228.2 | 223.8 |
| GOODS PRODUCING* | 28.9 | 28.1 | 29.0 | 31.3 | 33.2 | 35.3 | 36.2 | 37.0 | 37.0 | 37.7 | 36.3 | 34.0 | 33.7 |
| PRIVATE SERVICE PRODUCING* | 179.0 | 178.3 | 181.2 | 185.3 | 189.7 | 195.3 | 197.4 | 198.9 | 196.0 | 193.3 | 192.5 | 194.2 | 190.1 |
| MINING | 3.8 | 3.8 | 3.9 | 4.2 | 4.2 | 4.3 | 4.5 | 4.3 | 4.3 | 4.3 | 4.2 | 4.2 | 4.2 |
| METAL MINING* | 1.6 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 1.9 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 1.8 |
| GOLD & SILVER MINING* | 0.9 | 0.9 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 |
| COAL MINING* | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.8 |
| OIL & GAS EXTRACTION* | 0.9 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.1 | 1.2 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.0 |
| NONMETALLIC MINERALS MINING* | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.6 |
| CONSTRUCTION* | 8.2 | 7.6 | 8.8 | 10.8 | 12.3 | 13.6 | 14.2 | 14.9 | 14.7 | 14.8 | 13.6 | 11.5 | 12.1 |
| GENERAL BUILDING CONTRACTORS* | 2.8 | 2.5 | 2.7 | 3.1 | 3.4 | 3.8 | 4.1 | 4.4 | 4.5 | 4.4 | 4.3 | 4.0 | 3.7 |
| HEAVY CONSTRUCTION CONTRACTORS* | 1.5 | 1.4 | 1.9 | 2.8 | 3.5 | 3.8 | 4.1 | 4.3 | 4.1 | 4.0 | 3.4 | 2.1 | 3.1 |
| SPECIAL TRADE CONTRACTORS* | 3.9 | 3.7 | 4.2 | 4.9 | 5.4 | 6.0 | 6.0 | 6.2 | 6.1 | 6.4 | 5.9 | 5.4 | 5.3 |
| MANUFACTURING | 16.9 | 16.7 | 16.3 | 16.3 | 16.7 | 17.4 | 17.5 | 17.5 | 18.0 | 18.6 | 18.5 | 18.3 | 17.4 |
| DURABLE GOODS | 11.4 | 11.3 | 11.3 | 11.2 | 11.5 | 12.1 | 12.2 | 12.4 | 12.3 | 12.5 | 12.6 | 12.5 | 11.9 |
| LUMBER & WOOD PRODUCTS* | 6.8 | 6.8 | 6.7 | 6.3 | 6.5 | 6.9 | 7.1 | 7.2 | 7.1 | 7.1 | 7.1 | 7.0 | 6.9 |
| SAWMILLS & PLANNING MILLS* | 3.5 | 3.5 | 3.6 | 3.4 | 3.5 | 3.6 | 3.6 | 3.6 | 3.6 | 3.6 | 3.6 | 3.5 | 3.6 |
| STONE, CLAY, GLASS & CONCRETE PRODUCTS* | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.8 |
| PRIMARY METAL INDUSTRIES* | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.8 |
| NONDURABLE GOODS | 5.5 | 5.4 | 5.0 | 5.1 | 5.2 | 5.3 | 5.3 | 5.4 | 5.7 | 6.1 | 5.9 | 5.8 | 5.5 |
| FOOD & KINDRED PRODUCTS | 1.9 | 1.8 | 1.4 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.6 | 1.9 | 2.2 | 2.1 | 2.0 | 1.7 |
| PRINTING & PUBLISHING* | 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.2 |
| TRANSPORTATION & PUBLIC UTILITIES* | 17.9 | 17.9 | 18.1 | 18.2 | 18.6 | 18.9 | 18.8 | 18.8 | 18.8 | 19.0 | 19.0 | 19.2 | 18.6 |
| TRANSPORTATION* | 11.2 | 11.2 | 11.3 | 11.3 | 11.6 | 11.8 | 11.7 | 11.7 | 11.9 | 12.1 | 12.1 | 12.4 | 11.7 |
| TRUCKING & WAREHOUSING* | 4.9 | 4.9 | 4.9 | 4.8 | 5.1 | 5.3 | 5.4 | 5.4 | 5.4 | 5.4 | 5.5 | 5.8 | 5.2 |
| COMMUNICATIONS & UTILITIES* | 6.7 | 6.7 | 6.8 | 6.9 | 7.0 | 7.1 | 7.1 | 7.1 | 6.9 | 6.9 | 6.9 | 6.8 | 6.9 |
| COMMUNICATIONS* | 2.7 | 2.7 | 2.8 | 2.8 | 2.8 | 2.8 | 2.8 | 2.8 | 2.8 | 2.8 | 2.8 | 2.8 | 2.8 |
| TELEPHONE COMMUNICATION* | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 |
| ELECTRIC, GAS & SANITARY SERVICES* | 4.0 | 4.0 | 4.0 | 4.1 | 4.2 | 4.3 | 4.3 | 4.3 | 4.1 | 4.1 | 4.1 | 4.0 | 4.1 |
| COMBINATION UTILITIES* | 2.5 | 2.5 | 2.5 | 2.6 | 2.6 | 2.6 | 2.6 | 2.6 | 2.5 | 2.5 | 2.5 | 2.5 | 2.5 |
| TRADE* | 76.3 | 75.7 | 76.8 | 79.2 | 81.5 | 83.8 | 84.8 | 85.7 | 84.4 | 83.4 | 83.4 | 84.1 | 81.6 |
| WHOLESALE TRADE* | 14.0 | 14.0 | 14.2 | 14.6 | 14.8 | 14.9 | 15.0 | 15.0 | 14.9 | 15.0 | 15.1 | 15.0 | 14.7 |
| WHOLESALE - DURABLE GOODS* | 7.2 | 7.3 | 7.4 | 7.5 | 7.6 | 7.7 | 7.9 | 7.9 | 7.8 | 7.9 | 8.0 | 7.9 | 7.7 |
| WHOLESALE - NONDURABLE GOODS* | 6.8 | 6.7 | 6.8 | 7.1 | 7.2 | 7.2 | 7.1 | 7.1 | 7.1 | 7.1 | 7.1 | 7.1 | 7.0 |
| RETAIL TRADE* | 62.3 | 61.7 | 62.6 | 64.6 | 66.7 | 68.9 | 69.8 | 70.7 | 69.5 | 68.4 | 68.3 | 69.1 | 66.9 |
| HARDWARE & GARDEN SUPPLIES* | 2.9 | 2.9 | 3.0 | 3.2 | 3.5 | 3.6 | 3.7 | 3.5 | 3.5 | 3.5 | 3.5 | 3.5 | 3.4 |
| GENERAL MERCHANDISE STORES* | 7.3 | 7.0 | 7.1 | 7.1 | 7.2 | 7.5 | 7.5 | 7.7 | 7.7 | 8.0 | 8.4 | 8.7 | 7.6 |
| DEPARTMENT STORES | 5.7 | 5.6 | 5.6 | 5.6 | 5.7 | 5.8 | 5.9 | 6.0 | 6.2 | 6.5 | 7.0 | 7.3 | 6.1 |
| FOOD STORES* | 9.3 | 9.3 | 9.2 | 9.3 | 9.5 | 9.7 | 9.9 | 9.8 | 9.7 | 9.5 | 9.5 | 9.4 | 9.5 |
| AUTOMOTIVE DEALERS & GAS STATIONS* | 7.9 | 7.9 | 8.1 | 8.2 | 8.4 | 8.8 | 8.8 | 8.9 | 8.7 | 8.7 | 8.7 | 8.6 | 8.5 |
| NEW & USED CAR DEALERS* | 2.8 | 2.8 | 2.8 | 2.9 | 2.9 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 2.9 | 2.9 |
| GAS STATIONS* | 3.4 | 3.5 | 3.6 | 3.6 | 3.7 | 3.9 | 4.0 | 4.0 | 3.9 | 3.8 | 3.8 | 3.8 | 3.8 |
| APPAREL & ACCESSORY* | 1.9 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 1.9 | 1.9 | 2.0 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.2 | 2.0 |
| HOMEFURNISHINGS, FURNITURE & EQUIP* | 2.5 | 2.4 | 2.5 | 2.6 | 2.6 | 2.6 | 2.6 | 2.6 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 2.6 |
| EATING & DRINKING PLACES* | 24.2 | 24.2 | 24.7 | 25.7 | 26.7 | 27.6 | 28.2 | 28.7 | 28.1 | 27.3 | 26.7 | 26.7 | 26.6 |
| MISCELLANEOUS RETAIL STORES* | 6.3 | 6.2 | 6.2 | 6.6 | 6.9 | 7.1 | 7.1 | 7.2 | 7.1 | 6.7 | 6.8 | 7.3 | 6.8 |
| FINANCE, INSURANCE & REAL ESTATE* | 12.0 | 12.1 | 12.2 | 12.4 | 12.6 | 12.7 | 12.8 | 12.7 | 12.6 | 12.4 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.5 |
| FINANCE* | 6.1 | 6.1 | 6.1 | 6.2 | 6.3 | 6.3 | 6.3 | 6.2 | 6.2 | 6.1 | 6.2 | 6.2 | 6.2 |
| DEPOSITORY INSTITUTIONS* | 4.5 | 4.5 | 4.5 | 4.6 | 4.6 | 4.7 | 4.7 | 4.7 | 4.6 | 4.6 | 4.6 | 4.6 | 4.6 |
| COMMERCIAL BANKS* | 3.2 | 3.2 | 3.2 | 3.2 | 3.3 | 3.3 | 3.4 | 3.3 | 3.3 | 3.2 | 3.3 | 3.3 | 3.3 |
| INSURANCE* | 3.3 | 3.3 | 3.4 | 3.4 | 3.4 | 3.4 | 3.4 | 3.4 | 3.4 | 3.4 | 3.4 | 3.4 | 3.4 |
| INSURANCE CARRIERS* | 1.6 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.7 |
| INSURANCE AGENTS* | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 1.8 | 1.7 |
| REAL ESTATE* | 2.6 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 2.8 | 2.9 | 3.0 | 3.1 | 3.1 | 3.0 | 2.9 | 2.9 | 2.9 | 2.9 |
| SERVICES* | 72.8 | 72.6 | 74.1 | 75.5 | 77.0 | 79.9 | 81.0 | 81.7 | 80.2 | 78.5 | 77.6 | 78.4 | 77.4 |
| HOTELS & OTHER LODGING* | 6.1 | 5.7 | 6.3 | 6.2 | 6.9 | 8.4 | 9.0 | 9.0 | 8.2 | 7.3 | 6.6 | 7.0 | 7.2 |
| PERSONAL SERVICES* | 2.5 | 2.6 | 2.6 | 2.6 | 2.4 | 2.4 | 2.4 | 2.4 | 2.4 | 2.4 | 2.4 | 2.4 | 2.5 |
| BUSINESS SERVICES* | 7.5 | 7.6 | 7.8 | 8.3 | 8.4 | 8.9 | 8.8 | 9.3 | 9.2 | 9.1 | 9.0 | 9.0 | 8.6 |
| AUTO & MISC REPAIR, SERVICES & PARKING* | 3.4 | 3.4 | 3.4 | 3.5 | 3.7 | 3.8 | 3.8 | 3.8 | 3.6 | 3.7 | 3.8 | 3.7 | 3.7 |
| AMUSEMENT & RECREATION SERVICES* | 5.8 | 5.9 | 6.1 | 5.9 | 6.0 | 6.6 | 7.0 | 7.2 | 6.7 | 6.3 | 6.1 | 6.6 | 6.4 |
| HEALTH SERVICES* | 26.7 | 26.5 | 26.7 | 26.9 | 27.0 | 27.3 | 27.4 | 27.2 | 27.3 | 27.4 | 27.6 | 27.6 | 27.1 |
| NURSING & PERSONAL CARE FACILITIES* | 4.9 | 5.0 | 5.0 | 5.0 | 5.0 | 5.1 | 5.1 | 5.2 | 5.2 | 5.1 | 5.2 | 5.2 | 5.1 |
| HOSPITALS* | 13.4 | 13.4 | 13.4 | 13.5 | 13.5 | 13.6 | 13.6 | 13.5 | 13.4 | 13.5 | 13.6 | 13.5 | 13.5 |
| LEGAL SERVICES* | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 1.8 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 1.7 |
| SOCIAL SERVICES* | 7.6 | 7.7 | 7.8 | 7.9 | 8.1 | 7.7 | 7.8 | 7.8 | 7.9 | 7.9 | 8.1 | 8.1 | 7.9 |
| RESIDENTIAL CARE SERVICES FACILITIES* | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.7 | 1.6 | 1.7 | 1.6 | 1.6 |
| MEMBERSHIP ORGANIZATIONS* | 6.2 | 6.1 | 6.2 | 6.3 | 6.5 | 6.5 | 6.4 | 6.6 | 6.5 | 6.4 | 6.2 | 6.3 | 6.4 |
| ENGINEERING, ACCOUNTING & RELATED SERVICES* | 4.4 | 4.5 | 4.6 | 5.0 | 4.8 | 5.0 | 5.1 | 5.1 | 4.9 | 4.9 | 4.9 | 4.9 | 4.8 |
| ENGINEERS, ARCHITECTS & SURVEYORS* | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.5 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.3 | 1.3 |
| ACCOUNTING & AUDITING* | 1.2 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 1.4 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.3 | 1.2 |

DATA IS ROUNDED TO THE NEAREST HUNDRED (EXAMPLE-58872 IS PRINTED 58.9)

1987 STANDARD INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION ESTABLISHMENT DATA PRODUCED IN COOPERATION WITH THE U.S. BUREAU OF LABOR STATISTICS BY THE RESEARCH AND ANALYSIS BUREAU, MONTANA DEPARTMENT OF LABOR AND INDUSTRY, HELENA, MONTANA. REVISED TO 1994 BENCHMARKS

*ITEMS MARKED WITH AN * ARE PRODUCED BY THE MONTANA DEPARTMENT OF LABOR AND INDUSTRY FOR USE AS STATE ECONOMIC INDICATORS

SOURCE FOR DATA: SEE TECHNICAL NOTE S-4 ON FINAL PAGE.

# 1994 ANNUAL MONTANA INDUSTRY EMPLOYMENT AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS

BMK 94

| | Jan | Feb | Mar | Apr | May | Jun | Jul | Aug | Sep | Oct | Nov | Dec | AVERAGE |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| TOTAL NONAGRICULTURAL* | 320.36 | 317.72 | 321.03 | 324.25 | 330.48 | 328.61 | 335.30 | 337.66 | 340.46 | 338.26 | 333.59 | 331.20 | 329.83 |
| TOTAL PRIVATE | 320.36 | 317.72 | 321.03 | 324.25 | 330.48 | 328.61 | 335.30 | 337.66 | 340.46 | 338.26 | 333.59 | 331.20 | 329.83 |
| GOODS PRODUCING* | 521.49 | 515.70 | 535.45 | 531.56 | 556.10 | 546.78 | 556.88 | 564.36 | 575.08 | 558.18 | 542.88 | 543.04 | 546.84 |
| PRIVATE SERVICE PRODUCING* | 287.37 | 286.44 | 286.13 | 289.54 | 291.10 | 289.80 | 294.72 | 294.40 | 295.16 | 295.74 | 293.86 | 293.19 | 291.41 |
| MINING | 637.60 | 652.83 | 660.89 | 645.05 | 652.06 | 635.73 | 614.39 | 638.56 | 662.06 | 659.43 | 641.56 | 645.74 | 645.01 |
| METAL MINING* | 660.85 | 656.51 | 671.34 | 653.66 | 671.60 | 651.13 | 618.15 | 634.23 | 666.13 | 670.34 | 642.74 | 649.62 | 653.67 |
| GOLD & SILVER MINING* | 685.81 | 692.98 | 654.35 | 677.61 | 677.60 | 654.25 | 632.08 | 658.00 | 688.86 | 688.73 | 668.15 | 672.01 | 669.92 |
| COAL MINING* | 805.65 | 829.46 | 840.79 | 823.94 | 843.35 | 787.25 | 771.85 | 823.52 | 823.60 | 843.28 | 791.14 | 903.94 | 822.93 |
| OIL & GAS EXTRACTION* | 489.94 | 534.49 | 544.99 | 534.62 | 501.90 | 535.05 | 500.98 | 514.55 | 542.74 | 522.82 | 566.28 | 511.43 | 525.22 |
| NONMETALLIC MINERALS MINING* | 568.88 | 559.04 | 566.25 | 565.50 | 578.63 | 559.48 | 603.50 | 629.14 | 654.63 | 649.28 | 563.70 | 537.66 | 587.05 |
| CONSTRUCTION* | 527.81 | 508.20 | 561.75 | 569.23 | 612.31 | 593.25 | 635.13 | 639.04 | 625.86 | 608.30 | 580.99 | 576.00 | 594.43 |
| GENERAL BUILDING CONTRACTORS* | 483.12 | 429.91 | 469.44 | 455.89 | 485.69 | 477.83 | 504.15 | 498.75 | 503.40 | 532.12 | 493.49 | 506.77 | 490.67 |
| HEAVY CONSTRUCTION CONTRACTORS* | 626.44 | 491.20 | 634.79 | 658.53 | 698.84 | 670.59 | 759.60 | 763.76 | 747.46 | 662.34 | 677.22 | 601.39 | 687.80 |
| SPECIAL TRADE CONTRACTORS* | 522.60 | 569.59 | 588.75 | 589.94 | 636.29 | 618.03 | 639.68 | 650.10 | 635.54 | 628.10 | 586.97 | 619.38 | 611.63 |
| MANUFACTURING | 492.37 | 488.71 | 492.43 | 477.85 | 491.18 | 487.19 | 479.41 | 484.52 | 514.01 | 494.32 | 491.40 | 499.41 | 491.25 |
| DURABLE GOODS | 487.59 | 482.76 | 484.57 | 466.43 | 485.98 | 478.32 | 468.27 | 473.98 | 482.26 | 490.86 | 480.29 | 480.25 | 479.59 |
| LUMBER & WOOD PRODUCTS* | 554.19 | 541.81 | 532.70 | 516.31 | 528.75 | 518.34 | 497.60 | 506.76 | 503.03 | 539.33 | 510.46 | 529.17 | 523.30 |
| SAWMILLS & PLANNING MILLS* | 573.83 | 570.49 | 559.56 | 546.48 | 553.57 | 518.72 | 493.02 | 506.74 | 502.98 | 516.10 | 497.46 | 501.93 | 527.62 |
| STONE, CLAY, GLASS & CONCRETE PRODUCTS* | 518.47 | 534.72 | 546.82 | 541.88 | 627.71 | 603.82 | 620.26 | 618.49 | 624.52 | 599.65 | 615.47 | 535.44 | 586.67 |
| PRIMARY METAL INDUSTRIES* | 487.48 | 475.62 | 496.11 | 463.37 | 487.42 | 491.64 | 460.59 | 451.21 | 464.35 | 426.98 | 428.57 | 453.74 | 465.37 |
| NONDURABLE GOODS | 503.81 | 503.48 | 510.51 | 502.34 | 501.96 | 507.43 | 508.40 | 510.38 | 582.80 | 503.20 | 516.08 | 539.54 | 516.08 |
| FOOD & KINDRED PRODUCTS | 441.60 | 422.01 | 445.68 | 442.78 | 437.94 | 444.03 | 450.14 | 436.57 | 423.44 | 419.75 | 419.05 | 441.67 | 434.40 |
| PRINTING & PUBLISHING* | 325.05 | 330.85 | 334.62 | 347.13 | 339.32 | 345.61 | 345.02 | 347.73 | 360.15 | 337.67 | 343.06 | 338.35 | 341.38 |
| TRANSPORTATION & PUBLIC UTILITIES* | 541.70 | 539.52 | 537.73 | 548.74 | 556.14 | 560.03 | 569.82 | 555.70 | 576.63 | 555.81 | 554.97 | 550.55 | 554.06 |
| TRANSPORTATION* | 504.92 | 510.51 | 507.65 | 515.81 | 522.29 | 535.21 | 547.96 | 533.39 | 530.24 | 523.61 | 524.19 | 519.14 | 522.98 |
| TRUCKING & WAREHOUSING* | 465.31 | 481.20 | 481.60 | 479.95 | 517.51 | 524.59 | 512.78 | 511.06 | 516.27 | 526.41 | 523.31 | 503.93 | 504.11 |
| COMMUNICATIONS & UTILITIES* | 602.15 | 589.13 | 587.85 | 602.73 | 612.17 | 599.26 | 605.09 | 593.54 | 655.66 | 613.36 | 609.62 | 608.38 | 607.24 |
| COMMUNICATIONS* | 471.60 | 441.60 | 457.84 | 441.70 | 445.63 | 452.30 | 459.96 | 463.58 | 469.00 | 475.62 | 471.17 | 457.82 | 459.28 |
| TELEPHONE COMMUNICATIONS* | 609.00 | 581.20 | 613.48 | 581.54 | 579.20 | 580.54 | 587.12 | 606.02 | 617.60 | 633.58 | 630.43 | 613.48 | 602.08 |
| ELECTRIC, GAS & SANITARY SERVICES* | 690.27 | 688.88 | 678.02 | 715.01 | 725.95 | 697.24 | 699.75 | 678.61 | 782.83 | 707.15 | 706.16 | 712.66 | 706.84 |
| COMBINATION UTILITIES* | 731.37 | 729.04 | 716.72 | 772.15 | 779.42 | 738.61 | 742.80 | 707.23 | 875.28 | 747.46 | 745.73 | 765.28 | 754.17 |
| TRADE* | 223.20 | 222.82 | 224.44 | 227.66 | 230.40 | 232.20 | 237.76 | 238.08 | 235.31 | 233.73 | 233.05 | 234.93 | 231.36 |
| WHOLESALE TRADE* | 361.79 | 369.56 | 364.85 | 375.16 | 384.12 | 385.20 | 394.55 | 397.48 | 386.64 | 389.46 | 382.34 | 378.42 | 381.26 |
| WHOLESALE - DURABLE GOODS* | 399.51 | 391.29 | 385.54 | 400.92 | 408.18 | 393.72 | 405.72 | 397.89 | 390.29 | 390.46 | 394.46 | 388.81 | 395.75 |
| WHOLESALE - NONDURABLE GOODS* | 320.91 | 346.29 | 342.43 | 348.58 | 360.55 | 375.87 | 380.69 | 395.22 | 382.16 | 387.60 | 367.41 | 366.23 | 364.30 |
| RETAIL TRADE* | 191.96 | 190.03 | 193.07 | 194.32 | 196.70 | 199.18 | 204.62 | 204.54 | 202.77 | 199.36 | 200.22 | 202.91 | 198.38 |
| HARDWARE & GARDEN SUPPLIES* | 331.88 | 324.38 | 331.23 | 341.19 | 342.74 | 342.13 | 354.12 | 332.86 | 348.37 | 338.47 | 356.20 | 355.78 | 341.86 |
| GENERAL MERCHANDISE STORES* | 200.91 | 190.86 | 196.72 | 185.22 | 189.34 | 196.48 | 201.08 | 197.17 | 199.58 | 186.37 | 193.35 | 193.40 | 194.37 |
| DEPARTMENT STORES* | 216.47 | 202.17 | 213.37 | 195.71 | 199.09 | 201.89 | 200.86 | 194.32 | 199.79 | 190.78 | 191.82 | 191.52 | 199.58 |
| FOOD STORES* | 213.84 | 215.84 | 216.60 | 220.80 | 219.41 | 224.40 | 227.09 | 226.44 | 224.96 | 220.98 | 218.59 | 224.15 | 220.75 |
| AUTOMOTIVE DEALERS & GAS STATIONS* | 277.10 | 277.35 | 282.01 | 294.98 | 294.81 | 292.92 | 296.70 | 296.45 | 309.02 | 303.10 | 306.31 | 318.44 | 295.67 |
| NEW, USED CAR DEALERS* | 372.28 | 382.50 | 375.89 | 383.92 | 393.66 | 379.96 | 385.53 | 384.29 | 410.04 | 399.40 | 395.52 | 403.74 | 388.93 |
| GAS STATIONS* | 190.44 | 187.07 | 197.78 | 203.46 | 205.43 | 196.95 | 202.45 | 206.64 | 214.00 | 214.29 | 207.57 | 209.12 | 202.95 |
| APPAREL & ACCESSORY* | 135.30 | 135.07 | 144.38 | 147.70 | 153.28 | 155.38 | 162.18 | 172.92 | 162.68 | 159.32 | 144.44 | 161.98 | 153.23 |
| HOMEFURNISHINGS, FURNITURE & EQUIPMENT* | 367.83 | 322.73 | 305.51 | 323.01 | 327.91 | 331.34 | 335.66 | 346.46 | 342.66 | 355.34 | 357.60 | 366.40 | 341.03 |
| EATING & DRINKING PLACES* | 119.93 | 119.70 | 123.71 | 123.43 | 125.00 | 127.43 | 134.39 | 136.49 | 128.55 | 125.19 | 122.85 | 122.89 | 126.00 |
| MISCELLANEOUS RETAIL STORES* | 207.21 | 213.01 | 211.00 | 209.03 | 217.80 | 221.62 | 227.84 | 232.31 | 221.86 | 225.87 | 223.38 | 224.75 | 220.01 |
| FINANCE, INSURANCE & REAL ESTATE* | 353.56 | 349.05 | 350.64 | 351.46 | 354.96 | 348.97 | 343.43 | 352.36 | 347.55 | 364.27 | 358.30 | 363.26 | 353.62 |
| FINANCE* | 349.10 | 336.30 | 347.43 | 347.26 | 355.30 | 339.85 | 336.70 | 342.61 | 335.57 | 359.10 | 345.80 | 354.54 | 345.55 |
| DEPOSITORY INSTITUTIONS* | 312.29 | 301.56 | 314.76 | 310.46 | 313.60 | 309.96 | 304.24 | 309.22 | 306.60 | 322.53 | 302.99 | 310.37 | 309.86 |
| COMMERCIAL BANKS* | 307.84 | 297.09 | 310.73 | 305.09 | 309.96 | 303.23 | 299.57 | 299.63 | 300.35 | 321.77 | 299.52 | 304.08 | 305.03 |
| INSURANCE* | 470.40 | 470.84 | 462.50 | 466.99 | 475.14 | 472.01 | 473.30 | 489.84 | 480.38 | 488.78 | 501.66 | 517.72 | 480.03 |
| INSURANCE CARRIERS* | 424.00 | 421.74 | 418.94 | 422.37 | 424.34 | 428.46 | 424.08 | 426.97 | 440.27 | 438.99 | 444.43 | 477.12 | 432.53 |
| INSURANCE AGENTS* | 518.89 | 520.42 | 503.86 | 508.36 | 525.28 | 514.06 | 519.37 | 548.88 | 517.82 | 534.30 | 553.65 | 554.02 | 526.46 |
| REAL ESTATE* | 219.65 | 227.39 | 220.10 | 222.00 | 215.65 | 228.48 | 214.90 | 222.60 | 221.24 | 227.36 | 219.91 | 201.66 | 220.16 |
| SERVICES* | 280.56 | 279.97 | 279.97 | 282.43 | 280.28 | 277.25 | 282.12 | 285.19 | 283.91 | 287.76 | 285.25 | 282.75 | 282.09 |
| HOTELS & OTHER LODGING* | 188.31 | 204.11 | 193.59 | 175.43 | 187.99 | 184.27 | 190.80 | 196.13 | 188.65 | 186.98 | 184.38 | 189.48 | 189.20 |
| PERSONAL SERVICES* | 243.21 | 247.34 | 244.12 | 254.51 | 271.95 | 250.98 | 249.56 | 267.88 | 272.80 | 260.50 | 261.12 | 271.08 | 257.38 |
| BUSINESS SERVICES* | 219.48 | 218.74 | 221.27 | 217.25 | 218.66 | 210.62 | 234.83 | 251.80 | 256.94 | 258.02 | 266.88 | 254.34 | 236.51 |
| AUTO & MISC REPAIR, SERVICES & PARKING* | 344.31 | 331.65 | 321.05 | 332.52 | 313.50 | 315.35 | 287.10 | 286.93 | 306.11 | 294.21 | 293.27 | 278.62 | 307.64 |
| AMUSEMENT & RECREATION SERVICES* | 151.36 | 149.66 | 155.52 | 158.78 | 161.47 | 171.94 | 175.76 | 171.00 | 158.21 | 156.13 | 146.65 | 113.31 | 156.17 |
| HEALTH SERVICES* | 332.99 | 326.30 | 324.97 | 326.30 | 332.97 | 329.59 | 336.30 | 338.91 | 339.30 | 344.32 | 339.10 | 338.63 | 333.78 |
| NURSING & PERSONAL CARE FACILITIES* | 252.84 | 233.69 | 229.39 | 240.62 | 246.00 | 242.69 | 261.27 | 253.77 | 269.14 | 277.10 | 258.46 | 259.31 | 252.32 |
| HOSPITALS* | 387.01 | 386.89 | 386.10 | 384.62 | 391.81 | 392.94 | 393.64 | 395.76 | 399.06 | 400.18 | 399.18 | 403.52 | 393.29 |
| LEGAL SERVICES* | 423.86 | 409.94 | 411.77 | 409.76 | 418.74 | 413.83 | 396.52 | 402.85 | 384.75 | 411.23 | 402.64 | 411.68 | 408.32 |
| SOCIAL SERVICES* | 210.62 | 210.24 | 206.91 | 208.29 | 207.66 | 219.33 | 219.11 | 217.26 | 216.79 | 216.50 | 208.80 | 211.01 | 212.50 |
| RESIDENTIAL CARE FACILITIES* | 238.39 | 235.56 | 239.27 | 238.68 | 231.13 | 240.48 | 247.28 | 239.44 | 241.06 | 244.50 | 238.28 | 251.29 | 240.29 |
| MEMBERSHIP ORGANIZATIONS* | 209.50 | 220.70 | 226.14 | 237.07 | 212.47 | 211.19 | 228.02 | 232.02 | 209.47 | 207.93 | 201.48 | 198.13 | 216.66 |
| ENGINEERING, ACCOUNTING & RELATED SERVICES* | 530.53 | 541.91 | 555.01 | 571.37 | 549.41 | 538.86 | 545.28 | 541.80 | 553.55 | 560.64 | 547.99 | 591.07 | 552.09 |
| ENGINEERS, ARCHITECTS, SURVEYORS* | 477.31 | 481.59 | 480.04 | 488.03 | 499.66 | 495.38 | 507.86 | 502.54 | 503.84 | 496.43 | 502.09 | 635.89 | 506.04 |
| ACCOUNTING & AUDITING* | 511.00 | 538.23 | 557.83 | 511.81 | 472.14 | 475.95 | 480.10 | 467.22 | 476.28 | 465.24 | 484.18 | 525.01 | 498.42 |

1987 STANDARD INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION ESTABLISHMENT DATA. PRODUCED IN COOPERATION WITH THE U.S. BUREAU OF LABOR STATISTICS BY THE RESEARCH AND ANALYSIS BUREAU, MONTANA DEPARTMENT OF LABOR AND INDUSTRY, HELENA MONTANA. REVISED TO 1994 BENCHMARKS

*ITEMS WITH AN * ARE PRODUCED BY THE MONTANA DEPARTMENT OF LABOR AND INDUSTRY FOR USE AS STATE ECONOMIC INDICATORS

SOURCE FOR DATA: SEE TECHNICAL NOTE S-4 ON FINAL PAGE

# 1994 ANNUAL MONTANA INDUSTRY EMPLOYMENT AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS

BMK 94

| TITLE | Jan | Feb | Mar | Apr | May | Jun | Jul | Aug | Sep | Oct | Nov | Dec | AVERAGE |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| TOTAL NONAGRICULTURAL* | 9 98 | 9 96 | 9 97 | 10 07 | 10 20 | 10 08 | 10 13 | 10 14 | 10 38 | 10 44 | 10 36 | 10 35 | 10 18 |
| TOTAL PRIVATE | 9 98 | 9 96 | 9 97 | 10 07 | 10 20 | 10 08 | 10 13 | 10 14 | 10 38 | 10 44 | 10 36 | 10 35 | 10 18 |
| GOODS PRODUCING* | 13.51 | 13 50 | 13 59 | 13.70 | 14 15 | 14 02 | 14 17 | 14.18 | 14 27 | 14 06 | 13.92 | 13.96 | 13.95 |
| PRIVATE SERVICE PRODUCING* | 9 27 | 9 27 | 9 23 | 9 31 | 9 33 | 9 20 | 9 21 | 9 20 | 9 43 | 9 54 | 9 51 | 9 55 | 9 34 |
| MINING | 16.02 | 16 04 | 16 08 | 15 81 | 16 14 | 15 62 | 15 17 | 15 24 | 15 15 | 15 30 | 15 06 | 15 56 | 15 58 |
| METAL MINING* | 16.48 | 16 21 | 16 70 | 16 10 | 16 79 | 16 36 | 15 85 | 15 66 | 16 09 | 16 43 | 15 87 | 16 20 | 16 22 |
| GOLD & SILVER MINING* | 17 06 | 16 82 | 16 65 | 16 69 | 16 94 | 16 69 | 16 59 | 16 45 | 16 72 | 17 09 | 16 83 | 16 97 | 16 79 |
| COAL MINING* | 20.50 | 20.43 | 20 26 | 20 65 | 20 42 | 19 83 | 19 69 | 19 94 | 20.59 | 20.32 | 21.44 | 21.12 | 20 42 |
| OIL & GAS EXTRACTION* | 11.61 | 12 43 | 12 33 | 12 29 | 11.95 | 12 30 | 11 76 | 11 46 | 10.79 | 11 03 | 10 89 | 11.34 | 11 62 |
| NONMETALLIC MINERALS MINING* | 16.07 | 15.15 | 15 10 | 15 04 | 15 43 | 14.20 | 14 20 | 15 16 | 14.98 | 14 79 | 14.38 | 14 65 | 14 90 |
| CONSTRUCTION* | 14 91 | 15 08 | 14 98 | 15 22 | 15 66 | 15 53 | 15 76 | 15 74 | 15 53 | 15 80 | 15 37 | 15 36 | 15 48 |
| GENERAL BUILDING CONTRACTORS* | 13.42 | 13.31 | 13 04 | 13.33 | 13.38 | 13 46 | 13 48 | 13.30 | 13.46 | 14 04 | 13.67 | 13.55 | 13.48 |
| HEAVY CONSTRUCTION CONTRACTORS* | 15 94 | 15.35 | 16 03 | 16.18 | 16 29 | 16.12 | 16.88 | 16.86 | 16.32 | 15.96 | 16.01 | 15.58 | 16.26 |
| SPECIAL TRADE CONTRACTORS* | 15 60 | 16 09 | 15 70 | 15 69 | 16.57 | 16.35 | 16.36 | 16.50 | 16.38 | 16 93 | 16.17 | 16 65 | 16.31 |
| MANUFACTURING | 12 34 | 12 31 | 12 28 | 12 19 | 12 53 | 12.46 | 12 55 | 12 52 | 12.98 | 12 42 | 12 60 | 12 74 | 12.50 |
| DURABLE GOODS | 11.98 | 11.92 | 11.79 | 11.69 | 12.18 | 12.14 | 12.10 | 12.03 | 12.24 | 12.12 | 12.19 | 12.22 | 12.05 |
| LUMBER & WOOD PRODUCTS* | 12.51 | 12 37 | 12.19 | 12.12 | 12.50 | 12.46 | 12.44 | 12.33 | 12.39 | 12.72 | 12.42 | 12.69 | 12.43 |
| SAWMILLS & PLANNING MILLS* | 11.93 | 11.91 | 11.83 | 11.88 | 12.22 | 11.87 | 11.88 | 11.73 | 11.67 | 11.65 | 11.65 | 11.70 | 11.83 |
| STONE, CLAY, GLASS & CONCRETE PRODUCTS* | 13 90 | 14.69 | 14 24 | 13.93 | 14 91 | 14 48 | 14 56 | 14.35 | 14 49 | 14 38 | 14.55 | 14 71 | 14 45 |
| PRIMARY METAL INDUSTRIES* | 12.31 | 12 29 | 12 28 | 12.13 | 13.73 | 13.81 | 13.79 | 13 31 | 13 82 | 12 13 | 12.28 | 12 33 | 12 82 |
| NONDURABLE GOODS | 13.12 | 13.18 | 13 47 | 13 36 | 13.35 | 13.18 | 13.63 | 13.72 | 14.57 | 13.07 | 13.51 | 13 87 | 13.51 |
| FOOD & KINDRED PRODUCTS | 11.04 | 10 63 | 11.17 | 10 96 | 10.84 | 10 83 | 11 06 | 10 86 | 10.72 | 10 52 | 10 69 | 11.21 | 10.86 |
| PRINTING & PUBLISHING* | 9 88 | 10.18 | 10 14 | 10.15 | 9 98 | 9 96 | 10.33 | 10.38 | 10.50 | 10.11 | 10.21 | 10.04 | 10.16 |
| TRANSPORTATION & PUBLIC UTILITIES* | 14.07 | 14 05 | 14 04 | 14 29 | 14 26 | 14 25 | 14 21 | 14 14 | 14 71 | 14 55 | 14.49 | 14 30 | 14 28 |
| TRANSPORTATION* | 12.98 | 13.09 | 13 05 | 13.26 | 12.96 | 13.15 | 13.30 | 13.17 | 13 39 | 13.53 | 13.51 | 13.38 | 13.24 |
| TRUCKING & WAREHOUSING* | 11.84 | 12.00 | 12 04 | 12.12 | 12 47 | 12.58 | 12 63 | 12 65 | 13 07 | 13.03 | 13.05 | 12 79 | 12.54 |
| COMMUNICATIONS & UTILITIES* | 15.93 | 15.71 | 15.76 | 16 03 | 16 59 | 16.24 | 15.84 | 15 87 | 17.03 | 16 40 | 16.30 | 16 01 | 16.15 |
| COMMUNICATIONS* | 13.63 | 12 80 | 12 97 | 12.84 | 13.03 | 13.11 | 13.03 | 13.17 | 13.40 | 13.36 | 13.31 | 13.27 | 13.16 |
| TELEPHONE COMMUNICATIONS* | 16.24 | 15.54 | 15 65 | 15.76 | 15.57 | 15.44 | 15.41 | 15.70 | 16 00 | 15.80 | 15.84 | 15 69 | 15.72 |
| ELECTRIC, GAS & SANITARY SERVICES* | 17.30 | 17.44 | 17.52 | 17.92 | 18.71 | 18.11 | 17.45 | 17.49 | 19.14 | 18.32 | 18.20 | 17.64 | 17.94 |
| COMBINATION UTILITIES* | 18.33 | 18.41 | 18 52 | 19.16 | 20.14 | 19.54 | 18 57 | 18 91 | 20.99 | 19 67 | 19.42 | 18 62 | 19 19 |
| TRADE* | 7 67 | 7.71 | 7 66 | 7.77 | 7.81 | 7.74 | 7.77 | 7.73 | 7.87 | 7.95 | 7.90 | 7.91 | 7.79 |
| WHOLESALE TRADE* | 10.22 | 10 41 | 10.22 | 10.45 | 10.67 | 10.70 | 10.78 | 10.86 | 10.77 | 10.94 | 10.77 | 10 60 | 10 62 |
| WHOLESALE - DURABLE GOODS* | 10.35 | 10 27 | 10.04 | 10.28 | 10.52 | 10.28 | 10.35 | 10.28 | 10.38 | 10 44 | 10.69 | 10.48 | 10 36 |
| WHOLESALE - NONDURABLE GOODS* | 10.06 | 10 59 | 10 44 | 10 66 | 10.86 | 11.22 | 11 33 | 11.59 | 11.24 | 11.57 | 10.87 | 10.74 | 10.94 |
| RETAIL TRADE* | 6.93 | 6 91 | 6 92 | 6.99 | 7.00 | 6 94 | 6 96 | 6 91 | 7.09 | 7.12 | 7.10 | 7.17 | 7.01 |
| HARDWARE & GARDEN SUPPLIES* | 8.85 | 8.72 | 9.05 | 9.05 | 9.39 | 8.75 | 8.92 | 8.90 | 9.39 | 9.05 | 9.11 | 9.03 | 9.02 |
| GENERAL MERCHANDISE STORES* | 6.46 | 6.65 | 6.76 | 6.86 | 6.86 | 6 87 | 6.91 | 6 87 | 6 93 | 6 98 | 6.93 | 6.81 | 6 82 |
| DEPARTMENT STORES* | 6 62 | 6 83 | 6 95 | 7.04 | 7.06 | 7.01 | 6.95 | 6.94 | 7.01 | 7.04 | 6.90 | 6 84 | 6 93 |
| FOOD STORES* | 7.61 | 7.60 | 7 60 | 7 64 | 7.54 | 7.48 | 7.47 | 7.40 | 7 60 | 7 62 | 7.59 | 7.65 | 7.56 |
| AUTOMOTIVE DEALERS & GAS STATIONS* | 8.50 | 8.43 | 8.52 | 8.60 | 8.57 | 8.59 | 8.60 | 8.47 | 8.88 | 8.76 | 8.58 | 8.92 | 8.62 |
| NEW & USED CAR DEALERS* | 11.49 | 11.35 | 11.71 | 11.96 | 12.15 | 11.80 | 11.79 | 11.61 | 12.24 | 12.03 | 11.11 | 11.84 | 11.75 |
| GAS STATIONS* | 5.97 | 5 92 | 6 03 | 6.11 | 6.06 | 6.06 | 6.21 | 6.15 | 6.35 | 6 34 | 6.29 | 6.28 | 6.15 |
| APPAREL & ACCESSORY* | 6.15 | 6.03 | 6.17 | 6.18 | 6.36 | 6.24 | 6.19 | 6.55 | 6.43 | 6.45 | 6.28 | 6.23 | 6.28 |
| HOMEFURNISHINGS, FURNITURE & EQUIP* | 10.05 | 9 52 | 9.23 | 9.70 | 9.56 | 9.95 | 10 08 | 10.16 | 10.29 | 10.39 | 10.58 | 10.97 | 10 06 |
| EATING & DRINKING PLACES* | 5.26 | 5.25 | 5.22 | 5.23 | 5.23 | 5.18 | 5.27 | 5.27 | 5.29 | 5.26 | 5.25 | 5.32 | 5.25 |
| MISCELLANEOUS RETAIL STORES* | 6.93 | 7 03 | 7.01 | 7.11 | 7.26 | 7.29 | 7.21 | 7.17 | 7.18 | 7.43 | 7.30 | 7.25 | 7.19 |
| FINANCE, INSURANCE & REAL ESTATE* | 9.74 | 9.75 | 9.74 | 9.79 | 9.86 | 9.64 | 9.62 | 9.87 | 9.79 | 9.98 | 10.15 | 10.32 | 9.85 |
| FINANCE* | 9.26 | 9.29 | 9.39 | 9.54 | 9.50 | 9.21 | 9.25 | 9.31 | 9.27 | 9.45 | 9.50 | 9.74 | 9.39 |
| DEPOSITORY INSTITUTIONS* | 8.35 | 8.40 | 8.53 | 8.60 | 8.43 | 8.31 | 8.29 | 8.38 | 8.40 | 8.51 | 8.37 | 8.48 | 8.42 |
| COMMERCIAL BANKS* | 8.32 | 8.44 | 8.49 | 8.57 | 8.40 | 8.24 | 8.23 | 8.30 | 8.32 | 8.49 | 8.32 | 8.40 | 8.38 |
| INSURANCE* | 11.76 | 11.92 | 11.92 | 12.01 | 12.09 | 12.26 | 12.23 | 12.56 | 12.51 | 12.63 | 13.03 | 13.14 | 12.34 |
| INSURANCE CARRIERS* | 10.60 | 10.57 | 10.66 | 10.83 | 10.77 | 10.93 | 10.93 | 10.92 | 11.09 | 11.03 | 11.28 | 11.81 | 10.85 |
| INSURANCE AGENTS* | 12.94 | 13.31 | 13.19 | 13.17 | 13.40 | 13.60 | 13.49 | 14.11 | 13.92 | 14.21 | 14.73 | 14.39 | 13.71 |
| REAL ESTATE* | 7.68 | 7.48 | 7.24 | 7.07 | 7.36 | 7.14 | 6.91 | 7.42 | 7.16 | 7.43 | 7.48 | 7.28 | 7.29 |
| SERVICES* | 9.29 | 9.24 | 9.24 | 9.26 | 9.25 | 9.09 | 9.13 | 9.17 | 9.37 | 9.56 | 9.54 | 9.65 | 9.31 |
| HOTELS & OTHER LODGING* | 7.16 | 6.99 | 7.17 | 6.62 | 6.69 | 6.85 | 6.79 | 6.81 | 6.86 | 6.75 | 6.88 | 7.15 | 6.88 |
| PERSONAL SERVICES* | 7.37 | 7.19 | 7.18 | 7.42 | 7.77 | 7.36 | 7.34 | 7.72 | 8.00 | 7.87 | 7.68 | 8.02 | 7.57 |
| BUSINESS SERVICES* | 7.44 | 7.44 | 7.45 | 7.44 | 7.54 | 7.39 | 7.75 | 7.82 | 8.08 | 8.27 | 8.34 | 8.10 | 7.78 |
| AUTO & MISC REPAIR, SERVICES & PARKING* | 9.98 | 9.90 | 9.73 | 9.78 | 9.50 | 9.01 | 8.57 | 9.08 | 9.39 | 9.34 | 9.31 | 8.93 | 9.36 |
| AMUSEMENT & RECREATION SERVICES* | 7.04 | 7.23 | 7.20 | 7.12 | 6.99 | 6.85 | 6.76 | 6.84 | 6.79 | 6.97 | 6.95 | 6.26 | 6.91 |
| HEALTH SERVICES* | 10.06 | 10 04 | 10 03 | 10.04 | 10.09 | 10.11 | 10.16 | 10.27 | 10.44 | 10.66 | 10.63 | 10.75 | 10.27 |
| NURSING & PERSONAL CARE FACILITIES* | 7.35 | 7 28 | 7 08 | 7.14 | 7.50 | 7.31 | 7.73 | 7.69 | 8.01 | 8.15 | 7.88 | 7.93 | 7.60 |
| HOSPITALS* | 11.45 | 11.48 | 11.56 | 11.55 | 11.49 | 11.66 | 11.51 | 11.64 | 12.02 | 12.09 | 12.17 | 12.34 | 11.74 |
| LEGAL SERVICES* | 12.18 | 11.78 | 11.47 | 11.51 | 11.93 | 11.69 | 11.46 | 11.38 | 11.12 | 11.36 | 11.57 | 11.83 | 11.60 |
| SOCIAL SERVICES* | 7.39 | 7.30 | 7.26 | 7.36 | 7.39 | 7.36 | 7.77 | 7.57 | 7.58 | 7.57 | 7.25 | 7.43 | 7.43 |
| RESIDENTIAL CARE FACILITIES* | 7.69 | 7.55 | 7.62 | 7.65 | 7.48 | 7.61 | 7.85 | 7.39 | 7.44 | 7.50 | 7.40 | 7.78 | 7.58 |
| MEMBERSHIP ORGANIZATIONS* | 9.03 | 9.12 | 9.23 | 8.98 | 9.08 | 8.55 | 8.67 | 8.69 | 8.99 | 9.08 | 9.20 | 9.48 | 8.99 |
| ENGINEERING, ACCOUNTING & RELATED SERVICES* | 13.78 | 13.65 | 13.57 | 13.97 | 14.16 | 13.96 | 14.20 | 14.00 | 14.23 | 14.60 | 14.16 | 15.04 | 14.12 |
| ENGINEERS, ARCHITECTS, & SURVEYORS* | 13.56 | 13.49 | 13.08 | 13.19 | 13.36 | 13.21 | 13.40 | 13.19 | 13.40 | 13.49 | 13.57 | 16.69 | 13.64 |
| ACCOUNTING & AUDITING* | 11.64 | 11.55 | 11.67 | 11.82 | 12.20 | 12.08 | 12.47 | 11.98 | 12.15 | 11.96 | 12.32 | 12.53 | 12.01 |

1987 STANDARD INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION ESTABLISHMENT DATA PRODUCED IN COOPERATION WITH THE U.S. BUREAU OF LABOR STATISTICS BY THE RESEARCH AND ANALYSIS BUREAU, MONTANA DEPARTMENT OF LABOR AND INDUSTRY, HELENA, MONTANA REVISED TO 1994 BENCHMARKS *ITEMS MARKED WITH AN * ARE PRODUCED BY THE MONTANA DEPARTMENT OF LABOR AND INDUSTRY FOR USE AS STATE ECONOMIC INDICATORS.

SOURCE FOR DATA: SEE TECHNICAL NOTE S-4 ON FINAL PAGE.

# 1994 ANNUAL MONTANA INDUSTRY EMPLOYMENT AVERAGE WEEKLY HOURS

BMK 94

| | Jan | Feb | Mar | Apr | May | Jun | Jul | Aug | Sep | Oct | Nov | Dec | AVERAGE |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| TOTAL NONAGRICULTURAL* | 32.1 | 31.9 | 32.2 | 32.2 | 32.4 | 32.6 | 33.1 | 33.3 | 32.8 | 32.4 | 32.2 | 32.0 | 32.4 |
| TOTAL PRIVATE | 32.1 | 31.9 | 32.2 | 32.2 | 32.4 | 32.6 | 33.1 | 33.3 | 32.8 | 32.4 | 32.2 | 32.0 | 32.4 |
| GOODS PRODUCING* | 38.6 | 38.2 | 39.4 | 38.8 | 39.3 | 39.0 | 39.3 | 39.8 | 40.3 | 39.7 | 39.0 | 38.9 | 39.2 |
| PRIVATE SERVICE PRODUCING* | 31.0 | 30.9 | 31.0 | 31.1 | 31.2 | 31.5 | 32.0 | 32.0 | 31.3 | 31.0 | 30.9 | 30.7 | 31.2 |
| MINING | 39.8 | 40.7 | 41.1 | 40.8 | 40.4 | 40.7 | 40.5 | 41.9 | 43.7 | 43.1 | 42.6 | 41.5 | 41.4 |
| METAL MINING* | 40.1 | 40.5 | 40.2 | 40.6 | 40.0 | 39.8 | 39.0 | 40.5 | 41.4 | 40.8 | 40.5 | 40.1 | 40.3 |
| GOLD & SILVER MINING* | 40.2 | 41.2 | 39.3 | 40.6 | 40.0 | 39.2 | 38.1 | 40.0 | 41.2 | 40.3 | 39.7 | 39.6 | 39.9 |
| COAL MINING* | 39.3 | 40.6 | 41.5 | 39.9 | 41.3 | 39.7 | 39.2 | 41.3 | 40.0 | 41.5 | 36.9 | 42.8 | 40.3 |
| OIL & GAS EXTRACTION* | 42.2 | 43.0 | 44.2 | 43.5 | 42.0 | 43.5 | 42.6 | 44.9 | 50.3 | 47.4 | 52.0 | 45.1 | 45.2 |
| NONMETALLIC MINERALS* | 35.4 | 36.9 | 37.5 | 37.6 | 37.5 | 39.4 | 42.5 | 41.5 | 43.7 | 43.9 | 39.2 | 36.7 | 39.4 |
| CONSTRUCTION* | 35.4 | 33.7 | 37.5 | 37.4 | 39.1 | 38.2 | 40.3 | 40.6 | 40.3 | 38.5 | 37.8 | 37.5 | 38.4 |
| GENERAL BUILDING CONTRACTORS* | 36.0 | 32.3 | 36.5 | 34.2 | 36.3 | 35.5 | 37.4 | 37.5 | 37.4 | 37.9 | 36.1 | 37.4 | 36.4 |
| HEAVY CONSTRUCTION* | 39.3 | 32.0 | 39.6 | 40.7 | 42.9 | 41.6 | 45.0 | 45.3 | 45.8 | 41.5 | 42.3 | 38.6 | 42.3 |
| SPECIAL TRADE* | 33.5 | 35.4 | 37.5 | 37.6 | 38.4 | 37.8 | 39.1 | 39.4 | 38.8 | 37.1 | 36.3 | 37.2 | 37.5 |
| MANUFACTURING | 39.9 | 39.7 | 40.1 | 39.2 | 39.2 | 39.1 | 38.2 | 38.7 | 39.6 | 39.8 | 39.0 | 39.2 | 39.3 |
| DURABLE GOODS | 40.7 | 40.5 | 41.1 | 39.9 | 39.9 | 39.4 | 38.7 | 39.4 | 39.4 | 40.5 | 39.4 | 39.3 | 39.8 |
| LUMBER & WOOD PRODUCTS* | 44.3 | 43.8 | 43.7 | 42.6 | 42.3 | 41.6 | 40.0 | 41.1 | 40.6 | 42.4 | 41.1 | 41.7 | 42.1 |
| SAWMILLS & PLANNING MILLS* | 48.1 | 47.9 | 47.3 | 46.0 | 45.3 | 43.7 | 41.5 | 43.2 | 43.1 | 44.3 | 42.7 | 42.9 | 44.6 |
| STONE, CLAY, GLASS & CONCRETE SERVICES* | 37.3 | 36.4 | 38.4 | 38.9 | 42.1 | 41.7 | 42.6 | 43.1 | 43.1 | 41.7 | 42.3 | 36.4 | 40.6 |
| PRIMARY METAL INDUSTRY* | 39.6 | 38.7 | 40.4 | 38.2 | 35.5 | 35.6 | 33.4 | 33.9 | 33.6 | 35.2 | 34.9 | 36.8 | 36.3 |
| NONDURABLE GOODS | 38.4 | 38.2 | 37.9 | 37.6 | 37.6 | 38.5 | 37.3 | 37.2 | 40.0 | 38.5 | 38.2 | 38.9 | 38.2 |
| FOOD & KINDRED PRODUCTS | 40.0 | 39.7 | 39.9 | 40.4 | 40.4 | 41.0 | 40.7 | 40.2 | 39.5 | 39.9 | 39.2 | 39.4 | 40.0 |
| PRINTING & PUBLISHING* | 32.9 | 32.5 | 33.0 | 34.2 | 34.0 | 34.7 | 33.4 | 33.5 | 34.3 | 33.4 | 33.6 | 33.7 | 33.6 |
| TRANSPORTATION & PUBLIC UTILITY* | 38.5 | 38.4 | 38.3 | 38.4 | 39.0 | 39.3 | 40.1 | 39.3 | 39.2 | 38.2 | 38.3 | 38.5 | 38.8 |
| TRANSPORTATION* | 38.9 | 39.0 | 38.9 | 38.9 | 40.3 | 40.7 | 41.2 | 40.5 | 39.6 | 38.7 | 38.8 | 38.8 | 39.5 |
| TRUCKING & WAREHOUSING* | 39.3 | 40.1 | 40.0 | 39.6 | 41.5 | 41.7 | 40.6 | 40.4 | 39.5 | 40.4 | 40.1 | 39.4 | 40.2 |
| COMMUNICATIONS & UTILITIES* | 37.8 | 37.5 | 37.3 | 37.6 | 36.9 | 36.9 | 38.2 | 37.4 | 38.5 | 37.4 | 37.4 | 38.0 | 37.6 |
| COMMUNICATIONS* | 34.6 | 34.5 | 35.3 | 34.4 | 34.2 | 34.5 | 35.3 | 35.2 | 35.0 | 35.6 | 35.4 | 34.5 | 34.9 |
| TELEPHONE COMMUNICATION* | 37.5 | 37.4 | 39.2 | 36.9 | 37.2 | 37.6 | 38.1 | 38.6 | 38.6 | 40.1 | 39.8 | 39.1 | 38.3 |
| ELECTRIC, GAS & SANITARY SERVICES* | 39.9 | 39.5 | 38.7 | 39.9 | 38.8 | 38.5 | 40.1 | 38.8 | 40.9 | 38.6 | 38.8 | 40.4 | 39.4 |
| COMBINATION UTILITIES* | 39.9 | 39.6 | 38.7 | 40.3 | 38.7 | 37.8 | 40.0 | 37.4 | 41.7 | 38.0 | 38.4 | 41.1 | 39.3 |
| TRADE* | 29.1 | 28.9 | 29.3 | 29.3 | 29.5 | 30.0 | 30.6 | 30.8 | 29.9 | 29.4 | 28.5 | 28.7 | 29.7 |
| WHOLESALE TRADE* | 35.4 | 35.5 | 35.7 | 35.9 | 36.0 | 36.0 | 36.6 | 36.6 | 35.9 | 35.6 | 35.5 | 35.7 | 35.9 |
| WHOLESALE - DURABLE GOODS* | 38.6 | 38.1 | 38.4 | 39.0 | 38.8 | 38.3 | 39.2 | 38.9 | 37.6 | 37.4 | 36.9 | 37.1 | 38.2 |
| WHOLESALE - NONDURABLE GOODS* | 31.9 | 32.7 | 32.8 | 32.7 | 33.2 | 33.5 | 33.6 | 34.1 | 34.0 | 33.5 | 33.8 | 34.1 | 33.3 |
| RETAIL TRADE* | 27.7 | 27.5 | 27.9 | 27.8 | 28.1 | 28.7 | 29.4 | 29.6 | 28.6 | 28.0 | 28.2 | 28.3 | 28.3 |
| HARDWARE & GARDEN SUPPLIES* | 37.5 | 37.2 | 36.6 | 37.7 | 36.5 | 39.1 | 39.7 | 37.4 | 37.1 | 37.4 | 39.1 | 39.4 | 37.9 |
| GENERAL MERCHANDISE STORES* | 31.1 | 28.7 | 29.1 | 27.0 | 27.6 | 28.6 | 29.1 | 28.7 | 28.8 | 26.7 | 27.9 | 28.4 | 28.5 |
| DEPARTMENT STORES* | 32.7 | 29.6 | 30.7 | 27.8 | 28.2 | 28.8 | 28.9 | 28.0 | 28.5 | 27.1 | 27.8 | 28.0 | 28.8 |
| FOOD STORES* | 28.1 | 28.4 | 28.5 | 28.9 | 29.1 | 30.0 | 30.4 | 30.6 | 29.6 | 29.0 | 28.8 | 29.3 | 29.2 |
| AUTOMOTIVE DEALERS & GAS STATIONS* | 32.6 | 32.9 | 33.1 | 34.3 | 34.4 | 34.1 | 34.5 | 35.0 | 34.8 | 34.6 | 35.7 | 35.7 | 34.3 |
| NEW, USED CAR DEALERS* | 32.4 | 33.7 | 32.1 | 32.1 | 32.4 | 32.2 | 32.7 | 33.1 | 33.5 | 33.2 | 35.6 | 34.1 | 33.1 |
| GAS STATIONS* | 31.9 | 31.6 | 32.8 | 33.3 | 33.9 | 32.5 | 32.6 | 33.6 | 33.7 | 33.8 | 33.0 | 33.3 | 33.0 |
| APPAREL & ACCESSORY* | 22.0 | 22.4 | 23.4 | 23.9 | 24.1 | 24.9 | 26.2 | 26.4 | 25.3 | 24.7 | 23.0 | 26.0 | 24.4 |
| HOMEFURNISHINGS, FURNITURE & EQUIP* | 36.6 | 33.9 | 33.1 | 33.3 | 34.3 | 33.3 | 33.3 | 34.1 | 33.3 | 34.2 | 33.8 | 33.4 | 33.9 |
| EATING & DRINKING PLACES* | 22.8 | 22.8 | 23.7 | 23.6 | 23.9 | 24.6 | 25.5 | 25.9 | 24.3 | 23.8 | 23.4 | 23.1 | 24.0 |
| MISCELLANEOUS RETAIL STORES* | 29.9 | 30.3 | 30.1 | 29.4 | 30.0 | 30.4 | 31.6 | 32.4 | 30.9 | 30.4 | 30.6 | 31.0 | 30.6 |
| FINANCE, INSURANCE & REAL ESTATE | 36.3 | 35.8 | 36.0 | 35.9 | 36.0 | 36.2 | 35.7 | 35.7 | 35.5 | 36.5 | 35.3 | 35.2 | 35.9 |
| FINANCE* | 37.7 | 36.2 | 37.0 | 36.4 | 37.4 | 36.9 | 36.4 | 36.8 | 36.2 | 38.0 | 36.4 | 36.4 | 36.8 |
| DEPOSITORY INSTITUTIONS* | 37.4 | 35.9 | 36.9 | 36.1 | 37.2 | 37.3 | 36.7 | 36.9 | 36.5 | 37.9 | 36.2 | 36.6 | 36.8 |
| COMMERCIAL BANKS* | 37.6 | 35.2 | 36.6 | 35.6 | 36.9 | 36.8 | 36.4 | 36.1 | 36.1 | 37.9 | 36.0 | 36.2 | 36.4 |
| INSURANCE* | 40.0 | 39.5 | 38.8 | 38.8 | 39.3 | 38.5 | 38.7 | 39.0 | 38.4 | 38.7 | 38.5 | 39.4 | 38.9 |
| INSURANCE CARRIERS* | 40.0 | 39.9 | 39.3 | 39.0 | 39.4 | 39.2 | 38.8 | 39.1 | 39.7 | 39.8 | 39.4 | 40.4 | 39.5 |
| INSURANCE AGENTS* | 40.1 | 39.1 | 38.2 | 38.6 | 39.2 | 37.8 | 38.5 | 38.9 | 37.2 | 37.6 | 37.6 | 38.5 | 38.4 |
| REAL ESTATE* | 28.6 | 30.4 | 30.4 | 31.4 | 29.3 | 32.0 | 31.1 | 30.0 | 30.9 | 30.6 | 29.4 | 27.7 | 30.2 |
| SERVICES | 30.2 | 30.3 | 30.3 | 30.5 | 30.3 | 30.5 | 30.9 | 31.1 | 30.3 | 30.1 | 29.9 | 29.3 | 30.3 |
| HOTELS & OTHER LODGING* | 26.3 | 29.2 | 27.0 | 26.5 | 28.1 | 26.9 | 28.1 | 28.8 | 27.5 | 27.7 | 26.8 | 26.5 | 27.5 |
| PERSONAL SERVICES* | 33.0 | 34.4 | 34.0 | 34.3 | 35.0 | 34.1 | 34.0 | 34.7 | 34.1 | 33.1 | 34.0 | 33.8 | 34.0 |
| BUSINESS SERVICES* | 29.5 | 29.4 | 29.7 | 29.2 | 29.0 | 28.5 | 30.3 | 32.2 | 31.8 | 31.2 | 32.0 | 31.4 | 30.4 |
| AUTO & MISC REPAIR, SERVICES & PARKING* | 34.5 | 33.5 | 33.0 | 34.0 | 33.0 | 35.0 | 33.5 | 31.6 | 32.6 | 31.5 | 31.5 | 31.2 | 32.9 |
| AMUSEMENT & RECREATION SERVICES* | 21.5 | 20.7 | 21.6 | 22.3 | 23.1 | 25.1 | 26.0 | 25.0 | 23.3 | 22.4 | 21.1 | 18.1 | 22.6 |
| HEALTH SERVICES* | 33.1 | 32.5 | 32.4 | 32.5 | 33.0 | 32.6 | 33.1 | 33.0 | 32.5 | 32.3 | 31.9 | 31.5 | 32.5 |
| NURSING & PERSONAL CARE FACILITIES* | 34.4 | 32.1 | 32.4 | 33.7 | 32.8 | 33.2 | 33.8 | 33.0 | 33.6 | 34.0 | 32.8 | 32.7 | 33.2 |
| HOSPITALS* | 33.8 | 33.7 | 33.4 | 33.3 | 34.1 | 33.7 | 34.2 | 34.0 | 33.2 | 33.1 | 32.8 | 32.7 | 33.5 |
| LEGAL SERVICES* | 34.8 | 34.8 | 35.9 | 35.6 | 35.1 | 35.4 | 34.6 | 35.4 | 34.6 | 36.2 | 34.8 | 34.8 | 35.2 |
| SOCIAL SERVICES* | 28.5 | 28.8 | 28.5 | 28.3 | 28.1 | 29.8 | 28.2 | 28.7 | 28.6 | 28.6 | 28.8 | 28.4 | 28.6 |
| RESIDENTIAL CARE FACILITIES* | 31.0 | 31.2 | 31.4 | 31.2 | 30.9 | 31.6 | 31.5 | 32.4 | 32.4 | 32.6 | 32.2 | 32.3 | 31.7 |
| MEMBERSHIP ORGANIZATIONS* | 23.2 | 24.2 | 24.5 | 26.4 | 23.4 | 24.7 | 26.3 | 26.7 | 23.3 | 22.9 | 21.9 | 20.9 | 24.1 |
| ENGINEERING, ACCOUNTING & RELATED SERVICES* | 38.5 | 39.7 | 40.9 | 40.9 | 38.8 | 38.6 | 38.4 | 38.7 | 38.9 | 38.4 | 38.7 | 39.3 | 39.1 |
| ENGINEERS, ARCHITECTS, & SURVEYORS* | 35.2 | 35.7 | 36.7 | 37.0 | 37.4 | 37.5 | 37.9 | 38.1 | 37.6 | 36.8 | 37.0 | 38.1 | 37.1 |
| ACCOUNTING & AUDITING* | 43.9 | 46.6 | 47.8 | 43.3 | 38.7 | 39.4 | 38.5 | 39.0 | 39.2 | 38.9 | 39.3 | 41.9 | 41.5 |

1987 STANDARD INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION ESTABLISHMENT DATA. PRODUCED IN COOPERATION WITH THE U.S. BUREAU OF LABOR STATISTICS BY THE RESEARCH AND ANALYSIS BUREAU, MONTANA DEPARTMENT OF LABOR AND INDUSTRY, HELENA, MONTANA. REVISED TO 1994 BENCHMARKS

*ITEMS MARKED WITH AN * ARE PRODUCED BY THE MONTANA DEPARTMENT OF LABOR AND INDUSTRY FOR USE AS STATE ECONOMIC INDICATORS

SOURCE FOR DATA: SEE TECHNICAL NOTE S-4 ON FINAL PAGE.

# 1993 ANNUAL MONTANA INDUSTRY EMPLOYMENT
# PRODUCTION WORKERS

(in thousands)

BMK 94

| | Jan | Feb | Mar | Apr | May | Jun | Jul | Aug | Sep | Oct | Nov | Dec | AVERAGE |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| TOTAL NONAGRICULTURAL* | 198.2 | 198.9 | 201.1 | 207.4 | 213.0 | 220.3 | 222.3 | 225.1 | 221.1 | 216.9 | 214.4 | 213.7 | 212.7 |
| TOTAL PRIVATE | 198.2 | 198.9 | 201.1 | 207.4 | 213.0 | 220.3 | 222.3 | 225.1 | 221.1 | 216.9 | 214.4 | 213.7 | 212.7 |
| GOODS PRODUCING* | 27.8 | 28.4 | 28.5 | 30.8 | 32.7 | 34.6 | 34.8 | 35.8 | 35.3 | 35.7 | 34.1 | 31.5 | 32.5 |
| PRIVATE SERVICE PRODUCING* | 170.4 | 170.5 | 172.6 | 176.6 | 180.3 | 185.7 | 187.5 | 189.3 | 185.8 | 181.2 | 180.3 | 182.2 | 180.2 |
| **MINING** | 4.3 | 4.3 | 4.3 | 4.3 | 4.4 | 4.3 | 4.3 | 4.4 | 4.3 | 4.2 | 4.3 | 4.0 | 4.3 |
| METAL MINING* | 1.9 | 1.9 | 1.9 | 1.9 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 1.8 |
| GOLD & SILVER MINING* | 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 1.0 |
| COAL MINING* | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.8 |
| OIL & GAS EXTRACTION* | 1.0 | 1.1 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.1 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.0 | 1.1 |
| NONMETALLIC MINERALS MINING* | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.6 |
| **CONSTRUCTION*** | 6.6 | 7.0 | 7.5 | 9.9 | 11.4 | 12.8 | 12.6 | 13.3 | 13.1 | 13.1 | 12.2 | 10.3 | 10.8 |
| GENERAL BUILDING CONTRACTORS* | 2.1 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 2.6 | 2.9 | 3.4 | 3.3 | 3.4 | 3.4 | 3.5 | 3.6 | 3.3 | 3.0 |
| HEAVY CONSTRUCTION CONTRACTORS* | 1.3 | 1.5 | 1.7 | 2.8 | 3.4 | 3.7 | 3.6 | 4.0 | 3.8 | 3.7 | 3.2 | 2.2 | 2.9 |
| SPECIAL TRADE CONTRACTORS* | 3.2 | 3.3 | 3.6 | 4.5 | 5.1 | 5.7 | 5.7 | 5.9 | 5.9 | 5.9 | 5.4 | 4.8 | 4.9 |
| **MANUFACTURING** | 16.9 | 17.1 | 16.7 | 16.6 | 16.9 | 17.5 | 17.9 | 18.1 | 17.9 | 18.4 | 17.6 | 17.2 | 17.4 |
| DURABLE GOODS | 11.6 | 11.8 | 11.7 | 11.5 | 11.7 | 12.2 | 12.6 | 12.7 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 11.7 | 11.5 | 12.0 |
| LUMBER & WOOD PRODUCTS* | 7.2 | 7.4 | 7.2 | 6.9 | 7.0 | 7.6 | 7.8 | 7.9 | 7.8 | 7.7 | 6.9 | 6.9 | 7.4 |
| SAWMILLS & PLANNING MILLS* | 3.9 | 4.0 | 4.0 | 4.0 | 4.0 | 4.1 | 4.2 | 4.3 | 4.1 | 4.1 | 3.5 | 3.5 | 4.0 |
| STONE, CLAY, GLASS & CONCRETE PRODUCTS* | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.7 |
| PRIMARY METAL INDUSTRIES* | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.9 |
| NONDURABLE GOODS | 5.3 | 5.3 | 5.0 | 5.1 | 5.2 | 5.3 | 5.3 | 5.4 | 5.4 | 5.9 | 5.9 | 5.7 | 5.4 |
| FOOD & KINDRED PRODUCTS | 1.9 | 1.9 | 1.6 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 2.1 | 1.8 |
| PRINTING & PUBLISHING* | 1.2 | 1.1 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.1 | 1.2 |
| **TRANSPORTATION & PUBLIC UTILITIES*** | 17.7 | 17.9 | 17.9 | 18.0 | 18.2 | 18.3 | 18.0 | 18.0 | 18.1 | 18.5 | 18.5 | 18.7 | 18.2 |
| TRANSPORTATION* | 11.0 | 11.1 | 11.1 | 11.2 | 11.3 | 11.3 | 11.0 | 11.0 | 11.3 | 11.6 | 11.6 | 11.9 | 11.3 |
| TRUCKING & WAREHOUSING* | 4.9 | 5.0 | 5.0 | 4.8 | 4.9 | 5.0 | 5.0 | 5.0 | 5.0 | 5.2 | 5.2 | 5.5 | 5.0 |
| COMMUNICATIONS & UTILITIES* | 6.7 | 6.8 | 6.8 | 6.8 | 6.9 | 7.0 | 7.0 | 7.0 | 6.8 | 6.9 | 6.9 | 6.8 | 6.9 |
| COMMUNICATIONS* | 2.8 | 2.8 | 2.8 | 2.8 | 2.8 | 2.8 | 2.8 | 2.8 | 2.7 | 2.8 | 2.8 | 2.8 | 2.8 |
| TELEPHONE COMMUNICATIONS* | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 |
| ELECTRIC, GAS & SANITARY SERVICES* | 3.9 | 4.0 | 4.0 | 4.0 | 4.1 | 4.2 | 4.2 | 4.2 | 4.1 | 4.1 | 4.1 | 4.0 | 4.1 |
| COMBINATION UTILITIES* | 2.5 | 2.5 | 2.5 | 2.6 | 2.6 | 2.6 | 2.6 | 2.6 | 2.6 | 2.6 | 2.5 | 2.5 | 2.6 |
| **TRADE*** | 72.4 | 71.8 | 73.1 | 75.6 | 77.8 | 79.6 | 79.8 | 80.8 | 78.9 | 78.0 | 78.4 | 79.3 | 77.1 |
| WHOLESALE TRADE* | 13.1 | 13.1 | 13.4 | 14.1 | 14.1 | 14.2 | 14.3 | 14.4 | 14.3 | 14.4 | 14.2 | 14.2 | 14.0 |
| WHOLESALE - DURABLE GOODS* | 6.9 | 6.9 | 7.0 | 7.1 | 7.1 | 7.2 | 7.3 | 7.4 | 7.3 | 7.4 | 7.2 | 7.2 | 7.2 |
| WHOLESALE - NONDURABLE GOODS* | 6.2 | 6.2 | 6.4 | 7.0 | 7.0 | 7.0 | 7.0 | 7.0 | 7.0 | 7.0 | 7.0 | 7.0 | 6.8 |
| RETAIL TRADE* | 59.3 | 58.7 | 59.7 | 61.5 | 63.7 | 65.4 | 65.5 | 66.4 | 64.6 | 63.6 | 64.2 | 65.1 | 63.1 |
| HARDWARE & GARDEN SUPPLIES* | 2.7 | 2.7 | 2.8 | 3.0 | 3.2 | 3.3 | 3.2 | 3.2 | 3.1 | 3.1 | 3.1 | 3.0 | 3.0 |
| GENERAL MERCHANDISE STORES* | 7.0 | 6.7 | 6.7 | 7.4 | 7.4 | 7.5 | 7.4 | 7.4 | 7.3 | 7.3 | 7.7 | 8.2 | 7.3 |
| DEPARTMENT STORES* | 5.2 | 4.9 | 4.9 | 5.5 | 5.4 | 5.4 | 5.5 | 5.5 | 5.4 | 5.5 | 5.8 | 6.2 | 5.4 |
| FOOD STORES* | 9.4 | 9.2 | 9.1 | 9.2 | 9.5 | 9.7 | 9.8 | 9.8 | 9.7 | 9.6 | 9.7 | 9.6 | 9.5 |
| AUTOMOTIVE DEALERS & GAS STATIONS* | 7.6 | 7.6 | 7.8 | 7.9 | 8.0 | 8.2 | 8.3 | 8.3 | 8.1 | 8.0 | 8.0 | 8.0 | 8.0 |
| NEW & USED CAR DEALERS* | 2.6 | 2.6 | 2.6 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 2.8 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 2.7 |
| GAS STATIONS* | 3.5 | 3.5 | 3.6 | 3.7 | 3.6 | 3.8 | 3.8 | 3.9 | 3.7 | 3.6 | 3.6 | 3.6 | 3.7 |
| APPAREL & ACCESSORY* | 1.9 | 1.9 | 1.9 | 1.8 | 1.9 | 1.9 | 1.9 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 2.0 |
| HOMEFURNISHINGS, FURNITURE & EQUIPMENT* | 2.3 | 2.2 | 2.3 | 2.3 | 2.4 | 2.4 | 2.4 | 2.4 | 2.4 | 2.5 | 2.5 | 2.6 | 2.4 |
| EATING & DRINKING PLACES* | 22.6 | 22.6 | 23.3 | 23.8 | 25.0 | 26.0 | 26.2 | 26.8 | 25.7 | 24.9 | 24.7 | 24.9 | 24.7 |
| MISCELLANEOUS RETAIL STORES* | 5.8 | 5.8 | 5.8 | 6.1 | 6.3 | 6.4 | 6.3 | 6.5 | 6.3 | 6.2 | 6.4 | 6.7 | 6.2 |
| **FINANCE, INSURANCE & REAL ESTATE*** | 11.3 | 11.3 | 11.4 | 11.6 | 11.8 | 12.0 | 12.0 | 12.2 | 12.0 | 12.0 | 12.1 | 12.2 | 11.8 |
| FINANCE* | 6.0 | 6.0 | 6.0 | 6.0 | 6.0 | 6.1 | 6.1 | 6.2 | 6.1 | 6.1 | 6.1 | 6.2 | 6.1 |
| DEPOSITORY INSTITUTIONS* | 4.4 | 4.4 | 4.5 | 4.4 | 4.4 | 4.5 | 4.5 | 4.5 | 4.5 | 4.5 | 4.5 | 4.5 | 4.5 |
| COMMERCIAL BANKS* | 3.2 | 3.2 | 3.2 | 3.1 | 3.2 | 3.2 | 3.2 | 3.3 | 3.2 | 3.2 | 3.2 | 3.2 | 3.2 |
| INSURANCE* | 3.0 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 3.1 | 3.1 | 3.1 | 3.2 | 3.2 | 3.2 | 3.3 | 3.3 | 3.1 |
| INSURANCE CARRIERS* | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.7 | 1.6 |
| INSURANCE AGENTS* | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.7 | 1.6 |
| REAL ESTATE* | 2.3 | 2.3 | 2.4 | 2.6 | 2.7 | 2.8 | 2.8 | 2.8 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 2.6 |
| **SERVICES*** | 69.0 | 69.5 | 70.2 | 71.4 | 72.5 | 75.8 | 77.7 | 78.3 | 76.8 | 72.7 | 71.3 | 72.0 | 73.1 |
| HOTELS & OTHER LODGING* | 5.9 | 5.9 | 5.9 | 5.8 | 6.5 | 8.4 | 9.2 | 9.3 | 8.3 | 6.9 | 5.9 | 6.1 | 7.0 |
| PERSONAL SERVICES* | 2.4 | 2.4 | 2.4 | 2.5 | 2.3 | 2.3 | 2.2 | 2.3 | 2.2 | 2.3 | 2.3 | 2.4 | 2.3 |
| BUSINESS SERVICES* | 7.0 | 7.0 | 7.2 | 7.6 | 7.6 | 7.9 | 8.0 | 8.3 | 8.1 | 7.8 | 7.6 | 7.8 | 7.7 |
| AUTO & MISC REPAIR, SERVICES & PARKING | 3.2 | 3.2 | 3.2 | 3.3 | 3.4 | 3.6 | 3.6 | 3.7 | 3.6 | 3.5 | 3.5 | 3.3 | 3.4 |
| AMUSEMENT & RECREATION SERVICES* | 5.4 | 5.4 | 5.5 | 5.6 | 5.8 | 6.3 | 7.1 | 7.4 | 7.5 | 5.4 | 5.5 | 5.6 | 6.0 |
| HEALTH SERVICES* | 25.1 | 25.0 | 25.0 | 25.1 | 25.3 | 25.5 | 25.6 | 25.7 | 25.7 | 25.7 | 25.8 | 26.1 | 25.5 |
| NURSING & PERSONAL CARE FACILITIES* | 4.3 | 4.3 | 4.3 | 4.4 | 4.4 | 4.5 | 4.5 | 4.5 | 4.6 | 4.5 | 4.5 | 4.7 | 4.5 |
| HOSPITALS* | 13.7 | 13.7 | 13.5 | 13.6 | 13.5 | 13.5 | 13.4 | 13.4 | 13.3 | 13.2 | 13.2 | 13.2 | 13.4 |
| LEGAL SERVICES* | 1.6 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 1.7 |
| SOCIAL SERVICES* | 7.4 | 7.5 | 7.6 | 7.7 | 7.6 | 7.3 | 7.5 | 7.4 | 7.5 | 7.8 | 7.7 | 7.7 | 7.6 |
| RESIDENTIAL CARE FACILITIES* | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.6 | 1.5 |
| MEMBERSHIP ORGANIZATIONS* | 6.5 | 6.5 | 6.6 | 6.5 | 6.6 | 6.7 | 6.8 | 6.7 | 6.5 | 6.3 | 6.2 | 6.1 | 6.5 |
| ENGINEERING, ACCOUNTING & RELATED SERVICES* | 3.9 | 4.1 | 4.2 | 4.6 | 4.5 | 4.7 | 4.6 | 4.5 | 4.4 | 4.3 | 4.3 | 4.3 | 4.4 |
| ENGINEERS, ARCHITECTS & SURVEYORS* | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.3 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.3 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.3 |
| ACCOUNTING & AUDITING* | 1.1 | 1.2 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.1 |

DATA IS ROUNDED TO THE NEAREST HUNDRED (EXAMPLE-58872 IS PRINTED 58.9)

1987 STANDARD INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION ESTABLISHMENT DATA PRODUCED IN COOPERATION WITH THE U.S. BUREAU OF LABOR STATISTICS BY THE RESEARCH AND ANALYSIS BUREAU, MONTANA DEPARTMENT OF LABOR AND INDUSTRY, HELENA, MONTANA. REVISED TO 1994 BENCHMARKS

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SOURCE FOR DATA: SEE TECHNICAL NOTE S-4 ON FINAL PAGE.

# 1993 ANNUAL MONTANA INDUSTRY EMPLOYMENT AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS

BMK 94

| | Jan | Feb | Mar | Apr | May | Jun | Jul | Aug | Sep | Oct | Nov | Dec | AVERAGE |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| TOTAL NONAGRICULTURAL* | 309 10 | 311 04 | 312 00 | 320 71 | 322 35 | 323 72 | 321 44 | 325 05 | 328 61 | 331 28 | 326 92 | 326 65 | 321 41 |
| TOTAL PRIVATE | 309 10 | 311 04 | 312 00 | 320 71 | 322 35 | 323 72 | 321 44 | 325 05 | 328 61 | 331 28 | 326 92 | 326 65 | 321 41 |
| GOODS PRODUCING* | 498 17 | 498 08 | 506 24 | 516 73 | 534 22 | 527 89 | 522 12 | 532 46 | 553 02 | 549 84 | 537 21 | 538 41 | 527 62 |
| PRIVATE SERVICE PRODUCING* | 278 41 | 280 21 | 279 31 | 287 33 | 284 54 | 285 66 | 284 87 | 285 56 | 286 05 | 288 54 | 287 35 | 289 62 | 285 11 |
| MINING | 596 60 | 594 87 | 604 80 | 584 72 | 603 84 | 615 38 | 614 54 | 640 64 | 665 79 | 656 35 | 651 96 | 662 15 | 623 73 |
| METAL MINING* | 533 14 | 548 57 | 562 55 | 543 75 | 552 92 | 591 74 | 615 06 | 648 82 | 673 42 | 660 96 | 654 80 | 661 35 | 605 82 |
| GOLD & SILVER MINING* | 623 96 | 629 37 | 625 51 | 591 66 | 595 97 | 652 08 | 685 52 | 693 89 | 683 51 | 684 70 | 673 55 | 675 18 | 660 56 |
| COAL MINING* | 844 94 | 853 92 | 829 06 | 780 94 | 714 21 | 897 69 | 767 34 | 797 97 | 858 63 | 877 34 | 879 89 | 867 33 | 829 41 |
| OIL & GAS EXTRACTION* | 524 68 | 495 85 | 524 68 | 524 57 | 555 96 | 519 60 | 553 10 | 568 32 | 570 21 | 554 00 | 531 76 | 534 30 | 538 35 |
| NONMETALLIC MINERALS MINING* | 579 58 | 558 36 | 568 42 | 558 27 | 581 74 | 540 48 | 548 96 | 557 36 | 573 34 | 570 40 | 580 78 | 613 04 | 568 89 |
| CONSTRUCTION* | 508 42 | 503 63 | 534 32 | 578 76 | 609 11 | 575 72 | 562 40 | 581 76 | 567 90 | 593 25 | 573 81 | 535 00 | 568 37 |
| GENERAL BUILDING CONTRACTORS* | 442 89 | 445 22 | 485 68 | 492 84 | 511 81 | 495 43 | 480 81 | 494 09 | 518 32 | 537 82 | 525 78 | 472 31 | 495 94 |
| HEAVY CONSTRUCTION CONTRACTORS* | 559 14 | 574 76 | 564 36 | 621 43 | 672 23 | 639 50 | 654 27 | 685 47 | 672 08 | 666 25 | 631 60 | 622 01 | 643 87 |
| SPECIAL TRADE CONTRACTORS* | 533 60 | 510 72 | 552 45 | 602 87 | 622 08 | 582 20 | 551 40 | 563 70 | 573 32 | 582 63 | 570 50 | 538 72 | 567 92 |
| MANUFACTURING | 469 32 | 470 53 | 470 98 | 461 24 | 465 50 | 470 24 | 471 10 | 469 48 | 500 64 | 492 35 | 483 06 | 511 92 | 478 64 |
| DURABLE GOODS | 451 56 | 462 08 | 460 98 | 446 94 | 451 30 | 466 44 | 460 69 | 465 59 | 489 90 | 488 71 | 481 51 | 519 57 | 471 55 |
| LUMBER & WOOD PRODUCTS* | 491 78 | 513 32 | 505 47 | 476 24 | 509 63 | 505 00 | 500 35 | 511 00 | 540 54 | 538 86 | 532 40 | 596 10 | 517 83 |
| SAWMILLS & PLANNING MILLS* | 512 53 | 527 03 | 540 08 | 508 39 | 534 82 | 528 28 | 517 47 | 511 21 | 560 90 | 560 07 | 551 32 | 611 95 | 537 46 |
| STONE, CLAY, GLASS & CONCRETE PRODUCTS* | 499 09 | 516 23 | 517 52 | 600 23 | 581 52 | 543 38 | 555 10 | 573 38 | 598 12 | 571 44 | 570 02 | 522 19 | 558 56 |
| PRIMARY METAL INDUSTRIES* | 491 59 | 446 13 | 478 28 | 508 28 | 479 64 | 507 06 | 476 19 | 463 50 | 479 47 | 504 90 | 494 70 | 517 47 | 486 55 |
| NONDURABLE GOODS | 508 03 | 491 65 | 494 38 | 494 60 | 475 02 | 477 12 | 493 95 | 468 74 | 526 82 | 500 04 | 486 75 | 496 11 | 492 93 |
| FOOD & KINDRED PRODUCTS | 442 67 | 441 20 | 428 18 | 409 96 | 401 76 | 378 17 | 416 52 | 383 41 | 459 80 | 414 79 | 407 74 | 422 98 | 417 58 |
| PRINTING & PUBLISHING* | 316 86 | 325 54 | 321 43 | 322 06 | 326 46 | 329 95 | 337 00 | 336 01 | 339 00 | 326 93 | 339 18 | 326 37 | 328 94 |
| TRANSPORTATION & PUBLIC UTILITIES* | 529 96 | 526 30 | 532 79 | 566 18 | 535 57 | 544 51 | 547 69 | 544 90 | 545 01 | 551 71 | 539 60 | 540 53 | 542 93 |
| TRANSPORTATION* | 494 39 | 493 85 | 504 80 | 506 52 | 512 07 | 521 36 | 524 37 | 527 24 | 518 54 | 518 62 | 508 36 | 500 35 | 511 49 |
| TRUCKING & WAREHOUSING* | 469 36 | 462 83 | 495 73 | 486 95 | 495 59 | 502 84 | 469 51 | 470 49 | 463 23 | 476 08 | 457 88 | 450 30 | 474 51 |
| COMMUNICATIONS & UTILITIES* | 585 43 | 579 64 | 580 13 | 662 00 | 574 92 | 578 59 | 583 28 | 573 25 | 589 80 | 608 36 | 594 71 | 611 33 | 593 25 |
| COMMUNICATIONS* | 484 04 | 468 43 | 465 12 | 500 20 | 487 77 | 487 51 | 485 44 | 474 44 | 486 64 | 473 88 | 484 65 | 475 02 | 481 74 |
| TELEPHONE COMMUNICATIONS* | 628 67 | 630 83 | 621 54 | 668 72 | 652 42 | 666 20 | 655 60 | 646 00 | 656 08 | 654 19 | 654 36 | 625 86 | 646 94 |
| ELECTRIC, GAS & SANITARY* | 657 89 | 659 95 | 662 00 | 773 65 | 635 18 | 633 33 | 649 06 | 640 13 | 659 08 | 700 12 | 670 70 | 706 16 | 669 86 |
| COMBINATION UTILITIES* | 684 00 | 686 11 | 689 03 | 859 50 | 640 22 | 641 60 | 675 30 | 665 95 | 680 80 | 746 08 | 695 89 | 751 51 | 701 47 |
| TRADE* | 217 91 | 217 79 | 219 46 | 223 44 | 226 14 | 231 19 | 233 43 | 231 79 | 231 77 | 228 90 | 225 09 | 228 90 | 226 18 |
| WHOLESALE TRADE* | 354 54 | 352 18 | 353 52 | 362 45 | 372 55 | 370 94 | 371 95 | 380 73 | 374 86 | 373 89 | 367 56 | 371 64 | 367 92 |
| WHOLESALE - DURABLE GOODS* | 380 64 | 375 78 | 379 28 | 392 04 | 405 46 | 400 18 | 402 80 | 415 51 | 410 94 | 411 25 | 406 51 | 410 55 | 399 91 |
| WHOLESALE - NONDURABLE GOODS* | 325 62 | 325 70 | 325 71 | 333 00 | 338 33 | 340 70 | 340 03 | 344 41 | 336 34 | 335 00 | 328 35 | 331 67 | 334 00 |
| RETAIL TRADE* | 187 68 | 188 10 | 188 64 | 191 82 | 194 02 | 200 57 | 202 85 | 200 21 | 200 04 | 196 37 | 192 64 | 197 63 | 195 39 |
| HARDWARE & GARDEN SUPPLIES* | 305 75 | 309 64 | 305 90 | 318 94 | 331 28 | 367 38 | 351 29 | 340 20 | 361 38 | 357 36 | 346 62 | 337 50 | 337 39 |
| GENERAL MERCHANDISE STORES* | 178 68 | 180 64 | 182 74 | 186 12 | 195 58 | 195 58 | 197 63 | 195 55 | 206 80 | 203 65 | 188 85 | 216 79 | 194 14 |
| DEPARTMENT STORES* | 183 74 | 185 31 | 189 13 | 193 51 | 209 19 | 206 47 | 206 93 | 203 34 | 215 22 | 213 67 | 206 18 | 235 61 | 204 61 |
| FOOD STORES* | 218 11 | 220 31 | 225 13 | 224 15 | 225 13 | 233 28 | 233 43 | 230 62 | 229 96 | 220 58 | 217 33 | 221 92 | 225 38 |
| AUTOMOTIVE DEALERS & GAS STATIONS* | 279 53 | 271 42 | 279 48 | 282 56 | 284 08 | 288 81 | 295 05 | 287 64 | 291 71 | 275 47 | 284 05 | 279 54 | 283 22 |
| NEW & USED CAR DEALERS* | 386 66 | 371 35 | 386 56 | 385 40 | 384 83 | 398 49 | 416 99 | 411 74 | 401 71 | 377 30 | 390 88 | 385 73 | 391 24 |
| GAS STATIONS* | 179 26 | 175 95 | 176 17 | 180 37 | 177 98 | 181 29 | 183 86 | 184 03 | 190 30 | 179 61 | 184 44 | 186 12 | 181 64 |
| APPAREL & ACCESSORY* | 135 94 | 132 11 | 136 89 | 142 01 | 138 72 | 147 66 | 155 14 | 158 22 | 145 99 | 144 36 | 138 74 | 145 08 | 143 23 |
| HOMEFURNISHINGS, FURNITURE & EQUIPMENT* | 356 37 | 330 48 | 314 98 | 329 13 | 327 92 | 364 09 | 339 77 | 348 89 | 355 05 | 358 56 | 351 35 | 376 99 | 346 65 |
| EATING & DRINKING PLACES* | 118 79 | 120 46 | 120 28 | 121 97 | 124 52 | 128 46 | 133 13 | 132 61 | 125 36 | 123 80 | 119 94 | 120 06 | 124 32 |
| MISCELLANEOUS RETAIL STORES* | 195 39 | 204 34 | 202 86 | 202 88 | 203 06 | 206 50 | 213 10 | 214 45 | 209 98 | 208 24 | 210 06 | 212 36 | 206 91 |
| FINANCE, INSURANCE & REAL ESTATE* | 331 60 | 331 08 | 332 70 | 328 87 | 336 17 | 323 80 | 324 89 | 332 52 | 331 65 | 338 32 | 338 04 | 348 12 | 333 60 |
| FINANCE* | 325 05 | 326 78 | 329 36 | 325 05 | 334 36 | 320 62 | 318 04 | 333 00 | 329 06 | 330 14 | 331 06 | 334 16 | 328 30 |
| DEPOSITORY INSTITUTIONS* | 283 68 | 286 47 | 288 65 | 281 88 | 291 03 | 286 16 | 283 87 | 301 92 | 296 30 | 298 75 | 297 02 | 303 23 | 291 20 |
| COMMERCIAL BANKS* | 279 60 | 283 08 | 281 16 | 273 35 | 282 78 | 275 19 | 271 87 | 295 80 | 288 19 | 290 96 | 289 88 | 294 67 | 283 97 |
| INSURANCE* | 438 46 | 435 11 | 436 45 | 440 80 | 442 89 | 431 54 | 430 16 | 435 12 | 430 64 | 448 80 | 453 46 | 456 11 | 440 10 |
| INSURANCE CARRIERS* | 413 65 | 417 96 | 416 34 | 415 14 | 413 91 | 411 06 | 411 65 | 403 46 | 406 00 | 410 62 | 405 20 | 408 22 | 410 46 |
| INSURANCE AGENTS* | 461 77 | 449 55 | 456 59 | 466 87 | 471 90 | 450 84 | 448 53 | 465 63 | 455 12 | 486 38 | 500 12 | 501 96 | 468 06 |
| REAL ESTATE* | 214 61 | 206 86 | 210 22 | 206 41 | 215 64 | 211 52 | 219 13 | 212 20 | 222 83 | 224 00 | 216 18 | 247 27 | 217 54 |
| SERVICES* | 269 01 | 272 62 | 269 37 | 276 93 | 275 72 | 273 89 | 270 20 | 274 15 | 272 09 | 276 94 | 280 90 | 282 42 | 274 50 |
| HOTELS & OTHER LODGING* | 166 25 | 178 42 | 181 30 | 159 32 | 179 03 | 171 88 | 189 86 | 200 34 | 189 42 | 194 26 | 197 96 | 194 76 | 184 64 |
| PERSONAL SERVICES* | 204 51 | 210 56 | 215 76 | 230 26 | 247 71 | 246 49 | 240 46 | 240 01 | 238 98 | 241 92 | 250 43 | 256 36 | 235 17 |
| BUSINESS SERVICES* | 218 69 | 225 26 | 214 18 | 211 64 | 203 20 | 206 15 | 215 75 | 215 10 | 213 42 | 211 81 | 215 21 | 213 42 | 213 71 |
| AUTO & MISC REPAIR, SERVICES & PARKING* | 342 06 | 339 12 | 319 33 | 342 52 | 353 98 | 350 58 | 346 63 | 345 02 | 358 45 | 353 62 | 358 85 | 391 61 | 350 49 |
| AMUSEMENT & RECREATION SERVICES* | 166 03 | 156 15 | 147 21 | 160 91 | 164 69 | 160 06 | 161 50 | 156 80 | 151 79 | 151 08 | 148 01 | 164 91 | 157 18 |
| HEALTH SERVICES* | 323 11 | 323 00 | 320 21 | 324 34 | 327 36 | 329 01 | 326 36 | 327 96 | 328 28 | 327 00 | 329 59 | 332 42 | 326 70 |
| NURSING & PERSONAL CARE FACILITIES* | 227 63 | 221 92 | 221 68 | 233 74 | 231 52 | 231 46 | 238 26 | 237 73 | 243 52 | 237 31 | 238 28 | 232 73 | 232 88 |
| HOSPITALS* | 377 44 | 375 29 | 375 87 | 378 00 | 377 66 | 381 48 | 382 05 | 378 67 | 383 24 | 380 23 | 382 57 | 394 79 | 381 02 |
| LEGAL SERVICES* | 378 63 | 363 87 | 391 74 | 391 10 | 405 14 | 404 13 | 384 13 | 389 76 | 388 62 | 394 36 | 398 91 | 414 71 | 391 93 |
| SOCIAL SERVICES* | 193 60 | 197 50 | 196 12 | 198 38 | 202 77 | 193 05 | 196 84 | 203 91 | 204 74 | 201 78 | 206 64 | 205 49 | 199 94 |
| RESIDENTIAL CARE FACILITIES* | 229 95 | 227 18 | 224 69 | 229 42 | 237 78 | 234 53 | 235 46 | 240 96 | 222 00 | 227 18 | 234 47 | 243 04 | 232 50 |
| MEMBERSHIP ORGANIZATION* | 196 82 | 198 66 | 191 56 | 209 35 | 207 27 | 234 52 | 201 39 | 215 54 | 215 51 | 226 82 | 223 27 | 218 53 | 211 56 |
| ENGINEERING, ACCOUNTING & RELATED SERVICES* | 521 26 | 549 29 | 550 51 | 583 10 | 541 54 | 529 38 | 531 76 | 554 33 | 534 77 | 526 24 | 544 01 | 523 98 | 541 15 |
| ENGINEERS, ARCHITECTS & SURVEYORS* | 483 04 | 487 24 | 492 40 | 507 67 | 491 38 | 489 75 | 510 20 | 509 58 | 503 30 | 515 65 | 492 53 | 509 20 | 498 96 |
| ACCOUNTING, AUDITING* | 462 18 | 495 23 | 519 24 | 519 48 | 447 36 | 443 02 | 437 78 | 430 92 | 442 23 | 448 95 | 477 30 | 484 72 | 469 27 |

1987 STANDARD INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION ESTABLISHMENT DATA PRODUCED IN COOPERATION WITH THE U S BUREAU OF LABOR STATISTICS BY THE RESEARCH AND ANALYSIS BUREAU, MONTANA DEPARTMENT OF LABOR AND INDUSTRY, HELENA, MONTANA REVISED TO 1994 BENCHMARKS

*ITEMS MARKED WITH AN * ARE PRODUCED BY THE MONTANA DEPARTMENT OF LABOR AND INDUSTRY FOR USE AS STATE ECONOMIC INDICATORS

SOURCE FOR DATA SEE TECHNICAL NOTE S-4 ON FINAL PAGE.

# 1993 ANNUAL MONTANA INDUSTRY EMPLOYMENT AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS

BMK 94

| TITLE | Jan | Feb | Mar | Apr | May | Jun | Jul | Aug | Sep | Oct | Nov | Dec | AVERAGE |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| TOTAL NONAGRICULTURAL* | 9 72 | 9 72 | 9 75 | 9.96 | 9 98 | 9 93 | 9 80 | 9.88 | 10.08 | 10.10 | 10.09 | 10.02 | 9 92 |
| TOTAL PRIVATE | 9.72 | 9 72 | 9 75 | 9.96 | 9 98 | 9 93 | 9 80 | 9.88 | 10.08 | 10.10 | 10.09 | 10.02 | 9 92 |
| GOODS PRODUCING* | 13.32 | 13 29 | 13 41 | 13.67 | 13 84 | 13.85 | 13.74 | 13.83 | 14.18 | 13 92 | 13 81 | 13.70 | 13.74 |
| PRIVATE SERVICE PRODUCING* | 9 01 | 9 01 | 9 01 | 9.18 | 9.12 | 9.04 | 8 93 | 8 98 | 9.11 | 9.16 | 9 21 | 9 23 | 9 08 |
| MINING | 14 99 | 15 06 | 15 12 | 15 07 | 14 80 | 15 12 | 14 88 | 15 40 | 15 89 | 15 48 | 15 56 | 15 58 | 15 25 |
| METAL MINING* | 14.03 | 14 03 | 14 17 | 14 50 | 14 64 | 14 72 | 15 30 | 16.18 | 16 92 | 16 32 | 16 37 | 16 17 | 15 26 |
| GOLD & SILVER MINING* | 15 56 | 15 54 | 15 56 | 16.26 | 16 73 | 16 40 | 16 40 | 16 68 | 16 51 | 16 70 | 16 59 | 16 63 | 16.27 |
| COAL MINING* | 20.36 | 20 38 | 20 32 | 20 39 | 19 95 | 22.22 | 19.28 | 20.10 | 20 79 | 20.79 | 21.05 | 20.70 | 20 53 |
| OIL & GAS EXTRACTION* | 12.15 | 12 48 | 12 65 | 12.46 | 12 30 | 12.00 | 12 05 | 11 84 | 11 83 | 11 59 | 11 51 | 11.32 | 11 99 |
| NONMETALLIC MINERALS MINING* | 15 58 | 15 05 | 15 28 | 14 73 | 14 58 | 14 49 | 14 60 | 15 27 | 15 58 | 15 13 | 14 93 | 15 52 | 15 05 |
| CONSTRUCTION* | 15 36 | 15 13 | 15 31 | 15 60 | 15 78 | 15 56 | 15 20 | 15 15 | 15 39 | 15 28 | 15 14 | 14 52 | 15 32 |
| GENERAL BUILDING CONTRACTORS* | 13.30 | 13 37 | 13 27 | 13 69 | 13 54 | 13 39 | 13 03 | 13 39 | 13 64 | 13 72 | 13 80 | 12 94 | 13 44 |
| HEAVY CONSTRUCTION CONTRACTORS* | 15.93 | 15 79 | 15 59 | 15 42 | 15 78 | 15 79 | 15 69 | 15 65 | 16 04 | 16 25 | 15 79 | 15 99 | 15 82 |
| SPECIAL TRADE CONTRACTORS* | 16 52 | 16 01 | 16 59 | 16 84 | 17 09 | 16 73 | 16 17 | 15 79 | 15 97 | 15 62 | 15 63 | 15 57 | 16 18 |
| MANUFACTURING | 12.19 | 12.19 | 12 17 | 12.17 | 12.25 | 12.31 | 12.43 | 12.42 | 12.87 | 12 56 | 12 45 | 12.64 | 12 40 |
| DURABLE GOODS | 11 79 | 11 94 | 11 82 | 11 70 | 11 92 | 11 96 | 12 06 | 12 15 | 12 34 | 12 31 | 12 19 | 12 43 | 12 06 |
| LUMBER & WOOD PRODUCTS* | 12 45 | 12 52 | 12 45 | 12 18 | 12 43 | 12 50 | 12 54 | 12 68 | 12 87 | 12 83 | 12 86 | 13 13 | 12 63 |
| SAWMILLS & PLANNING MILLS* | 12.44 | 12 43 | 12 56 | 12 28 | 12 38 | 12 43 | 12 35 | 12 23 | 12 69 | 12 70 | 12 53 | 12 54 | 12 47 |
| STONE, CLAY, GLASS & CONCRETE PRODUCTS* | 13.98 | 13 99 | 13 92 | 14 09 | 13 78 | 13 45 | 13 74 | 13 75 | 14 14 | 13 87 | 14 04 | 13 67 | 13 86 |
| PRIMARY METAL INDUSTRIES* | 11 99 | 12 29 | 12 17 | 12 55 | 12 33 | 12 52 | 12 94 | 12 36 | 12 82 | 13 72 | 12 62 | 12 35 | 12 54 |
| NONDURABLE GOODS | 13 06 | 12 77 | 13 01 | 13 26 | 13 05 | 13 18 | 13 35 | 13 13 | 14 20 | 13 09 | 12 98 | 13 09 | 13 18 |
| FOOD & KINDRED PRODUCTS | 10.93 | 11.03 | 10 84 | 11 05 | 11 16 | 11 09 | 10 99 | 10 77 | 11 00 | 10 83 | 10 73 | 11 19 | 10 96 |
| PRINTING & PUBLISHING* | 9 81 | 9 66 | 9 77 | 9 73 | 9 63 | 9 82 | 10 00 | 10 03 | 10 00 | 9 73 | 9 86 | 9 46 | 9 79 |
| TRANSPORTATION & PUBLIC UTILITIES* | 14.17 | 14 11 | 14.17 | 14 63 | 14 32 | 14 18 | 14 30 | 14.19 | 14.23 | 14 33 | 14 20 | 14 15 | 14.25 |
| TRANSPORTATION* | 13.29 | 13.24 | 13 39 | 13.40 | 13 37 | 13 30 | 13 62 | 13 45 | 13 33 | 13 23 | 13.17 | 13.03 | 13.32 |
| TRUCKING & WAREHOUSING* | 12 93 | 12 75 | 13 08 | 13 02 | 12 74 | 12 73 | 12 97 | 12 58 | 12 32 | 12 27 | 12 21 | 12 04 | 12 62 |
| COMMUNICATIONS & UTILITIES* | 15 57 | 15 54 | 15 47 | 16 55 | 15 97 | 15 68 | 15 39 | 15 41 | 15 77 | 16 31 | 16 03 | 16 13 | 15 82 |
| COMMUNICATIONS* | 14 03 | 13 90 | 13 68 | 14 09 | 13 74 | 13 41 | 13 41 | 13 07 | 13 26 | 13 20 | 13 50 | 13 65 | 13 57 |
| TELEPHONE COMMUNICATIONS* | 17.13 | 17.72 | 17 41 | 17 46 | 16 99 | 16 49 | 16 39 | 15 99 | 16 28 | 16 52 | 16 40 | 16 47 | 16 76 |
| ELECTRIC, GAS & SANITARY SERVICES* | 16 53 | 16 54 | 16 55 | 17 95 | 17 45 | 17 21 | 16 60 | 16 89 | 17 39 | 18 28 | 17 65 | 17 61 | 17 22 |
| COMBINATION UTILITIES* | 17.10 | 17.11 | 17.14 | 19.10 | 18.83 | 18.49 | 17.36 | 17.95 | 18.50 | 19.79 | 18.91 | 18.51 | 18.22 |
| TRADE* | 7.54 | 7.51 | 7.49 | 7.60 | 7.64 | 7.63 | 7.53 | 7.55 | 7.70 | 7.63 | 7.63 | 7.63 | 7.59 |
| WHOLESALE TRADE* | 9 74 | 9 81 | 9.82 | 9 93 | 10 32 | 10.08 | 10.08 | 10.29 | 10.27 | 10.16 | 10 21 | 10.21 | 10.08 |
| WHOLESALE - DURABLE GOODS* | 9.76 | 9 71 | 9.75 | 9.90 | 10.45 | 10 08 | 10.07 | 10.44 | 10.43 | 10.23 | 10.45 | 10.42 | 10.15 |
| WHOLESALE - NONDURABLE GOODS* | 9.72 | 9 93 | 9.90 | 9 97 | 10.16 | 10.08 | 10.09 | 10.10 | 10.07 | 10.06 | 9.92 | 9.96 | 10.00 |
| RETAIL TRADE* | 6.90 | 6.84 | 6.81 | 6.90 | 6.88 | 6.94 | 6.83 | 6.81 | 6.97 | 6.89 | 6.88 | 6.91 | 6.88 |
| HARDWARE & GARDEN SUPPLIES* | 8.11 | 7.96 | 8.05 | 8.22 | 8.20 | 8.61 | 8.61 | 8.40 | 9.08 | 9.07 | 9.05 | 8.48 | 8.52 |
| GENERAL MERCHANDISE STORES* | 6.75 | 6.85 | 6.87 | 7.05 | 7.01 | 6.96 | 6.91 | 6.91 | 7.01 | 6.88 | 6.58 | 6.65 | 6.86 |
| DEPARTMENT STORES* | 6.96 | 7.10 | 7.11 | 7.33 | 7.34 | 7.27 | 7.21 | 7.16 | 7.15 | 6.96 | 6.76 | 6.79 | 7.08 |
| FOOD STORES* | 7.68 | 7.73 | 7.71 | 7.81 | 7.71 | 7.75 | 7.53 | 7.47 | 7.64 | 7.58 | 7.52 | 7.60 | 7.64 |
| AUTOMOTIVE DEALERS & GAS STATIONS* | 8.27 | 8.20 | 8.22 | 8.19 | 8.38 | 8.42 | 8.43 | 8.46 | 8.48 | 8.15 | 8.33 | 8.42 | 8.33 |
| NEW & USED CAR DEALERS* | 10.57 | 10.49 | 10.66 | 10.25 | 10.66 | 11.10 | 11.27 | 11.90 | 11.61 | 10.78 | 11.20 | 11.48 | 10.99 |
| GAS STATIONS* | 5.82 | 5.75 | 5.54 | 5.69 | 5.65 | 5.63 | 5.64 | 5.68 | 5.91 | 5.72 | 5.80 | 5.89 | 5.73 |
| APPAREL & ACCESSORY* | 5.76 | 5.67 | 5.68 | 5.82 | 5.78 | 5.93 | 5.99 | 5.86 | 6.16 | 6.04 | 5.98 | 5.78 | 5.87 |
| HOMEFURNISHINGS, FURNITURE & EQUIPMENT* | 10.27 | 9.72 | 9.21 | 9.54 | 9.45 | 10.03 | 9.68 | 9.94 | 9.89 | 9.96 | 10.01 | 10.08 | 9.82 |
| EATING & DRINKING PLACES* | 5.21 | 5.17 | 5.14 | 5.19 | 5.21 | 5.18 | 5.16 | 5.16 | 5.18 | 5.18 | 5.17 | 5.22 | 5.18 |
| MISCELLANEOUS RETAIL STORES* | 6.88 | 6.88 | 6.90 | 7.02 | 6.86 | 7.00 | 6.83 | 6.94 | 7.07 | 6.85 | 6.82 | 6.94 | 6.92 |
| FINANCE, INSURANCE & REAL ESTATE* | 9.11 | 9.07 | 9.14 | 9.11 | 9.21 | 8.92 | 8.95 | 9.11 | 9.29 | 9.32 | 9.39 | 9.59 | 9.19 |
| FINANCE* | 8.93 | 8.88 | 8.95 | 8.93 | 8.94 | 8.76 | 8.81 | 9.00 | 9.09 | 9.12 | 9.07 | 9.13 | 8.97 |
| DEPOSITORY INSTITUTIONS* | 7.88 | 7.87 | 7.93 | 7.83 | 7.93 | 7.84 | 7.82 | 8.16 | 8.14 | 8.23 | 8.16 | 8.24 | 8.00 |
| COMMERCIAL BANKS* | 7.81 | 7.82 | 7.81 | 7.70 | 7.79 | 7.73 | 7.68 | 8.06 | 8.05 | 8.15 | 8.12 | 8.14 | 7.91 |
| INSURANCE* | 10.88 | 10.77 | 10.83 | 11.02 | 11.10 | 10.87 | 10.89 | 11.10 | 10.93 | 11.22 | 11.28 | 11.46 | 11.03 |
| INSURANCE CARRIERS* | 10.04 | 10.12 | 10.13 | 10.15 | 10.12 | 10.20 | 10.24 | 10.24 | 10.15 | 10.24 | 10.13 | 10.18 | 10.16 |
| INSURANCE AGENTS* | 11.72 | 11.41 | 11.53 | 11.91 | 12.10 | 11.56 | 11.56 | 11.97 | 11.73 | 12.19 | 12.41 | 12.74 | 11.91 |
| REAL ESTATE* | 6.77 | 6.76 | 6.87 | 6.68 | 7.07 | 6.51 | 6.64 | 6.59 | 7.33 | 7.00 | 7.23 | 7.90 | 6.95 |
| SERVICES* | 8.82 | 8.88 | 8.89 | 9.05 | 9.04 | 8.98 | 8.83 | 8.93 | 8.98 | 9.08 | 9.24 | 9.29 | 9.00 |
| HOTELS & OTHER LODGING* | 6.87 | 6.81 | 6.92 | 6.45 | 6.51 | 6.25 | 6.48 | 6.59 | 6.60 | 6.84 | 7.07 | 7.24 | 6.69 |
| PERSONAL SERVICES* | 6.64 | 6.40 | 6.68 | 7.02 | 7.18 | 7.38 | 6.99 | 7.08 | 6.77 | 7.20 | 7.28 | 7.54 | 7.02 |
| BUSINESS SERVICES* | 7.37 | 7.41 | 7.31 | 7.15 | 7.08 | 7.06 | 7.24 | 7.17 | 7.21 | 7.18 | 7.32 | 7.21 | 7.22 |
| AUTO & MISC REPAIR, SERVICES & PARKING* | 9.27 | 9.42 | 9.31 | 9.41 | 9.49 | 9.25 | 9.17 | 9.35 | 9.61 | 9.85 | 10.08 | 10.36 | 9.55 |
| AMUSEMENT & RECREATION SERVICES* | 7.25 | 7.13 | 7.01 | 7.59 | 7.52 | 7.41 | 7.21 | 7.00 | 7.06 | 7.06 | 7.15 | 7.17 | 7.21 |
| HEALTH SERVICES* | 9.42 | 9.50 | 9.53 | 9.74 | 9.89 | 9.91 | 9.95 | 10.06 | 10.07 | 10.00 | 10.11 | 10.26 | 9.87 |
| NURSING & PERSONAL CARE FACILITIES* | 6.94 | 7.09 | 7.06 | 7.17 | 7.19 | 7.10 | 7.22 | 7.27 | 7.47 | 7.37 | 7.40 | 7.25 | 7.21 |
| HOSPITALS* | 11.20 | 11.27 | 11.22 | 11.25 | 11.24 | 11.32 | 11.27 | 11.27 | 11.44 | 11.35 | 11.42 | 11.82 | 11.34 |
| LEGAL SERVICES* | 11.65 | 10.96 | 11.59 | 11.78 | 12.13 | 11.68 | 11.07 | 11.43 | 11.33 | 11.14 | 11.43 | 11.30 | 11.46 |
| SOCIAL SERVICES* | 7.04 | 7.13 | 7.08 | 7.01 | 7.09 | 7.02 | 7.03 | 7.18 | 7.06 | 7.08 | 7.15 | 7.21 | 7.09 |
| RESIDENTIAL CARE FACILITIES* | 7.30 | 7.43 | 7.54 | 7.40 | 7.72 | 7.59 | 7.62 | 7.46 | 7.40 | 7.40 | 7.35 | 7.84 | 7.50 |
| MEMBERSHIP ORGANIZATIONS* | 8.34 | 8.60 | 8.59 | 8.58 | 8.46 | 9.02 | 7.96 | 8.29 | 8.69 | 8.93 | 8.79 | 9.03 | 8.60 |
| ENGINEERING, ACCOUNTING & RELATED SERVICES* | 13.23 | 13.30 | 13.17 | 13.72 | 13.85 | 13.75 | 13.67 | 14.25 | 14.11 | 13.74 | 14.13 | 13.47 | 13.70 |
| ENGINEERS, ARCHITECTS, & SURVEYORS* | 12.95 | 12.89 | 12.89 | 12.82 | 12.44 | 12.59 | 12.66 | 13.41 | 13.35 | 13.29 | 13.24 | 13.09 | 12.96 |
| ACCOUNTING & AUDITING* | 11.11 | 10.65 | 10.84 | 11.10 | 11.65 | 11.72 | 11.80 | 11.97 | 12.25 | 12.30 | 12.27 | 11.68 | 11.53 |

1987 STANDARD INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION ESTABLISHMENT DATA, PRODUCED IN COOPERATION WITH THE U.S. BUREAU OF LABOR STATISTICS BY
THE RESEARCH AND ANALYSIS BUREAU, MONTANA DEPARTMENT OF LABOR & INDUSTRY, HELENA, MONTANA REVISED TO 1994 BENCHMARKS.
*ITEMS MARKED WITH AN * ARE PRODUCED BY THE MONTANA DEPARTMENT OF LABOR AND INDUSTRY FOR USE AS STATE ECONOMIC INDICATORS
SOURCE FOR DATA: SEE TECHNICAL NOTE S-4 ON FINAL PAGE

# 1993 ANNUAL MONTANA INDUSTRY EMPLOYMENT AVERAGE WEEKLY HOURS

BMK 94

| | Jan | Feb | Mar | Apr | May | Jun | Jul | Aug | Sep | Oct | Nov | Dec | AVERAGE |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| TOTAL NONAGRICULTURAL* | 31 8 | 32 0 | 32 0 | 32 2 | 32 3 | 32 6 | 32 8 | 32 9 | 32 6 | 32 8 | 32 4 | 32 6 | 32 4 |
| TOTAL PRIVATE | 31 8 | 32.0 | 32 0 | 32 2 | 32 3 | 32 6 | 32 8 | 32 9 | 32 6 | 32 8 | 32 4 | 32 6 | 32 4 |
| GOODS PRODUCING* | 37 4 | 37 5 | 37.9 | 37 8 | 38 6 | 38 1 | 38 0 | 38 5 | 39 0 | 39 5 | 38 9 | 39 3 | 38 4 |
| PRIVATE SERVICE PRODUCING* | 30 9 | 31 1 | 31 0 | 31 3 | 31 2 | 31 6 | 31 9 | 31 8 | 31 4 | 31 5 | 31 2 | 31 4 | 31 4 |
| **MINING** | 39 8 | 39 5 | 40 0 | 38 8 | 40 8 | 40 7 | 41 3 | 41 6 | 41 9 | 42 4 | 41 9 | 42 5 | 40 9 |
| METAL MINING* | 38 0 | 39 1 | 39 7 | 37 5 | 40 5 | 40 2 | 40 2 | 40 1 | 39 8 | 40 5 | 40 0 | 40 9 | 39 7 |
| GOLD & SILVER MINING* | 40 1 | 40 5 | 40 2 | 36 4 | 41 6 | 42 2 | 41 8 | 41 6 | 41 4 | 41 0 | 40 6 | 40 6 | 40 6 |
| COAL MINING* | 41 5 | 41 9 | 40 8 | 38 3 | 35 8 | 40 4 | 39 8 | 39 7 | 41 3 | 42 2 | 41 8 | 41 9 | 40 4 |
| OIL & GAS EXTRACTION* | 43 2 | 39 7 | 41 5 | 42 1 | 45 2 | 43 3 | 45 9 | 48 0 | 48 2 | 47 8 | 46 2 | 47 2 | 44 9 |
| NONMETALLIC MINERALS MINING* | 37.2 | 37 1 | 37 2 | 37 9 | 39 9 | 37 3 | 37 6 | 36 5 | 36 8 | 37 7 | 38 9 | 39 5 | 37 8 |
| **CONSTRUCTION** | 33 1 | 33 3 | 34 9 | 37 1 | 38 6 | 37 0 | 37 0 | 38 4 | 38 2 | 38 8 | 37 9 | 36 1 | 37 1 |
| GENERAL BUILDING CONTRACTORS* | 33 3 | 33 3 | 36 6 | 36 0 | 37 8 | 37 0 | 36 9 | 36 9 | 38 0 | 39 2 | 38 1 | 36 5 | 36 9 |
| HEAVY CONSTRUCTION CONTRACTORS* | 35 1 | 36 4 | 36 2 | 40 3 | 42 6 | 40 5 | 41 7 | 43 8 | 41 9 | 41.0 | 40 0 | 38 9 | 40.7 |
| SPECIAL TRADE CONTRACTORS* | 32 3 | 31 9 | 33 3 | 35 8 | 36 4 | 34 8 | 34 1 | 35 7 | 35 9 | 37 3 | 36 5 | 34 6 | 35 1 |
| **MANUFACTURING** | 38 5 | 38 6 | 38 7 | 37 9 | 38 0 | 38 2 | 37 9 | 37 8 | 38 9 | 39 2 | 38 8 | 40 5 | 38 6 |
| DURABLE GOODS | 38 3 | 38 7 | 39 0 | 38 2 | 38 7 | 39 0 | 38 2 | 38 6 | 39 7 | 39 7 | 39 5 | 41 8 | 39 1 |
| LUMBER & WOOD PRODUCTS* | 39 5 | 41 0 | 40 6 | 39 1 | 41 0 | 40 4 | 39 9 | 40 3 | 42 0 | 42 0 | 41 4 | 45 4 | 41 0 |
| SAWMILLS & PLANNING MILLS* | 41 2 | 42 4 | 43 0 | 41 4 | 43 2 | 42 5 | 41 9 | 41 8 | 44 2 | 44 1 | 44 0 | 48 8 | 43 1 |
| STONE, CLAY, GLASS & CONCRETE PRODUCTS* | 35 7 | 36 9 | 37 2 | 42 6 | 42 2 | 40 4 | 40 4 | 41 7 | 42 3 | 41 2 | 40 6 | 38 2 | 40 3 |
| PRIMARY METAL INDUSTRIES* | 41 0 | 36 3 | 39 3 | 40 5 | 38 9 | 40 5 | 36 8 | 37 5 | 37 4 | 36 8 | 39 2 | 41 9 | 38 8 |
| NONDURABLE GOODS | 38 9 | 38 5 | 38 0 | 37 3 | 36 4 | 36 2 | 37 0 | 35 7 | 37 1 | 38 2 | 37 5 | 37 9 | 37 4 |
| FOOD & KINDRED PROD. | 40 5 | 40 0 | 39 5 | 37 1 | 36 0 | 34 1 | 37 9 | 35 6 | 41 8 | 38 3 | 38 0 | 37 8 | 38 1 |
| PRINTING & PUBLISHING* | 32 3 | 33 7 | 32 9 | 33 1 | 33 9 | 33 6 | 33 7 | 33 5 | 33 9 | 33 6 | 34 4 | 34 5 | 33 6 |
| **TRANSPORT & PUBLIC UTILITIES*** | 37 4 | 37 3 | 37 6 | 38 7 | 37 4 | 38 4 | 38 3 | 38 4 | 38 3 | 38 5 | 38 0 | 38 2 | 38 1 |
| TRANSPORTATION* | 37 2 | 37 3 | 37 7 | 37 8 | 38 3 | 39 2 | 38.5 | 39 2 | 38 9 | 39 2 | 38 6 | 38 4 | 38 4 |
| TRUCKING & WAREHOUSING* | 36 3 | 36 3 | 37 9 | 37 4 | 38 9 | 39 5 | 36 2 | 37 4 | 37 6 | 38 8 | 37.5 | 37 4 | 37 6 |
| COMMUNICATIONS & UTILITIES* | 37 6 | 37.3 | 37.5 | 40 0 | 36 0 | 36 9 | 37 9 | 37 2 | 37 4 | 37 3 | 37 1 | 37 9 | 37 5 |
| COMMUNICATIONS* | 34 5 | 33 7 | 34 0 | 35 5 | 35 5 | 37 1 | 36 2 | 36 3 | 36 7 | 35 9 | 35 9 | 34 8 | 35 5 |
| TELEPHONE COMMUNICATIONS* | 36 7 | 35 6 | 35 7 | 38 3 | 38 4 | 40 4 | 40 0 | 40 4 | 40.3 | 39 6 | 39 9 | 38 0 | 38 6 |
| ELECTRIC, GAS & SANITARY SERVICES* | 39 8 | 39 9 | 40.0 | 43 1 | 36 4 | 36 8 | 39 1 | 37 9 | 37 9 | 38 3 | 38 0 | 40 1 | 38 9 |
| COMBINATION UTILITIES* | 40 0 | 40 1 | 40 2 | 45 0 | 34 0 | 34 7 | 38 9 | 37 1 | 36 8 | 37 7 | 36 8 | 40 6 | 38 5 |
| **TRADE*** | 28 9 | 29 0 | 29 3 | 29 4 | 29 6 | 30 3 | 31 0 | 30 7 | 30 1 | 30 0 | 29 5 | 30.0 | 29 8 |
| WHOLESALE TRADE* | 36 4 | 35 9 | 36 0 | 36 5 | 36 1 | 36 8 | 36 9 | 37 0 | 36 5 | 36 8 | 36 0 | 36 4 | 36 5 |
| WHOLESALE - DURABLE GOODS* | 39 0 | 38 7 | 38 9 | 39 6 | 38 8 | 39 7 | 40 0 | 39 8 | 39 4 | 40 2 | 38 9 | 39 4 | 39 4 |
| WHOLESALE - NONDURABLE GOODS* | 33 5 | 32 8 | 32 9 | 33 4 | 33 3 | 33 8 | 33 7 | 34 1 | 33 4 | 33 3 | 33.1 | 33 3 | 33 4 |
| RETAIL TRADE* | 27.2 | 27 5 | 27.7 | 27 8 | 28 2 | 28 9 | 29 7 | 29 4 | 28 7 | 28 5 | 28 0 | 28 6 | 28 4 |
| HARDWARE & GARDEN SUPPLIES* | 37 7 | 38 9 | 38 0 | 38 8 | 40 4 | 41 7 | 40 8 | 40 5 | 39 8 | 39 4 | 38 3 | 39 8 | 39 6 |
| GENERAL MERCHANDISE STORES* | 26 5 | 26 4 | 26 6 | 26 4 | 27 9 | 28 1 | 28 6 | 28 3 | 29 5 | 29 6 | 28 7 | 32 6 | 28 3 |
| DEPARTMENT STORES* | 26 4 | 26 5 | 26 6 | 26 4 | 28 5 | 28 4 | 28 7 | 28 4 | 30 1 | 30 7 | 30 5 | 34 7 | 28 9 |
| FOOD STORES* | 28 4 | 28 5 | 29 2 | 28 7 | 29 2 | 30 1 | 31 0 | 30 9 | 30 1 | 29 1 | 28 9 | 29 2 | 29 5 |
| AUTOMOTIVE DEALERS & GAS STATIONS* | 33 8 | 33 1 | 34 0 | 34 5 | 33 9 | 34 3 | 35 0 | 34 0 | 34 4 | 33 8 | 34 1 | 33 2 | 34 0 |
| NEW & USED CAR DEALERS* | 36.6 | 35 4 | 36 3 | 37 6 | 36 1 | 35 9 | 37 0 | 34 6 | 34 6 | 35 0 | 34 9 | 33 6 | 35 6 |
| GAS STATIONS* | 30 8 | 30 6 | 31 8 | 31.7 | 31 5 | 32 2 | 32 6 | 32 4 | 32 2 | 31 4 | 31 8 | 31 6 | 31.7 |
| APPAREL & ACCESSORY* | 23 6 | 23 3 | 24 1 | 24 4 | 24 0 | 24 9 | 25 9 | 27 0 | 23 7 | 23 9 | 23 2 | 25 1 | 24 4 |
| HOMEFURNISHINGS, FURNITURE & EQUIP* | 34 7 | 34 0 | 34 2 | 34 5 | 34 7 | 36 3 | 35 1 | 35 1 | 35 9 | 36 0 | 35 1 | 37 4 | 35 3 |
| EATING & DRINKING PLACES* | 22 8 | 23 3 | 23 4 | 23.5 | 23 9 | 24 8 | 25 8 | 25 7 | 24 2 | 23 9 | 23 2 | 23 0 | 24 0 |
| MISCELLANEOUS RETAIL STORES* | 28 4 | 29 7 | 29 4 | 28 9 | 29 6 | 29 5 | 31 2 | 30 9 | 29 7 | 30 4 | 30 8 | 30 6 | 29 9 |
| **FINANCE, INSURANCE & REAL ESTATE** | 36 4 | 36 5 | 36 4 | 36 1 | 36 5 | 36 3 | 36 3 | 36 5 | 35 7 | 36 3 | 36 0 | 36 3 | 36 3 |
| FINANCE* | 36 4 | 36 8 | 36 8 | 36 4 | 37 4 | 36 6 | 36 1 | 37 0 | 36 2 | 36 2 | 36 5 | 36 6 | 36 6 |
| DEPOSITORY INSTITUTIONS* | 36 0 | 36 4 | 36 4 | 36 0 | 36.7 | 36 5 | 36 3 | 37 0 | 36 4 | 36 3 | 36 4 | 36 8 | 36 4 |
| COMMERCIAL BANKS* | 35 8 | 36 2 | 36 0 | 35 5 | 36 3 | 35 6 | 35 4 | 36 7 | 35 8 | 35 7 | 35 7 | 36 2 | 35 9 |
| INSURANCE* | 40 3 | 40 4 | 40 3 | 40.0 | 39 9 | 39 7 | 39 5 | 39 2 | 39 4 | 40 0 | 40 2 | 39 8 | 39 9 |
| INSURANCE CARRIERS* | 41 2 | 41 3 | 41 1 | 40 9 | 40 9 | 40 3 | 40 2 | 39 4 | 40 0 | 40.1 | 40.0 | 40 1 | 40 4 |
| INSURANCE AGENTS* | 39 4 | 39 4 | 39 6 | 39 2 | 39 0 | 39 0 | 38 8 | 38 9 | 38 8 | 39 9 | 40 3 | 39 4 | 39 3 |
| REAL ESTATE* | 31 7 | 30 6 | 30 6 | 30 9 | 30 5 | 32 0 | 33 0 | 32 2 | 30 4 | 32 0 | 29 9 | 31.3 | 31 3 |
| **SERVICES** | 30 5 | 30 7 | 30 3 | 30 6 | 30 5 | 30 5 | 30 6 | 30 7 | 30 3 | 30 5 | 30 4 | 30 4 | 30 5 |
| HOTELS & OTHER LODGING* | 24 2 | 26 2 | 26 2 | 24 7 | 27 5 | 27 5 | 29 3 | 30 4 | 28 7 | 28 4 | 28 0 | 26 9 | 27.6 |
| PERSONAL SERVICES* | 30 8 | 32 9 | 32 3 | 32 8 | 34 5 | 33 4 | 34 4 | 33 9 | 35 3 | 33 6 | 34 4 | 34 0 | 33 5 |
| BUSINESS SERVICES* | 29 7 | 30 4 | 29 3 | 29 6 | 28 7 | 29 2 | 29 8 | 30 0 | 29 6 | 29 5 | 29 4 | 29 6 | 29 6 |
| AUTO REPAIR, SERVICES, PARKING & MISC REPA | 36 9 | 36 0 | 34 3 | 36 4 | 37 3 | 37 9 | 37 8 | 36 9 | 37 3 | 35 9 | 35 6 | 37 8 | 36 7 |
| AMUSEMENT & RECREATION SERVICES* | 22 9 | 21 9 | 21 0 | 21 2 | 21 9 | 21 6 | 22 4 | 22 4 | 21 5 | 21 4 | 20 7 | 23 0 | 21 8 |
| HEALTH SERVICES* | 34 3 | 34 0 | 33 6 | 33 3 | 33 1 | 33 2 | 32 8 | 32 6 | 32 6 | 32 7 | 32 6 | 32 4 | 33 1 |
| NURSING & PERSONAL CARE FACILITIES* | 32 8 | 31 3 | 31 4 | 32 6 | 32 2 | 32 6 | 33 0 | 32 7 | 32 6 | 32 2 | 32 2 | 32 1 | 32 3 |
| HOSPITALS* | 33 7 | 33 3 | 33 5 | 33 6 | 33 6 | 33 7 | 33 9 | 33 6 | 33 5 | 33 5 | 33 5 | 33 4 | 33.6 |
| LEGAL SERVICES* | 32 5 | 33 2 | 33 8 | 33 2 | 33 4 | 34 6 | 34 7 | 34 1 | 34 3 | 35 4 | 34 9 | 36 7 | 34 2 |
| SOCIAL SERVICES* | 27 5 | 27.7 | 27.7 | 28 3 | 28.6 | 27 5 | 28 0 | 28 4 | 29.0 | 28 5 | 28 9 | 28 5 | 28 2 |
| RESIDENTIAL CARE FACILITIES* | 31 5 | 30 6 | 29 8 | 31 0 | 30 8 | 30 9 | 30 9 | 32 3 | 30 0 | 30 7 | 31 9 | 31 0 | 31 0 |
| MEMBERSHIP ORGANIZATIONS* | 23 6 | 23 1 | 22 3 | 24 4 | 24 5 | 26 0 | 25.3 | 26 0 | 24 8 | 25 4 | 25 4 | 24 2 | 24 6 |
| ENGINEERING, ACCOUNTING & RELATED SERVICES | 39 4 | 41 3 | 41 8 | 42 5 | 39 1 | 38 5 | 38 9 | 38 9 | 37 9 | 38 3 | 38 5 | 38 9 | 39 5 |
| ENGINEERS, ARCHITECTS, & SURVEYORS* | 37.3 | 37 8 | 38 2 | 39 6 | 39 5 | 38 9 | 40.3 | 38 0 | 37.7 | 38 8 | 37.2 | 38 9 | 38 5 |
| ACCOUNTING & AUDITING* | 41 6 | 46 5 | 47 9 | 46 8 | 38 4 | 37 8 | 37 1 | 36 0 | 36 1 | 36 5 | 38 9 | 41 5 | 40 7 |

1987 STANDARD INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION ESTABLISHMENT DATA PRODUCED IN COOPERATION WITH THE U.S. BUREAU OF LABOR STATISTICS BY THE RESEARCH AND ANALYSIS BUREAU, MONTANA DEPARTMENT OF LABOR AND INDUSTRY HELENA MONTANA REVISED TO 1994 BENCHMARKS

* ITEMS MARKED WITH AN * ARE PRODUCED BY THE MONTANA DEPARTMENT OF LABOR AND INDUSTRY FOR USE AS STATE ECONOMIC INDICATORS

SOURCE FOR DATA SEE TECHNICAL NOTE S-4 ON FINAL PAGE

# Total Nonagricultural Wage and Salary Employment Seasonal Adjustments

Seasonal events are those events that tend to occur at the same time every year. These events cause fluctuations in the level of employment. They normally are of a short-term nature, and, as such, do not reflect underlying growth or decline in employment levels.

Seasonal adjustment is a statistical tool that attempts to remove the seasonal fluctuations. This allows for the observation of the long-term movement (growth/decline) in a data series. Basically, the Current Employment Statistics (CES) program uses a centered moving average model called Auto Regressive Integrated Moving Average (ARIMA) combined with a Bureau of the Census program (X11) to perform seasonal adjustment. The following tables are the seasonally-adjusted series produced by CES through 1994. To produce seasonally-adjusted figures for 1995, use the unadjusted 1995 data with the appropriate monthly factor for each series. The inverse operation must be performed: i.e. divide by multiplicative factors or subtract additive factors.

**Montana Mining**
**Final Seasonally Adjusted Series**
(In Thousands)

| YEAR | JAN | FEB | MAR | APR | MAY | JUN | JUL | AUG | SEP | OCT | NOV | DEC |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1985 | 7.2 | 7.0 | 7.0 | 6.8 | 7.0 | 6.9 | 6.9 | 6.7 | 6.7 | 6.2 | 6.4 | 6.4 |
| 1986 | 6.3 | 6.4 | 6.3 | 5.8 | 5.6 | 5.6 | 5.6 | 5.6 | 5.5 | 5.7 | 5.9 | 5.7 |
| 1987 | 5.2 | 5.4 | 5.3 | 5.6 | 5.7 | 5.8 | 5.9 | 5.9 | 6.0 | 5.8 | 5.8 | 5.8 |
| 1988 | 6.2 | 6.2 | 6.3 | 6.4 | 6.1 | 6.2 | 6.1 | 6.3 | 6.2 | 6.1 | 6.1 | 6.1 |
| 1989 | 6.1 | 6.1 | 6.2 | 6.6 | 6.4 | 6.3 | 6.2 | 6.1 | 6.1 | 6.0 | 6.1 | 6.2 |
| 1990 | 6.1 | 6.3 | 6.3 | 6.2 | 6.2 | 6.2 | 6.3 | 6.3 | 6.4 | 6.4 | 6.4 | 6.2 |
| 1991 | 6.2 | 6.1 | 5.9 | 5.9 | 5.9 | 5.9 | 6.0 | 6.0 | 5.8 | 5.8 | 5.8 | 5.8 |
| 1992 | 5.9 | 6.0 | 5.8 | 5.8 | 5.9 | 5.7 | 5.7 | 5.7 | 5.8 | 5.6 | 5.8 | 5.9 |
| 1993 | 5.7 | 5.8 | 5.9 | 5.8 | 5.6 | 5.5 | 5.4 | 5.3 | 5.3 | 5.4 | 5.3 | 5.3 |
| 1994 | 5.3 | 5.3 | 5.3 | 5.4 | 5.4 | 5.6 | 5.6 | 5.5 | 5.4 | 5.5 | 5.3 | 5.5 |
| FINAL SEASONAL FACTORS *(ADDITIVE) | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| YEAR | JAN | FEB | MAR | APR | MAY | JUN | JUL | AUG | SEP | OCT | NOV | DEC |
| 1995 | -0.2 | -0.2 | -0.2 | -0.1 | -0.1 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 |

*To change 1995 raw data to seasonally adjusted data, add the inverse of the factor to the 1995 raw data.

**Construction**
**Final Seasonally Adjusted Series**
(In Thousands)

| YEAR | JAN | FEB | MAR | APR | MAY | JUN | JUL | AUG | SEP | OCT | NOV | DEC |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1985 | 11.3 | 11.1 | 10.9 | 11.3 | 12.1 | 12.0 | 11.9 | 11.8 | 11.3 | 11.6 | 11.6 | 10.7 |
| 1986 | 10.7 | 10.5 | 10.8 | 10.8 | 10.7 | 10.6 | 10.3 | 10.1 | 9.9 | 9.6 | 8.7 | 9.2 |
| 1987 | 9.3 | 9.5 | 9.2 | 8.7 | 8.8 | 8.3 | 8.1 | 8.2 | 8.5 | 8.6 | 8.9 | 9.1 |
| 1988 | 8.8 | 9.0 | 8.9 | 9.0 | 8.7 | 9.0 | 8.6 | 9.2 | 9.2 | 9.5 | 9.0 | 9.0 |
| 1989 | 9.3 | 9.3 | 9.1 | 9.6 | 9.7 | 9.9 | 10.0 | 9.9 | 9.9 | 10.0 | 10.2 | 10.5 |
| 1990 | 10.7 | 10.5 | 10.5 | 10.2 | 10.2 | 10.1 | 10.2 | 10.2 | 10.7 | 10.3 | 10.5 | 10.6 |
| 1991 | 10.4 | 10.6 | 10.7 | 10.6 | 10.8 | 11.1 | 11.7 | 12.0 | 12.5 | 12.2 | 12.4 | 12.5 |
| 1992 | 12.9 | 13.0 | 13.2 | 13.3 | 12.8 | 12.8 | 12.6 | 12.3 | 12.1 | 12.3 | 12.2 | 12.4 |
| 1993 | 11.9 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 13.1 | 13.6 | 14.0 | 13.6 | 13.8 | 14.0 | 14.1 | 14.2 | 14.1 |
| 1994 | 14.1 | 13.9 | 14.3 | 14.5 | 14.9 | 15.0 | 15.6 | 15.7 | 15.8 | 15.7 | 15.6 | 15.2 |
| FINAL SEASONAL FACTORS *(ADDITIVE) | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| YEAR | JAN | FEB | MAR | APR | MAY | JUN | JUL | AUG | SEP | OCT | NOV | DEC |
| 1995 | -3.1 | -3.5 | -2.9 | -1.2 | 0.0 | 1.3 | 1.9 | 2.5 | 2.4 | 2.2 | 1.1 | -0.9 |

*To change 1995 raw data to seasonally adjusted data, add the inverse of the factor to the 1995 raw data.

## Montana Transportation, Communications & Utilities
### Final Seasonal Adjusted Series
(In Thousands)

| YEAR | JAN | FEB | MAR | APR | MAY | JUN | JUL | AUG | SEP | OCT | NOV | DEC |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1985 | 20.9 | 20.8 | 20.8 | 20.7 | 20.8 | 20.6 | 20.7 | 20.6 | 20.8 | 20.7 | 20.7 | 20.5 |
| 1986 | 21.0 | 20.7 | 20.6 | 20.5 | 20.4 | 20.0 | 20.2 | 20.3 | 20.1 | 20.2 | 20.2 | 20.0 |
| 1987 | 19.9 | 19.7 | 19.6 | 19.3 | 19.6 | 19.6 | 19.7 | 19.5 | 19.4 | 19.4 | 19.2 | 19.3 |
| 1988 | 19.3 | 19.4 | 19.4 | 19.5 | 19.4 | 19.6 | 19.7 | 19.6 | 19.9 | 19.6 | 19.6 | 19.6 |
| 1989 | 19.7 | 19.8 | 19.9 | 19.9 | 20.1 | 20.2 | 20.1 | 19.9 | 20.1 | 20.0 | 20.2 | 20.1 |
| 1990 | 20.1 | 20.0 | 20.0 | 20.0 | 19.9 | 19.9 | 20.1 | 20.2 | 20.1 | 20.2 | 20.4 | 20.3 |
| 1991 | 20.3 | 20.4 | 20.2 | 20.3 | 20.2 | 20.2 | 20.2 | 20.4 | 20.2 | 20.3 | 20.2 | 20.3 |
| 1992 | 20.2 | 20.2 | 20.1 | 20.2 | 20.2 | 20.1 | 20.1 | 19.9 | 20.2 | 20.1 | 20.1 | 20.1 |
| 1993 | 20.2 | 20.3 | 20.4 | 20.2 | 20.1 | 20.2 | 20.2 | 20.1 | 20.1 | 20.3 | 20.4 | 20.6 |
| 1994 | 20.3 | 20.4 | 20.5 | 20.5 | 20.8 | 20.9 | 20.8 | 20.8 | 20.9 | 21.0 | 21.0 | 21.1 |
| | FINAL SEASONAL FACTORS *(ADDITIVE) | | | | | | | | | | | |
| YEAR | JAN | FEB | MAR | APR | MAY | JUN | JUL | AUG | SEP | OCT | NOV | DEC |
| 1995 | -0.4 | -0.3 | -0.4 | -0.3 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.4 |

*To change 1995 raw data to seasonally adjusted data, add the inverse of the factor to the 1995 raw data.

## Montana Manufacturing-Durable Goods
### Final Seasonal Adjustment Series
(In Thousands)

| YEAR | JAN | FEB | MAR | APR | MAY | JUN | JUL | AUG | SEP | OCT | NOV | DEC |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1985 | 13.8 | 13.8 | 13.8 | 13.8 | 13.6 | 13.6 | 13.6 | 13.6 | 13.5 | 13.3 | 13.1 | 12.8 |
| 1986 | 13.0 | 12.8 | 12.7 | 12.8 | 12.6 | 12.7 | 12.7 | 12.6 | 12.7 | 13.0 | 12.7 | 12.8 |
| 1987 | 12.8 | 12.8 | 12.7 | 12.6 | 12.7 | 12.7 | 12.6 | 12.5 | 12.7 | 12.5 | 12.8 | 13.0 |
| 1988 | 13.0 | 13.2 | 13.1 | 13.5 | 13.4 | 13.3 | 12.0 | 12.0 | 13.0 | 13.6 | 13.8 | 14.0 |
| 1989 | 13.6 | 13.7 | 13.8 | 13.7 | 13.9 | 13.9 | 13.9 | 13.7 | 14.1 | 14.4 | 14.4 | 14.2 |
| 1990 | 14.2 | 14.0 | 14.1 | 14.0 | 14.0 | 14.0 | 14.1 | 14.1 | 14.0 | 14.0 | 13.9 | 13.8 |
| 1991 | 13.9 | 13.7 | 12.6 | 12.5 | 13.2 | 13.2 | 13.3 | 13.3 | 13.4 | 13.4 | 13.5 | 13.6 |
| 1992 | 13.7 | 13.7 | 13.8 | 14.0 | 14.2 | 14.2 | 14.0 | 13.8 | 14.0 | 14.1 | 14.3 | 14.4 |
| 1993 | 14.3 | 14.6 | 14.6 | 14.4 | 14.3 | 14.2 | 14.2 | 14.2 | 14.3 | 14.2 | 13.6 | 13.8 |
| 1994 | 14.0 | 14.0 | 14.1 | 14.1 | 14.2 | 14.2 | 14.3 | 14.4 | 14.4 | 14.6 | 14.7 | 14.8 |
| | FINAL SEASONAL FACTORS *(ADDITIVE) | | | | | | | | | | | |
| YEAR | JAN | FEB | MAR | APR | MAY | JUN | JUL | AUG | SEP | OCT | NOV | DEC |
| 1995 | -0.2 | -0.2 | -0.4 | -0.6 | -0.4 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.1 |

*To change 1995 raw data to seasonally adjusted data, add the inverse of the factor to the 1995 raw data.

## Montana Manufacturing-Nondurable Goods
### Final Seasonally Adjusted Series
(In Thousands)

| YEAR | JAN | FEB | MAR | APR | MAY | JUN | JUL | AUG | SEP | OCT | NOV | DEC |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1985 | 8.2 | 8.2 | 8.1 | 8.3 | 8.3 | 8.2 | 8.3 | 8.4 | 8.2 | 8.4 | 8.4 | 8.5 |
| 1986 | 8.5 | 8.4 | 8.5 | 8.4 | 8.3 | 8.4 | 8.4 | 8.4 | 8.4 | 8.2 | 8.2 | 8.2 |
| 1987 | 8.1 | 8.1 | 8.1 | 8.2 | 8.1 | 8.1 | 8.2 | 8.2 | 8.2 | 8.2 | 8.1 | 8.1 |
| 1988 | 8.2 | 8.1 | 8.2 | 8.2 | 8.3 | 8.3 | 8.0 | 8.0 | 8.1 | 8.3 | 8.2 | 8.2 |
| 1989 | 8.3 | 8.3 | 8.3 | 8.3 | 8.3 | 8.3 | 8.4 | 8.4 | 8.4 | 8.4 | 8.4 | 8.3 |
| 1990 | 8.2 | 8.1 | 8.1 | 8.3 | 8.2 | 8.3 | 8.4 | 8.4 | 8.3 | 8.4 | 8.5 | 8.6 |
| 1991 | 8.4 | 8.5 | 8.4 | 8.4 | 8.4 | 8.3 | 8.3 | 8.3 | 8.3 | 8.2 | 8.4 | 8.5 |
| 1992 | 8.4 | 8.5 | 8.6 | 8.6 | 8.5 | 8.6 | 8.5 | 8.5 | 8.6 | 8.5 | 8.5 | 8.5 |
| 1993 | 8.6 | 8.6 | 8.7 | 8.6 | 8.7 | 8.7 | 8.8 | 8.8 | 8.7 | 8.9 | 8.9 | 8.9 |
| 1994 | 9.0 | 8.9 | 8.8 | 8.8 | 8.7 | 8.8 | 8.9 | 8.8 | 8.9 | 8.8 | 8.8 | 8.8 |
| | FINAL SEASONAL FACTORS *(ADDITIVE) | | | | | | | | | | | |
| YEAR | JAN | FEB | MAR | APR | MAY | JUN | JUL | AUG | SEP | OCT | NOV | DEC |
| 1995 | 0.0 | -0.1 | -0.3 | -0.3 | -0.2 | 0.0 | -0.1 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.5 | 0.2 | 0.2 |

*To change 1995 raw data to seasonally adjusted data, add the inverse of the factor to the 1995 raw data.

## Montana Wholesale Trade
### Final Seasonally Adjusted Series
(In Thousands)

| YEAR | JAN | FEB | MAR | APR | MAY | JUN | JUL | AUG | SEP | OCT | NOV | DEC |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1985 | 17.0 | 16.9 | 16.9 | 17.0 | 16.9 | 16.8 | 16.6 | 16.4 | 16.4 | 16.0 | 16.0 | 15.9 |
| 1986 | 15.9 | 15.7 | 15.6 | 15.4 | 15.3 | 15.3 | 15.3 | 15.3 | 15.3 | 15.2 | 14.9 | 15.1 |
| 1987 | 15.1 | 15.1 | 15.1 | 15.1 | 15.0 | 14.8 | 14.8 | 14.9 | 14.9 | 14.9 | 15.0 | 15.0 |
| 1988 | 14.7 | 14.8 | 14.8 | 15.0 | 15.0 | 15.2 | 15.3 | 15.5 | 15.5 | 15.2 | 15.2 | 15.2 |
| 1989 | 15.2 | 15.1 | 15.3 | 15.6 | 15.7 | 15.9 | 15.8 | 16.0 | 16.0 | 15.9 | 18.0 | 18.0 |
| 1990 | 15.9 | 15.9 | 15.9 | 15.8 | 15.8 | 16.0 | 15.8 | 15.8 | 15.8 | 16.1 | 18.1 | 16.2 |
| 1991 | 16.2 | 16.2 | 16.2 | 16.0 | 15.9 | 16.0 | 16.1 | 16.1 | 16.1 | 16.3 | 18.5 | 16.4 |
| 1992 | 16.5 | 16.4 | 16.5 | 16.5 | 16.4 | 16.3 | 16.3 | 16.3 | 16.3 | 16.1 | 16.2 | 16.3 |
| 1993 | 16.3 | 16.4 | 16.5 | 17.0 | 16.9 | 17.0 | 17.1 | 17.1 | 17.1 | 17.3 | 17.2 | 17.3 |
| 1994 | 17.4 | 17.5 | 17.5 | 17.5 | 17.6 | 17.6 | 17.9 | 18.0 | 18.0 | 18.1 | 18.1 | 18.1 |
| | FINAL SEASONAL FACTORS *(ADDITIVE) | | | | | | | | | | | |
| YEAR | JAN | FEB | MAR | APR | MAY | JUN | JUL | AUG | SEP | OCT | NOV | DEC |
| 1995 | -0.2 | -0.4 | -0.2 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.1 |

*To change 1995 raw data to seasonally adjusted data, add the inverse of the factor to the 1995 raw data

## Montana Retail Trade
### Final Seasonally Adjusted Series
(In Thousands)

| YEAR | JAN | FEB | MAR | APR | MAY | JUN | JUL | AUG | SEP | OCT | NOV | DEC |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1985 | 58.4 | 58.3 | 58.5 | 58.7 | 58.5 | 58.4 | 58.0 | 57.9 | 58.1 | 57.2 | 57.2 | 57.1 |
| 1986 | 57.0 | 57.0 | 56.8 | 56.8 | 56.7 | 57.1 | 57.4 | 57.3 | 57.7 | 57.7 | 57.6 | 57.6 |
| 1987 | 57.0 | 57.5 | 57.6 | 57.6 | 58.0 | 57.4 | 57.3 | 57.5 | 57.5 | 58.0 | 58.1 | 58.2 |
| 1988 | 58.6 | 58.7 | 59.0 | 59.1 | 59.1 | 59.6 | 59.8 | 59.8 | 60.1 | 60.0 | 60.4 | 60.6 |
| 1989 | 60.9 | 60.8 | 60.8 | 61.6 | 61.4 | 61.6 | 61.7 | 61.5 | 61.4 | 61.0 | 61.8 | 61.9 |
| 1990 | 61.7 | 62.4 | 62.3 | 62.4 | 62.8 | 63.0 | 63.0 | 63.3 | 63.6 | 64.0 | 63.9 | 64.1 |
| 1991 | 64.2 | 64.4 | 64.7 | 64.1 | 64.5 | 65.0 | 65.9 | 66.6 | 66.5 | 66.5 | 66.7 | 67.1 |
| 1992 | 67.5 | 67.6 | 68.1 | 67.8 | 68.1 | 68.1 | 68.2 | 68.3 | 68.5 | 68.6 | 68.8 | 68.6 |
| 1993 | 68.8 | 69.2 | 69.2 | 70.3 | 70.3 | 70.5 | 70.3 | 70.8 | 70.8 | 71.2 | 71.9 | 72.6 |
| 1994 | 72.9 | 73.1 | 73.3 | 74.4 | 74.2 | 74.6 | 75.5 | 75.9 | 76.3 | 76.3 | 76.3 | 76.9 |

FINAL SEASONAL FACTORS *(MULTIPLICATIVE)

| YEAR | JAN | FEB | MAR | APR | MAY | JUN | JUL | AUG | SEP | OCT | NOV | DEC |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1995 | 0.97 | 0.96 | 0.965 | 0.974 | 0.994 | 1.022 | 1.034 | 1.042 | 1.021 | 1.006 | 1.004 | 1.008 |

*To change 1995 raw data to seasonally adjusted data, multiply the 1995 raw data by the reciprocal of the factor.

## Montana Finance, Insurance, & Real Estate
### Final Seasonally Adjusted Series
(In Thousands)

| YEAR | JAN | FEB | MAR | APR | MAY | JUN | JUL | AUG | SEP | OCT | NOV | DEC |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1985 | 13.5 | 13.4 | 13.3 | 13.2 | 13.2 | 13.3 | 13.2 | 13.3 | 13.2 | 13.3 | 13.2 | 13.1 |
| 1986 | 13.1 | 13.0 | 13.0 | 13.0 | 13.1 | 13.1 | 13.1 | 13.2 | 13.1 | 13.1 | 13.2 | 13.2 |
| 1987 | 13.2 | 13.2 | 13.3 | 13.2 | 13.2 | 13.2 | 13.2 | 13.1 | 13.1 | 13.2 | 13.0 | 12.9 |
| 1988 | 13.6 | 13.6 | 13.5 | 13.6 | 13.5 | 13.5 | 13.5 | 13.4 | 13.4 | 13.3 | 13.3 | 13.3 |
| 1989 | 13.2 | 13.2 | 13.1 | 13.0 | 13.1 | 13.1 | 13.1 | 13.2 | 13.3 | 13.2 | 13.4 | 13.4 |
| 1990 | 13.3 | 13.2 | 13.3 | 13.4 | 13.4 | 13.4 | 13.4 | 13.3 | 13.6 | 13.7 | 13.5 | 13.5 |
| 1991 | 13.6 | 13.6 | 13.7 | 13.6 | 13.5 | 13.7 | 13.8 | 13.8 | 13.7 | 13.8 | 13.7 | 13.8 |
| 1992 | 14.2 | 14.1 | 14.2 | 14.4 | 14.2 | 14.3 | 14.4 | 14.4 | 14.4 | 14.4 | 14.5 | 14.7 |
| 1993 | 14.6 | 14.6 | 14.7 | 14.7 | 14.8 | 14.9 | 14.9 | 14.9 | 15.1 | 15.3 | 15.3 | 15.5 |
| 1994 | 15.5 | 15.5 | 15.5 | 15.5 | 15.7 | 15.7 | 15.8 | 15.8 | 15.8 | 15.8 | 15.8 | 15.8 |

FINAL SEASONAL FACTORS *(ADDITIVE)

| YEAR | JAN | FEB | MAR | APR | MAY | JUN | JUL | AUG | SEP | OCT | NOV | DEC |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1995 | -0.1 | -0.2 | -0.1 | -0.1 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.0 | -0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 |

*To change 1995 raw data to seasonally adjusted data, add the inverse of the factor to the 1995 raw data.

## Montana Services
### Final Seasonally Adjusted Series
(In Thousands)

| YEAR | JAN | FEB | MAR | APR | MAY | JUN | JUL | AUG | SEP | OCT | NOV | DEC |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1985 | 59.9 | 60.2 | 60.4 | 60.4 | 60.3 | 60.0 | 60.8 | 61.1 | 61.0 | 60.9 | 61.0 | 61.3 |
| 1986 | 61.5 | 61.4 | 61.8 | 61.5 | 61.6 | 62.0 | 62.2 | 62.2 | 62.7 | 62.2 | 62.6 | 62.7 |
| 1987 | 63.2 | 63.5 | 63.4 | 64.0 | 64.2 | 63.7 | 64.0 | 63.7 | 64.3 | 65.2 | 65.1 | 65.2 |
| 1988 | 65.9 | 66.4 | 66.7 | 66.9 | 67.3 | 67.7 | 67.9 | 68.4 | 68.6 | 69.6 | 69.7 | 70.9 |
| 1989 | 70.6 | 70.4 | 70.7 | 70.9 | 71.2 | 72.1 | 72.4 | 72.7 | 73.1 | 73.1 | 73.7 | 74.5 |
| 1990 | 73.5 | 73.5 | 74.5 | 74.7 | 74.9 | 75.2 | 73.8 | 73.8 | 73.9 | 75.3 | 75.4 | 75.0 |
| 1991 | 74.9 | 75.0 | 75.2 | 75.8 | 76.4 | 77.0 | 77.5 | 78.1 | 79.1 | 78.9 | 78.8 | 79.8 |
| 1992 | 79.8 | 80.2 | 80.8 | 81.2 | 81.7 | 82.0 | 82.8 | 83.4 | 83.3 | 83.9 | 84.6 | 84.8 |
| 1993 | 85.0 | 85.6 | 85.8 | 86.2 | 86.3 | 86.8 | 87.7 | 88.0 | 88.4 | 87.6 | 87.2 | 88.0 |
| 1994 | 89.3 | 89.8 | 90.4 | 90.7 | 91.1 | 91.3 | 92.7 | 92.7 | 93.1 | 93.4 | 93.5 | 93.6 |

FINAL SEASONAL FACTORS *(MULTIPLICATIVE)

| YEAR | JAN | FEB | MAR | APR | MAY | JUN | JUL | AUG | SEP | OCT | NOV | DEC |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1995 | 0.98 | 0.982 | 0.99 | 0.989 | 0.993 | 1.018 | 1.025 | 1.029 | 1.013 | 0.997 | 0.988 | 0.996 |

*To change 1995 raw data to seasonally adjusted data, multiply the 1995 raw data by the reciprocal of the factor.

## Total Government in Montana
### Final Seasonally Adjusted Series
(In Thousands)

| YEAR | JAN | FEB | MAR | APR | MAY | JUN | JUL | AUG | SEP | OCT | NOV | DEC |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1985 | 68.7 | 68.8 | 68.6 | 68.8 | 69.4 | 69.2 | 70.2 | 71.5 | 70.5 | 70.7 | 70.8 | 71.0 |
| 1986 | 70.5 | 70.8 | 70.7 | 70.4 | 70.6 | 70.1 | 69.5 | 69.3 | 69.7 | 69.9 | 70.1 | 70.0 |
| 1987 | 70.1 | 69.7 | 70.0 | 70.4 | 69.7 | 68.5 | 69.7 | 69.4 | 68.3 | 68.7 | 69.1 | 69.0 |
| 1988 | 70.0 | 70.2 | 70.4 | 69.7 | 69.6 | 70.9 | 70.5 | 70.5 | 72.0 | 70.4 | 74.0 | 70.0 |
| 1989 | 69.9 | 69.5 | 69.5 | 69.9 | 69.6 | 71.6 | 71.2 | 69.6 | 71.0 | 70.4 | 70.6 | 70.9 |
| 1990 | 69.9 | 70.1 | 71.2 | 72.0 | 72.2 | 72.0 | 71.7 | 71.7 | 71.0 | 71.7 | 71.4 | 71.5 |
| 1991 | 71.9 | 71.8 | 72.0 | 72.0 | 72.0 | 71.5 | 70.6 | 71.3 | 71.9 | 72.2 | 72.7 | 72.3 |
| 1992 | 73.2 | 73.6 | 73.5 | 73.6 | 74.2 | 75.2 | 74.4 | 74.3 | 74.7 | 73.8 | 75.5 | 74.5 |
| 1993 | 73.8 | 74.0 | 74.2 | 73.9 | 73.5 | 74.1 | 73.8 | 74.9 | 73.8 | 74.5 | 74.4 | 74.9 |
| 1994 | 74.6 | 74.9 | 74.8 | 75.2 | 75.2 | 74.9 | 74.7 | 77.8 | 77.0 | 76.7 | 78.5 | 76.0 |

FINAL SEASONAL FACTORS *(ADDITIVE)

| YEAR | JAN | FEB | MAR | APR | MAY | JUN | JUL | AUG | SEP | OCT | NOV | DEC |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1995 | -0.2 | 0.9 | 1.1 | 1.7 | 2.2 | 0.7 | -7.3 | -5 | 0.5 | 2.3 | 2.1 | 1.1 |

*To change 1995 raw data to seasonally adjusted data, add the inverse of the factor to the 1995 raw data.

## Reliability of CES Estimates

**The relatively large size** of the **Current Employment Statistics (CES)** sample *(see table below)* assures a high degree of accuracy. As with all sample-based estimates, however, differences between the CES and actual employment levels may be caused by sampling error, changes in industry classification of businesses, or openings and closings of businesses. Thus, the CES estimates are adjusted each year during the benchmark process (*see page 8*).

The following table presents the amount and percent revision of Nonagricultural Wage-and-Salary All Employees estimates at the most recent benchmark for major industry divisions.

**Benchmark Evaluation of ALL EMPLOYEES**
**For Major Industry Divisions in Montana**
**(Employment in Thousands)**

| Industry Title | Final Est. 3/94 | Bench-mark 3/94 | Amount Revised 3/94 | Percent Revised 3/94 | Sample Units 3/94 | Sample Employ. 3/94 | Sample % of Universe |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| TOTAL Nonagricultural | 325.5 | 326.2 | 0.7 | 0.21% | 2,288 | 140.8 | 43% |
| TOTAL Private | 249.6 | 250.0 | 0.4 | 0.16% | 2,035 | 88.0 | 35% |
| Goods Producing | 39.0 | 38.7 | -0.3 | -0.78% | 438 | 17.2 | 44% |
| Private Service Producing | 210.6 | 211.3 | 0.7 | 0.33% | 1,597 | 70.8 | 34% |
| Mining | 5.4 | 5.1 | -0.3 | -5.88% | 74 | 3.6 | 71% |
| Construction | 11.4 | 11.7 | 0.3 | 2.56% | 142 | 2.9 | 25% |
| Manufacturing | 22.2 | 21.9 | -0.3 | -1.37% | 222 | 10.7 | 49% |
| Durable Goods | 13.7 | 13.4 | -0.3 | -2.24% | 142 | 6.6 | 49% |
| Nondurable Goods | 8.5 | 8.5 | 0.0 | 0.00% | 80 | 4.1 | 48% |
| Transport. Commun. & Utilities | 19.9 | 20.2 | 0.3 | 1.49% | 164 | 11.7 | 58% |
| Trade | 86.4 | 87.5 | 1.1 | 1.26% | 724 | 23.9 | 27% |
| Wholesale | 17.2 | 17.2 | 0.0 | 0.00% | 191 | 4.6 | 27% |
| Retail | 69.2 | 70.3 | 1.1 | 1.56% | 533 | 19.3 | 27% |
| Finance,Insurance&Real Estate | 15.0 | 15.3 | 0.3 | 1.96% | 196 | 6.1 | 40% |
| Services | 89.3 | 88.3 | -1.0 | 1.13% | 513 | 29.1 | 33% |
| Government | 75.9 | 76.2 | 0.3 | 0.39% | 253 | 52.8 | 69% |

**Women Workers, Production Workers**, and **Hours and Earnings** estimates are not subject to benchmark revisions at the estimating cell level because there is no universe count available. These categories are entirely sample based. The broader groupings may be affected by changes in employment weights as the cells are reaggregated during benchmarking.

## GLOSSARY OF TERMS

1.) Civilian Labor Force-The number of persons 16 years and older, defined as employed or unemployed, excluding members of the armed forces.

2.) Employed-Those persons who work for pay or profit during a week or, as unpaid family workers, work 15 hours or more during a week. Also included as employed are those who although not working had some job attachment and were not looking for work, including persons temporarily absent from a job due to illness, bad weather, vacation, or labor dispute, whether or not they were in a pay status during their time off.

3.) Unemployed-Those persons who, for an entire week, did not work at all, were able to work and available for work, and (1) were looking for work or (2) would have looked for work except that (a) they were waiting to return to a job from which they had been laid off, or (b) they were waiting to report to a new wage and salary job scheduled to start within the following 30 days (and were not in school during the week).

4.) Unemployed Rate-The number of unemployed expressed as a percent of the civilian labor force.

5.) Residence Data-A count of people by where people live.

6.) Establishment Data-A count of jobs by where people work.

7.) Seasonally Adjusted Labor Force Series-To facilitate the evaluation of labor force, recurrent yearly movements have been isolated and removed using the X-11 ARIMA method of seasonal adjustment. This is the same method used by the Bureau of labor Statistics to seasonally adjust the national labor force series.

8.) MSA-Metropolitan Statistical Area as determined by the Office of Management and Budget. The MSA must have a central city with a population of 50,000 or more.

9.) LFA-Labor Force Area as determined by the Research and Analysis Bureau, Montana Department of Labor and Industry, consists of a central city or cities with a population of less than 50,000 and the economically integrated geographical area surrounding it.

10.) SDA-The Job Training Partnership Act (JTPA) was established to replace CETA in job search, placement, relocation, and especially training assistance. Each state designs local plans for JTPA programs through a Private Industry Council (PIC). Each PIC jurisdiction is known as a Service Delivery Area (SDA). The two SDA's for Montana are known as Rural CEP (Beaverhead, Broadwater, Deer Lodge, Granite, Jefferson, Lewis & Clark, Madison, Meagher, Powell, and Silver Bow counties) and Balance of State (the other 46 counties).

11.) Benchmarking-A continuous process of establishing a new set of data which affects the series of estimates through revision. Once a new benchmark is established, the adjustments to estimates between the new benchmark and the preceding one are carried forward progressively to the current month by use of sample or secondary data. In the case of employment data, the benchmark is used to establish the level of employment, while the sample is primarily used to measure the month-to-month changes in the level.

12.) CES-790 Program-The Current Employment Statistics survey produces monthly estimates of a wide variety of employment and earnings information for the nation and each state.

## SOURCES OF DATA

S-1.) Prepared by the Montana Department of Labor and Industry's Research and Analysis Bureau in cooperation with the U.S. Department of Labor's Bureau of Labor Statistics (BLS). LAUS data (Local Area Unemployment Statistics program) is adjusted to the Current Population Survey benchmark and is the official BLS approved series that is used to allocate federal funds and determine eligibility for federal assistance programs. This series represents employment and unemployment by place of residence, and is not comparable to the place-of-work industry employment series (CES data). LAUS data is calculated for the week that includes the 12th of the month. Workers involved in labor disputes are counted as employed. Total employment in the labor force also includes agricultural workers, unpaid family workers, domestic workers and the self-employed.

S-2.) Prepared by the Montana Department of Labor and Industry's Research and Analysis Bureau. The unadjusted unemployment rate is prepared by the LAUS program in cooperation with the U.S. Department of Labor's Bureau of Labor Statistics. The seasonally adjusted rate is an unofficial series, and is provided only for use as a state economic indicator.

S-3.) Prepared by the Montana Department of Labor and Industry's Research and Analysis Bureau from LAUS data. Data for Service Delivery Areas and Labor Force Areas is calculated from the official data series by summing up employment and unemployment for the appropriate counties involved, and calculating an unemployment rate from the summed data for each area.

S-4.) Prepared by the Montana Department of Labor and Industry's Research and Analysis Bureau in cooperation with the U.S. Department of Labor's Bureau of Labor Statistics. Data from the CES (Current Employment Statistics) program represents employment by place-of-work, and covers full-time and part-time employees who worked during, or received pay for, the payroll period that includes the 12th of the month. The data excludes the self-employed, volunteers, unpaid family workers and domestic workers. Persons on sick leave, vacations, or holidays (and being paid for that period by their employer) are considered employed. Payroll and worker-hour data is collected for production and related workers in manufacturing industries, non-supervisory workers in private service-producing industries, and construction workers in construction industries. The earnings figures are "gross" figures – that is, they reflect changes in wage rates, shift differentials and premium pay for overtime work. The hours figures relate to the hours for which pay was received, which is different from scheduled or standard work hours.

S-5.) Prepared by the Montana Department of Labor and Industry's Research and Analysis Bureau from a survey of Business Establishments as part of the BLS-790 Program. Information on Women Workers is computed as a ratio of All Employees of the Current Employment Statistics, and is produced for informational purposes only.

S-6.) Tabulations produced by the U.S. Department of Labor's Bureau of Labor Statistics, and reprinted by the Montana Department of Labor and Industry's Research and Analysis Bureau for informational purposes only. This is a national data series because Montana data is not computed separately.

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